Angular 2+

Workshop. Forms.

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Task 01. Template-Driven Form

1. Create file app/models/user.model.ts. Run the following command from a command line:

> ng g cl models/user --type model

2. Replace the content of the file with the following content:

```
export class UserModel {
    constructor(public firstName = '',
        public lastName = '',
        public email = '',
        public sendProducts = false,
        public addressType = 'home',
        public street1?: string,
        public street2?: string,
        public country = '',
        public city?: string,
        public zip?: string) { }
}
   3. Make changes to SignupFormComponent. Use the following snippet of code:
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { NgForm } from '@angular/forms';
import { UserModel } from './../models/user.model';
   4. Add properties:
countries: Array<string> = ['Ukraine', 'Armenia', 'Belarus', 'Hungary', 'Kazakhstan',
'Poland', 'Russia'];
user: UserModel = new UserModel();
   5. Add method:
onSave(signupForm: NgForm) {
    // Form model
    console.log(signupForm.form);
    // Form value
    console.log(`Saved: ${JSON.stringify(signupForm.value)}`);
}
   6. Make changes to SignupFormComponent template. Use the following snippet of HTML:
// 1
<form class="form-horizontal"</pre>
      #signupForm="ngForm"
      (ngSubmit)="onSave(signupForm)">
// 2
<div class="form-group"</pre>
     [ngClass]="{'has-error': (firstNameVar.touched || firstNameVar.dirty) &&
firstNameVar.invalid }">
<input class="form-control"</pre>
       id="firstNameId"
       type="text"
```

```
placeholder="First Name (required)"
       required
       minlength="3"
       [(ngModel)]= "user.firstName"
       name="firstName"
       #firstNameVar="ngModel" />
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(firstNameVar.touched || firstNameVar.dirty) &&</pre>
firstNameVar.errors">
      <span *ngIf="firstNameVar.hasError('required')">
            Please enter your first name.
      </span>
      <span *ngIf="firstNameVar.hasError('minlength')">
            The first name must be longer than 3 characters.
      </span>
</span>
// 3
<div class="form-group"</pre>
     [ngClass]="{'has-error': (lastNameVar.touched || lastNameVar.dirty) &&
lastNameVar.invalid }">
<input class="form-control"</pre>
       id="lastNameId"
       type="text"
       placeholder="Last Name (required)"
       required
       maxlength="50"
       [(ngModel)]="user.lastName"
       name="lastName"
       #lastNameVar="ngModel" />
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(lastNameVar.touched || lastNameVar.dirty) &&</pre>
lastNameVar.errors">
      <span *ngIf="lastNameVar.hasError('required')">
            Please enter your last name.
      </span>
</span>
// 4
<div class="form-group"</pre>
     [ngClass]="{'has-error': (emailVar.touched || emailVar.dirty) && emailVar.invalid
}">
<input class="form-control"</pre>
       id="emailId"
       type="email"
       placeholder="Email (required)"
       required
       pattern="[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+"
       [(ngModel)]="user.email"
       name="email"
       #emailVar="ngModel" />
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(emailVar.touched || emailVar.dirty) &&</pre>
emailVar.errors">
       <span *ngIf="emailVar.hasError('required')">
```

```
Please enter your email address.
       </span>
       <span *ngIf="emailVar.hasError('pattern')">
             Please enter a valid email address.
       </span>
</span>
// 5
<input id="sendProductsId"</pre>
       type="checkbox"
       [(ngModel)]="user.sendProducts"
       name="sendProducts" >
// 6
<div *ngIf="user.sendProducts">
     <div class="form-group" >
           <label class="col-md-2 control-label">Address Type</label>
// 7
<input type="radio" id="addressType1Id" value="home"</pre>
       [(ngModel)]="user.addressType"
       name="addressType">Home
<input type="radio" id="addressType2Id" value="work"</pre>
       [(ngModel)]="user.addressType"
       name="addressType">Work
<input type="radio" id="addressType3Id" value="other"</pre>
       [(ngModel)]="user.addressType"
       name="addressType">0ther
// 8
<select class="form-control"</pre>
        id="countryId"
        [(ngModel)]="user.country"
        name="country">
              <option value="">Select a Country...</option>
              <option *ngFor="let country of countries"</pre>
                      [value]="country">{{country}}</option>
</select>
// 9
<input type="text"</pre>
       class="form-control"
       id="cityId"
       placeholder="City"
       [(ngModel)]="user.city"
       name="city">
<input type="number"</pre>
       class="form-control"
       id="zipId"
       placeholder="Zip Code"
```

```
[(ngModel)]="user.zip"
       name="zip">
<input type="text"</pre>
       class="form-control"
       id="street1Id"
       placeholder="Street address"
       [(ngModel)]="user.street1"
       name="street1">
<input type="text"</pre>
       class="form-control"
       id="street2Id"
       placeholder="Street address (second line)"
       [(ngModel)]="user.street2"
       name="street2">
// 10
<button class="btn btn-primary"</pre>
        type="submit"
        [disabled]="!signupForm.valid">
        Save
</button>
```

7. Add the following snippet of code at the end of template

```
<br>Dirty: {{ signupForm.dirty }}
<br>Touched: {{ signupForm.touched }}
<br>Valid: {{ signupForm.valid }}
<br>Value: {{ signupForm.value | json }}
```

8. Make changes to the file **signup-form.component.css.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
input.ng-valid.ng-touched{
  background: lightgreen;
}
```

Task 02. ReactiveComponent Class

</select>

```
import { FormGroup, FormControl } from '@angular/forms';
import { UserModel } from './../models/user.model';
countries: Array<string> = ['Ukraine', 'Armenia', 'Belarus', 'Hungary', 'Kazakhstan',
'Poland', 'Russia'];
// data model
user: UserModel = new UserModel();
// form model
userForm: FormGroup;
private createForm() {
    this.userForm = new FormGroup({
      firstName: new FormControl(),
      lastName: new FormControl(),
      email: new FormControl(),
      sendProducts: new FormControl(true)
    });
ngOnInit() {
    this.createForm();
}
onSave() {
    // Form model
    console.log(this.userForm);
    // Form value w/o disabled controls
    console.log(`Saved: ${JSON.stringify(this.userForm.value)}`);
    // Form value w/ disabled controls
    console.log(`Saved: ${JSON.stringify(this.userForm.getRawValue())}`);
}
   2. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent Template. Use the following snippet of html:
<select class="form-control"</pre>
   id="countryId">
   <option value="">Select a Country...</option>
   <option *ngFor="let country of countries"</pre>
           value="{{country}}">{{country}}
   </option>
```

Task 03. formGroup, formControlName directives

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template**. Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
<form class="form-horizontal"</pre>
      (ngSubmit)="onSave()"
      [formGroup]="userForm">
<button class="btn btn-primary"</pre>
        type="submit"
        [disabled]="!userForm.valid">
</button>
<br>Dirty: {{ userForm.dirty }}
<br>Touched: {{ userForm.touched }}
<br>Valid: {{ userForm.valid }}
<br>Value: {{ userForm.value | json }}
<br>Form Status: {{userForm.status }}
<input class="form-control"</pre>
       id="firstNameId"
       type="text"
       placeholder="First Name (required)"
       required
       minlength="3"
       formControlName="firstName"/>
<input class="form-control"</pre>
       id="lastNameId"
       type="text"
       placeholder="Last Name (required)"
       required
       maxlength="50"
       formControlName="lastName"/>
<input class="form-control"</pre>
       id="emailId"
       type="email"
       placeholder="Email (required)"
       required
       pattern="[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+"
       formControlName="email" />
<label>
      <input id="sendProductsId"</pre>
      type="checkbox"
            formControlName="sendProducts" />
            Send me your products
</label>
```

2. Comment template from

```
<div>
     <div class="form-group" >
          <label class="col-md-2 control-label">Address Type</label>
to the closed tag
   3. Add attribute [ngClass] for div with class "form-group"
For firstName
[ngClass]="{'has-error': (userForm.get('firstName').touched ||
userForm.get('firstName').dirty) && !userForm.get('firstName').valid }"
For lastName
[ngClass]="{'has-error': (userForm.get('lastName').touched | |
userForm.get('lastName').dirty) && !userForm.get('lastName').valid }"
For email
[ngClass]="{'has-error': (userForm.get('email').touched || userForm.get('email').dirty)
&& !userForm.get('email').valid }"
   4. Add span block after each input – block for displaying validation error messages
For firstName
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(userForm.get('firstName').touched ||</pre>
userForm.get('firstName').dirty) && userForm.get('firstName').errors">
    <span *ngIf="userForm.get('firstName').hasError('required')">
                                        Please enter your first name.
    </span>
    <span *ngIf="userForm.get('firstName').hasError('minlength')">
                                        The first name must be longer than 3 characters.
    </span>
</span>
For lastName
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(userForm.get('lastName').touched ||</pre>
userForm.get('lastName').dirty) && userForm.get('lastName').errors">
<span *ngIf="userForm.get('lastName').hasError('required')">
             Please enter your last name.
              </span>
</span>
For email
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(userForm.get('email').touched ||</pre>
userForm.get('email').dirty) && userForm.get('email').errors">
```

<span

Please enter your email address.

*ngIf="userForm.get('email').hasError('required')">

Please enter a valid email address.

8

Task 04. setValue(), patchValue()

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
user: UserModel = new UserModel(
    'Vitaliy',
    'Zhyrytskyy',
    'v.zhiritskiy@gmail.com',
    false
  );
// 2
private setFormValues() {
    this.userForm.setValue({
      firstName: this.user.firstName,
      lastName: this.user.lastName,
      email: this.user.email,
      sendProducts: this.user.sendProducts
    });
}
private patchFormValues() {
    this.userForm.patchValue({
      firstName: this.user.firstName,
      lastName: this.user.lastName
    });
}
// 4
ngOnInit() {
    this.createForm();
    this.setFormValues();
    // this.patchFormValues();
}
```

2. Look at the result. Comment method **this.setFormValues()**; in ngOnInit() and uncomment method **this.patchFormValues()**; Look at the result.

Task 05. FormBuilder

```
import { FormBuilder, FormGroup, FormControl } from '@angular/forms';
constructor(
    private fb: FormBuilder
) { }
private buildForm() {
    this.userForm = this.fb.group({
     firstName: '',
     lastName: {value: 'Zhyrytskyy', disabled: true},
     email: [''],
      sendProducts: true
    });
}
ngOnInit() {
    this.createForm();
    this.buildForm();
    this.setFormValues();
    this.patchFormValues();
}
```

Task 06. Setting Built-in Validators

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
import { FormBuilder, FormGroup, FormControl, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
// 2
private buildForm() {
    this.userForm = this.fb.group({
        firstName: '',
        firstName: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]],
        lastName: {value: 'Zhyrytskyy', disabled: true},
        email: [''],
        sendProducts: true
    });
}
```

2. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="firstNameId"
    type="text"
    placeholder="First Name (required)"
    required
    minlength="3"
    formControlName="firstName"/>
```

- 3. Check the validation for the field First Name
- 4. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="lastNameId"
    type="text"
    placeholder="Last Name (required)"
    required
    maxlength="50"
    formControlName="lastName"/>
```

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="emailId"
    type="email"
    placeholder="Email (required)"
    required
    pattern="[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+"
    formControlName="email" />
```

6. Check the validation of the fields: FirtsName, LastName, Email

Task 07. Adjusting Validation Rules in Runtime

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
placeholder = {
    email: 'Email (required)',
    phone: 'Phone'
};
// 2
private buildForm() {
    this.userForm = this.fb.group({
      firstName: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]],
      lastName: [
        { value: 'Zhyrytskyy', disabled: false },
        [Validators.required, Validators.maxLength(50)]
      ],
      email: [
        [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9. %+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+')]
      phone: '',
      notification: 'email',
      sendProducts: true
    });
  }
```

2. Make changes for the Email input in **SignupReactiveFormComponent templete.** Add the following snippet of HTML **after the field email**

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="emailId"
    type="email"
    placeholder="Email (required)"
    placeholder={{placeholder.email}}
    formControlName="email" />
```

Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent templete. Add the following snippet of HTML after the field email

```
Please enter your phone number.
            </span>
        </span>
    </div>
</div>
<div class="form-group">
   <label class="col-md-2 control-label">Send Notifications</label>
    <div class="col-md-8">
       <label class="radio-inline">
        <input type="radio"</pre>
               value="email"
               formControlName="notification">Email
       </label>
       <label class="radio-inline">
        <input type="radio"</pre>
               value="text"
               formControlName="notification">Text
       </label>
    </div>
 </div>
```

4. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
onSetNotification(notifyVia: string) {
    const phoneControl = this.userForm.get('phone');
    const emailControl = this.userForm.get('email');
    if (notifyVia === 'text') {
      phoneControl.setValidators(Validators.required);
      emailControl.clearValidators();
      this.placeholder.email = 'Email';
     this.placeholder.phone = 'Phone (required)';
    else {
      emailControl.setValidators( [
             Validators.required,
             Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
             Validators.email
      1);
      phoneControl.clearValidators();
      this.placeholder.email = 'Email (required)';
     this.placeholder.phone = 'Phone';
    phoneControl.updateValueAndValidity();
    emailControl.updateValueAndValidity();
}
```

Task 08. Custom Validator

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
private buildForm() {
    this.userForm = this.fb.group({
      firstName: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]],
      lastName: [
        { value: 'Zhyrytskyy', disabled: false },
        [Validators.required, Validators.maxLength(50)]
      1,
      email: [
        ٠٠,
        [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9. %+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+')],
Validators.email
      ],
      phone: '',
      notification: 'email',
      serviceLevel: '',
      sendProducts: true
    });
  }
```

2. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Add the following snippet of HTML after the block div for the element «Send Notifications»:

```
<div class="form-group"</pre>
                     [ngClass]="{'has-error': (userForm.get('serviceLevel').touched | |
userForm.get('serviceLevel').dirty) && !userForm.get('serviceLevel').valid }">
                     <label class="col-md-2 control-label"</pre>
                         for="serviceLevelId">Service Level</label>
                     <div class="col-md-8">
                         <input class="form-control"</pre>
                                 id="serviceLevelId"
                                type="number"
                                 formControlName="serviceLevel" />
                         <span class="help-block"</pre>
*ngIf="(userForm.get('serviceLevel').touched || userForm.get('serviceLevel').dirty) &&
userForm.get('serviceLevel').errors">
*ngIf="userForm.get('serviceLevel').hasError('serviceLevel')">
                                  Please enter correct number from 1 to 5.
                             </span>
                         </span>
                     </div>
                 </div>
```

3. Create file app/validators/custom.validators.ts. Use the following snippet of code:

```
import { AbstractControl, ValidationErrors } from '@angular/forms';
export class CustomValidators {
   static serviceLevel(c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null {
     if (c.value !== undefined && (Number.isNaN(c.value) || c.value < 1 || c.value > 5))
{
```

```
return {
      serviceLevel: true
    };
  }
  return null;
}
```

4. Create file app/validators/index.ts. Use the following snippet of code:

```
export * from './custom.validators';
```

```
// 1
import { CustomValidators } from './../validators';

// 2
phone: '',
notification: 'email',
serviceLevel: '',
serviceLevel: ['', CustomValidators.serviceLevel],
sendProducts: true
```

Task 09 Handle Validators Run Moment

1. Make changes to the file app/validators/custom.validators.ts. Use the following snippet of code:

```
static serviceLevel(c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null {
    console.log('Validator: serviceLevel is called');
    if (c.value !== undefined && (Number.isNaN(c.value) || c.value < 1 || c.value > 5))
{
      return {
        serviceLevel: true
      };
    }
    return null;
  }
   2. Look at the console. You can see that validator runs very often.
   3. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent. Use the following snippet of code:
// 1
 private createForm() {
    this.userForm = new FormGroup({
      firstName: new FormControl(),
      firstName: new FormControl('', {
        validators: [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)],
        updateOn: 'blur'
      }),
      lastName: new FormControl(),
      email: new FormControl(),
      phone: new FormControl(),
      notification: new FormControl('email'),
      serviceLevel: new FormControl('', {
        validators: [CustomValidators.serviceLevel],
        updateOn: 'blur'
      sendProducts: new FormControl(true)
    });
  }
// 2
ngOnInit() {
    // this.buildForm();
    this.createForm();
}
   4. Look at the console. You can see that validator runs more rarely.
   5. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent. Use the following snippet of code:
// 1
private buildForm() {
    this.userForm = this.fb.group({
      // firstName: ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]],
      // It works!
      firstName: new FormControl('', {validators: [Validators.required,
Validators.minLength(3)], updateOn: 'blur'}),
      // It works since v7
      // firstName: this.fb.control('', { validators: [Validators.required,
Validators.minLength(3)], updateOn: 'blur' }),
```

```
lastName: [
    { value: 'Zhyrytskyy', disabled: false },
        [Validators.required, Validators.maxLength(50)]
      ],
      email: [
        [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
Validators.email]
      ],
      phone: '',
      notification: 'email',
      serviceLevel: ['', CustomValidators.serviceLevel],
      sendProducts: true
    });
// 2
ngOnInit() {
    // this.buildForm();
    // this.createForm();
}
```

6. Look at the console. How often does validator run?

Task 10. Custom Validator w/ Parameters

1. Make changes to the file **custom.validators.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
import { AbstractControl, ValidationErrors, ValidatorFn } from '@angular/forms';

// 2
static serviceLevelRange(min: number, max: number): ValidatorFn {
    return (c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null => {
        if (c.value !== undefined && (Number.isNaN(c.value) || c.value < min || c.value > max)) {
        return {
            serviceLevel: true
            };
        }
        return null;
    }
}
```

2. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1. add properties
rMin = 1;
rMax = 3;
// 2
serviceLevel: ['', CustomValidators.serviceLevel],
serviceLevel: ['', CustomValidators.serviceLevelRange(this.rMin, this.rMax)],
```

```
Please enter correct number from 1 to 5.
Please enter correct number from {{rMin}} to {{rMax}}.
```

Task 11. Custom Validator Directive

1. Create file ValidarorsModule. Run the following command from the command line:

ng g m validators -m app.module

2. Make changes to file **custom.validators.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
export function checkServiceLevel(
  c: AbstractControl,
  min: number = 1,
  max: number = 5
): ValidationErrors | null {
  if (
    c.value !== undefined &&
    (Number.isNaN(c.value) | c.value < min | c.value > max)
  ) {
    return {
      serviceLevel: true
    };
  }
  return null;
}
// 2
static serviceLevel(c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null {
    console.log('Validator: serviceLevel is called');
     if (
       c.value !== undefined &&
       (Number.isNaN(c.value) | c.value < 1 | c.value > 5)
       return {
         serviceLevel: true
       };
     return null;
    return checkServiceLevel(c);
}
// 3
static serviceLevelRange(min: number, max: number): ValidatorFn {
    return (c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null => {
      if (c.value !== undefined && (Number.isNaN(c.value) || c.value < min || c.value >
max)) {
        return {
          'serviceLevel': true
        };
      }
      return null;
      return checkServiceLevel(c, min, max);
    };
  }
```

3. Create ServiceLevelDirective. Run the following command from the command line:

ng g d validators/service-level --skip-tests true --export true -m validators.module

4. Replace the content of **ServiceLevelDirective**. Use the following snippet of code:

```
import { Directive } from '@angular/core';
import { Validator, AbstractControl, ValidationErrors, NG_VALIDATORS } from
'@angular/forms';
import { checkServiceLevel } from './custom.validators';
@Directive({
  selector: '[appServiceLevelValidator]',
  providers: [{
      provide: NG VALIDATORS,
      useExisting: ServiceLevelDirective,
      multi: true
  }]
})
export class ServiceLevelDirective implements Validator {
  validate(c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null {
    return checkServiceLevel(c, 1, 3);
}
```

5. Make changes to file app/validators/index.ts. Use the following snippet of code:

```
export * from './custom.validators';
export * from './service-level.directive';
```

4. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
serviceLevel: ['', CustomValidators.serviceLevelRange(this.rMin, this.rMax)],
serviceLevel: [''],
```

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="serviceLevelId"
    type="number"
    formControlName="serviceLevel"
    appServiceLevelValidator />
```

Task 12. Custom Validator Directive w/ Parameters

1. Make changes to **ServiceLevelDirective.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
import { Directive, Input } from '@angular/core';

// 2
export class ServiceLevelDirective implements Validator {
  @Input() rMin = 1;
  @Input() rMax = 3;

  validate(c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null {
    return checkServiceLevel(c, 1this.rMin, 3this.rMax);
  }
}
```

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="serviceLevelId"
    type="number"
    formControlName="serviceLevel"
    appServiceLevelValidator rMin="{{rMin}}" rMax="{{rMax}}" />
```

Task 13. Async Custom Validator

1. Make changes to **custom.validators.ts.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
// rxjs
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';
// 2
static asyncEmailPromiseValidator(
    c: AbstractControl
    | Promise<ValidationErrors | null> | Observable<ValidationErrors | null> {
    const email = c.value;
    return new Promise(resolve => {
      setTimeout(() => {
        if (email === 'existsemail@example.com') {
          resolve({
            asyncEmailInvalid: true
          });
        } else {
          resolve(null);
      }, 2000);
    });
```

2. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1 buildForm()
email: [
          Validators.required,
          Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9. %+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
          Validators.email
        [CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator]
],
// 2 onSetNotification
emailControl.clearValidators();
emailControl.clearAsyncValidators();
// 3 onSetNotification
emailControl.setValidators([
        Validators.required,
        Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
        Validators.email
emailControl.setAsyncValidators(
        CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator
);
```


Task 14. Async Custom Validator Directive

1. Create AsyncEmailValidatorDirective. Run the following command from the command line:

ng g d validators/async-email-validator --skip-tests true --export true -m validators.module

2. Replace the content of **AsyncEmailValidatorDirective**. Use the following snippet of code:

```
import { Directive } from '@angular/core';
import { NG_ASYNC_VALIDATORS, Validator, AbstractControl } from '@angular/forms';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';
import { debounceTime, distinctUntilChanged, first} from 'rxjs/operators';
import { CustomValidators } from './custom.validators';
@Directive({
  selector: '[appAsyncEmailValidator][formControlName],
[appAsyncEmailValidator][ngModel]',
  providers: [
    {
      provide: NG ASYNC VALIDATORS,
      useExisting: AsyncEmailValidatorDirective,
      multi: true
    }
  ]
})
export class AsyncEmailValidatorDirective implements Validator {
  validate(c: AbstractControl): Promise<{ [key: string]: any}>|Observable < {[key:</pre>
string]: any}> {
     return CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator(c);
    // return this.validateEmailObservable(c.value)
    // .pipe(
          debounceTime(1000),
    //
         distinctUntilChanged(),
// // The observable returned must be finite, meaning it must complete at some point.
// // To convert an infinite observable into a finite one, pipe the observable through a
// // filtering operator such as first, last, take, or takeUntil
   //
          first()
    // );
  private validateEmailObservable(email: string) {
    return new Observable(observer => {
      if (email === 'existsemail@example.com') {
        observer.next({asyncEmailInvalid: true});
      } else {
        observer.next(null);
    });
  }
}
```

3. Make changes to file validators/index.ts. Use the following snippet of code:

```
export * from './async-email-validator.directive';
```

4. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
<input class="form-control"
    id="emailId"
    type="email"
    placeholder="Email (required)"
    formControlName="email"
    appAsyncEmailValidator />
```

- 1. Enter the value existsemail@example.com to the field and ensure that validation runs.
- 2. Make changes to file validators/async-email-validator.directive.ts and ensure that validation runs.

Task 15. Cross-Field Validation

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Add the following snippet of HTML after the block of email:

```
<div class="form-group"</pre>
     [ngClass]="{'has-error': (userForm.get('confirmEmail').touched ||
                                userForm.get('confirmEmail').dirty) &&
                                userForm.get('confirmEmail').invalid }">
     <label class="col-md-2 control-label"</pre>
            for="confirmEmailId">Confirm Email</label>
     <div class="col-md-8">
          <input class="form-control"</pre>
                 id="confirmEmailId"
                 type="email"
                 placeholder={{placeholder.confirmEmail}}
                 formControlName="confirmEmail" />
       <span class="help-block" *ngIf="(userForm.get('confirmEmail').touched ||</pre>
                                        userForm.get('confirmEmail').dirty) &&
                                        userForm.get('confirmEmail').errors">
           <span *ngIf="userForm.get('confirmEmail').hasError('required')">
                  Please confirm your email address.
           </span>
       </span>
     </div>
</div>
```

2. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Ensure that the validation of the field confirmEmail runs.

```
// 1
placeholder = {
    email: 'Email (required)',
    confirmEmail: 'Confirm Email (required)',
    phone: 'Phone'
};

// 2
email: ['',
        [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
Validators.email],
// [CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator]
],
confirmEmail: ['', Validators.required],
```

3. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Add the following snippet of HTML before the block of email and put into it blocks for email and confirmEmail:

```
<div formGroupName="emailGroup">
<!-- Put here email and confirmEmail blocks -->
</div>
```

```
email: [
        [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
Validators.email],
// [CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator]
confirmEmail: ['', Validators.required],
emailGroup: this.fb.group({
        email: ['',
          [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9. %+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
Validators.email],
// [CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator]
        confirmEmail: ['', Validators.required],
      }),
   5. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent template. Use the following snippet of HTML:
<div class="form-group"</pre>
     [ngClass]="{'has-error': (userForm.get('emailGroup.email').touched ||
                                userForm.get('emailGroup.email').dirty) &&
                                userForm.get('emailGroup.email').invalid }">
                       <label class="col-md-2 control-label"</pre>
                           for="emailId">Email</label>
                       <div class="col-md-8">
                           <input class="form-control"</pre>
                                 id="emailId"
                                 type="email"
                                 placeholder={{placeholder.email}}
                                 formControlName="email"
                                 appAsyncEmailValidator />
                           <span class="help-block"</pre>
*ngIf="(userForm.get('emailGroup.email').touched ||
         userForm.get('emailGroup.email').dirty) &&
        userForm.get('emailGroup.email').errors">
                               <span
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('required')">
                                 Please enter your email address.
                             </span>
                             <span
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('pattern')">
                                   Please enter a valid email address.
                             </span>
                             <span
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('email')">
                                   Please enter a valid email address.
                             </span>
                             <span
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('asyncEmailInvalid')">
                                  This email already exists. Please enter other email
address.
                              </span>
                           </span>
                       </div>
```

```
</div>
<div class="form-group"</pre>
                       [ngClass]="{'has-error':
(userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').touched ||
userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').dirty) &&
userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').invalid }">
                       <label class="col-md-2 control-label"</pre>
                           for="confirmEmailId">Confirm Email</label>
                       <div class="col-md-8">
                           <input class="form-control"</pre>
                                  id="confirmEmailId"
                                 type="email"
                                  placeholder={{placeholder.confirmEmail}}
                                 formControlName="confirmEmail" />
                           <span class="help-block"</pre>
*ngIf="(userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').touched ||
userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').dirty) &&
userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').errors">
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').hasError('required')">
                                    Please confirm your email address.
                               </span>
                           </span>
                       </div>
                   </div>
                 </div>
   6. Make changes to file custom.validators.ts. Use the following snippet of code:
static emailMatcher(c: AbstractControl): ValidationErrors | null {
    const emailControl = c.get('email');
    const emailConfirmControl = c.get('confirmEmail');
    if (emailControl.pristine || emailConfirmControl.pristine) {
      return null;
    }
    if (emailControl.value === emailConfirmControl.value) {
      return null;
    return { emailMatch: true };
   7. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent. Use the following snippet of code:
emailGroup: this.fb.group({
        email: ['',
          [Validators.required, Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
Validators.email],
```

```
//[CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator]
        confirmEmail: ['', Validators.required],
      }, {validator: CustomValidators.emailMatcher}),
// 2 Replace method onSetNotification with new one
onSetNotification(notifyVia: string) {
    const controls = new Map();
    controls.set('phoneControl', this.userForm.get('phone'));
    controls.set('emailGroup', this.userForm.get('emailGroup'));
    controls.set('emailControl', this.userForm.get('emailGroup.email'));
    controls.set(
      'confirmEmailControl',
     this.userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail')
   );
    if (notifyVia === 'text') {
      controls.get('phoneControl').setValidators(Validators.required);
      controls.forEach(
        (control, index) => {
          if (index !== 'phoneControl') {
            control.clearValidators();
            control.clearAsyncValidators();
        }
      );
     this.placeholder = {
        phone: 'Phone (required)',
        email: 'Email',
        confirmEmail: 'Confirm Email'
      };
    } else {
      const emailControl = controls.get('emailControl');
      emailControl.setValidators([
        Validators.required,
        Validators.pattern('[a-z0-9._%+-]+@[a-z0-9.-]+'),
       Validators.email
      1);
      emailControl.setAsyncValidators(CustomValidators.asyncEmailPromiseValidator);
      controls.get('confirmEmailControl').setValidators([Validators.required]);
      controls.get('emailGroup').setValidators([CustomValidators.emailMatcher]);
      controls.get('phoneControl').clearValidators();
      this.placeholder = {
        phone: 'Phone',
        email: 'Email (required)',
        confirmEmail: 'Confirm Email (required)'
     };
   }
    controls.forEach(control => control.updateValueAndValidity());
```

8. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

<div formGroupName="emailGroup"</pre>

```
[ngClass]="{'has-error': userForm.get('emailGroup').errors}">
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').touched ||</pre>
                                 userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').dirty) &&
                                 userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').errors">
   <span *ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').hasError('required')">
         Please confirm your email address.
   </span>
</span>
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="(userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').touched ||</pre>
                                 userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').dirty) &&
                                 (userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').errors ||
                                 userForm.get('emailGroup').errors) ">
      <span *ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.confirmEmail').hasError('required')">
             Please confirm your email address.
      </span>
      <span *ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup').hasError('emailMatch')">
             The confirmation does not match the email address.
      </span>
</span>
```

Task 16. Adjusting Validation Rules

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
import { Component, OnInit, OnDestroy } from '@angular/core';
import { Subscription } from 'rxjs';
// 2
export class SignupReactiveFormComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy
// 3
private sub: Subscription;
// 4
private watchValueChanges() {
    this.sub = this.userForm.get('notification').valueChanges
                     .subscribe(value => console.log(value));
}
// 5
ngOnInit() {
    this.buildForm();
    this.watchValueChanges();
}
// 6
ngOnDestroy() {
    this.sub.unsubscribe();
   2. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent template. Use the following snippet of HMTL:
<div class="form-group">
                    <label class="col-md-2 control-label">Send Notifications</label>
                     <div class="col-md-8">
                        <label class="radio-online">
                         <input type="radio"</pre>
                                value="email"
                                formControlName="notification"
                                (click)="onSetNotification('email')">Email
                        </label>
                        <label class="radio-online">
                         <input type="radio"</pre>
                                value="text"
                                formControlName="notification"
                                (click)="onSetNotification('text')">Text
                        </label>
                     </div>
                 </div>
```

```
private watchValueChanges() {
    this.sub = this.userForm.get('notification').valueChanges
        .subscribe(value => console.log(value));
        .subscribe(value => this.setNotification(value));
}

// 2
private onSsetNotification(notifyVia: string) {
```

Task 17. Displaying Validation Messages

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
import { FormGroup, FormControl, FormBuilder, Validators, AbstractControl } from
'@angular/forms';
// 2
userForm: FormGroup;
validationMessage: string;
// 3
private sub: Subscription;
private validationMessagesMap = {
    email: {
      required: 'Please enter your email address.',
      pattern: 'Please enter a valid email address.',
      email: 'Please enter a valid email address.',
      asyncEmailInvalid:
        'This email already exists. Please enter other email address.'
    }
  };
// 4
private setValidationMessage(c: AbstractControl, controlName: string) {
    this.validationMessage = '';
    if ((c.touched | c.dirty) && c.errors) {
      this.validationMessage = Object.keys(c.errors)
        .map(key => this.validationMessagesMap[controlName][key])
        .join(' ');
    }
  }
// 5
private watchValueChanges() {
    const emailControl = this.userForm.get('emailGroup.email');
    const sub = emailControl.valueChanges.subscribe(value =>
     this.setValidationMessage(emailControl, 'email')
    );
    this.sub.add(sub);
}
// 6
onBlur() {
    const emailControl = this.userForm.get('emailGroup.email');
    this.setValidationMessage(emailControl, 'email');
}
```

```
<div class="form-group"</pre>
```

```
[ngClass]="{'has-error':
(userForm.controls.emailGroup.controls.email.touched | |
                                                 userForm.get('emailGroup.email').dirty)
&&
                                                 userForm.get('emailGroup.email').invalid
}">
[ngClass]="{'has-error': validationMessage}">
                       <label class="col-md-2 control-label"</pre>
                           for="emailId">Fmail</label>
                       <div class="col-md-8">
                           <input class="form-control"</pre>
                                 id="emailId"
                                 type="email"
                                 placeholder={{placeholder.email}}
                                 formControlName="email"
                                 asyncEmailValidator
                                 (blur)="onBlur()" />
                           <span class="help-block"</pre>
*ngIf="(userForm.get('emailGroup.email').touched ||
userForm.get('emailGroup.email').dirty) &&
userForm.get('emailGroup.email').errors">
                               < span
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('required')">
                                   Please enter your email address.
                               </span>
                               <span
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('pattern')">
                                   Please enter a valid email address.
                               </span>
*ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('email')">
                                   Please enter a valid email address.
                               </span>
<span *ngIf="userForm.get('emailGroup.email').hasError('asyncEmailInvalid')">
                               This email already exists. Please enter other email
address.
                           </span>
</span>
<span class="help-block" *ngIf="validationMessage">
                                 {{ validationMessage }}
                            </span>
                       </div>
                  </div>
```

Task 18. Reactive Transformations

Task 19. Define the input element(s) to duplicate

1. Make changes to method **buildForm.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
sendProducts: true,
addressType: 'home',
country: '',
city: '',
zip: '',
street1: '',
street2: ''
```

- Uncomment HTML of SignupReactiveFormComponent, which starts from <!--<div >
- 3. Replace the div element. Use the following snippet of code:

```
<div >
<div *ngIf="userForm.get('sendProducts').value">
```

4. Make changes to the markup of the fields Home, Work, Other

formControlName="addressType"

Make changes to the markup of the fields Country, City, Zip Code, Street Address 1, Street Address
 2

```
// Country
formControlName="country"

// City
formControlName="city"

// Zip Code
formControlName="zip"

// Street Address 1
formControlName="street1"

// Street Address 2
formControlName="street2"
```

Task 20. Define a FormGroup

1. Make changes to the method **buildForm.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
addressType: 'home',
country: '',
city: '',
zip: '',
street1: '',
street2: ''
addresses: this.fb.group({
  addressType: 'home',
  country: '',
  city: '',
  zip: '',
  street1: '',
  street2: ''
})
```

Wrap 4 div blocks, which are in the block <div *nglf="userForm.get('sendProducts').value"> and contain the fields for address. Use the following snippet of HMTL:

```
<div formGroupName="addresses">...</div>
```

Task 21. Refactor to Make Copies

```
// 1
private buildAddress(): FormGroup {
    return this.fb.group({
        addressType: 'home',
        country: '',
        city: '',
        zip: '',
        street1: '',
        street2: ''
    });
}

// 2
addresses: this.buildAddress()
addresses: this.fb.group({
        addressType: 'home',
        country: '',
        city: '',
        zip: '',
        street1: '',
        street2: ''
})
```

Task 22. Create a FormArray

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
// 1
import { FormGroup, FormControl, FormArray, FormBuilder, Validators, AbstractControl }
from '@angular/forms';

// 2
get addresses(): FormArray {
    return this.userForm.get('addresses') as FormArray;
}
```

2. Make changes to the method **buildForm.** Use the following snippet of code:

```
addresses: this.buildAddress()
addresses: this.fb.array([this.buildAddress()])
```

3. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Create wrapper block for the block <div formGroupName="addresses">. Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
<div formArrayName="addresses">
</div>
```

4. Replace the expression of attribute **formGroupName**="addresses". Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
<div formGroupName="addresses">
<div formGroupName="0">
```

Task 23. Loop through the FormArray

1. Make changes to **SignupReactiveFormComponent template.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

2. Replace the value of attribute **id** for the fields **Home, Work, Other.** Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
id="addressType1Id"
id="{{'addressType1Id' + i}}"
```

3. Replace the value of attribute **for** for the label elements **«Country, City, Zip Code»**, **«Street Address 1»**, **«Street Address 2»**. Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
// Country, City, Zip Code
for="cityId"
attr.for="{{'countryId' + i}}"

// Street Address 1
for="street1Id"
attr.for="{{'street1Id' + i}}"

// Street Address 2
for="street2Id"
attr.for="{{'street2Id' + i}}"
```

4. Replace the value of the attribute **id** for the fields **Country**, **City**, **Zip Code**, **Street Address 1**, **Street Address 2**. Use the following snippet of HTML:

```
// Country
id="countryId"
id="{{'countryId' + i}}"

// City
id="cityId"
id="{{'cityId' + i}}"

// Zip Code
id="zipId"
id="{{'zipId' + i}}"

// Street Address 1
id="street1Id"
id="{{'street1Id' + i}}"

// Street Address 2
id="street2Id"
id="{{'street2Id' + i}}"
```

Task 24. Duplicate the Input Elements

```
onAddAddress(): void {
    this.addresses.push(this.buildAddress());
  }
```

```
2. Make changes to SignupReactiveFormComponent template. Use the following snippet of HTML:
// 1
<div formArrayName="addresses">
</div>
                     <div class="form-group">
                       <div class="col-md-4 col-md-offset-2">
                         <button class="btn btn-primary"</pre>
                                 type="button"
                                 (click)="onAddAddress()">
                           Add Another Address
                         </button>
                       </div>
                     </div>
// 2
<br>userForm.get('emailGroup').errors {{userForm.get('emailGroup').errors | json}}
<br>Street: {{addresses.get('0.street1')?.value}}
```