Ex5

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Verbs** | **Verb forms** | **Nouns** |
| Install | Installs, Installed, Installing | Installation |
| Concentrate | Concentrates, concentrated, concentrating | Concentration |
| Isolate | Isolates, isolating, isolated | Isolation |
| Emit | Emits, emitted, emitting | Emission |
| Text | Texts, texted, texting | Text |
| Conduct | Conducts, conducted, conducting | Conduct, conductor |
| Risk | Risks, risked, risking | Risk |
| Research | Researches, researched, researching | Research, researcher |

Ex6

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Present Simple** | **Present Perfect** | **Present Continuous** |
| Is | Has grown | Are becoming |
| Are | Have conducted | Are being used |
| Is | Have found |  |
| May |  |  |
| Emit |  |  |
| May |  |  |
| Are |  |  |
| Is |  |  |

Ex7

1. Nowadays many people **are buying** cell phones, and the number of cell phones **has increased** over the past fifteen years. As a result, many cell phone towers **were built** in urban areas, and some people **think** this **represents** a danger to health. They also **believe** that cell phone users may **run** the risk of brain damage or cancer because of the radiation that cell phones **emit**. Consequently, many experiments **were conducted** in a variety of countries to find out if cell phones **pose** a danger to health. So far, no evidence **has been found** for this, but it **is** possible that such evidence may be found in the future.
2. Nowadays, many people **are driving** private cars, and the number of cars in cities **has risen** hugely over the past fifty years. As a result, many new motorways and roads **were constructed** in urban areas, and this **represents** a danger to health because of the gases that **are emitted** by car exhausts. It **is** also a big problem because of the congestion that cars **cause** in inner-city areas. Consequently, many new policies **were developed** in a variety of countries to try to manage private car use in inner-city areas. So far, no perfect solution **has been found** for this problem, but we **hope** that this problem will be solved in the future.

Ex8

1. Many people have accidents while driving to work.
2. Chatting on a cell phone while driving is dangerous.
3. It is sensible to take precautions while using a cell phone.
4. Texting while driving causes accidents.
5. People are exposed to radiation while using cell phones.
6. Talking while driving leads to loss of concentration.
7. Cell phones emit radiation while being used.
8. You should avoid drinking alcohol while driving.