

PRE-INTERMEDIATE UNIT 4

4.1 present perfect + ever/never

1 Complete the table.

Verb	Past simple	Past participle
buy		
do		
catch		
come		
eat		
fly		
give		
have		
make		
sleep		
speak		
study		
write		

2 Put the words in the correct order to make sentences and questions.

- 1 you / have / eaten / food / Korean / ever?

- 2 never / have / I / tent / slept / a / in

- 3 has / never / outside / village / her / been / she

- 4 lived / has / she / whole / life / there / her

- 5 never / I / have / given / boyfriend / present / expensive / an / my

- 6 done / stupid / ever / you / have / something?

- 7 never / he / has / difficult / made / decision / a

- 8 they / have / ever / before / flown?

- 9 bought / you / have / ever / mistake / by / something?

- 10 caught / I / wrong / plane / never / have / the!

3 Complete the text with the past simple or present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

What ¹ _____ (be) your holiday like last year?
² _____ (you/sit) on the beach and feel bored?
 Are you looking for some excitement?
³ _____ (you/ever/wonder) what it is like to sail
 around the Caribbean on a luxury yacht? Last year
 340 couples and families ⁴ _____ (sail) around
 the Caribbean on one of our yachts and they
⁵ _____ (love) it! Why don't you come and sail
 with us?

Paul from Cornwall ⁶ _____ (book) his holiday
 with us and he says, 'I ⁷ _____ (never/be) to the
 Caribbean and I ⁸ _____ (never/sail) before. This
 holiday is perfect because I can go somewhere new
 and learn a new skill at the same time.' Do you agree
 with Paul? ⁹ _____ (you/ever/try) sailing? What
 are you waiting for? Book today and join Paul on the
 holiday of a lifetime!

4.2 can, have to, must

1 Choose the sentence which has a different meaning.

- 1 a) You must do your homework.
 b) You have to do your homework.
 c) You can do your homework.
- 2 a) We don't have to go in.
 b) We can't go in.
 c) We mustn't go in.
- 3 a) It's not necessary to use a pen.
 b) You don't need to use a pen.
 c) You mustn't use a pen.

2 Complete the conversation by writing the opposite responses for B.

A: Our school's great. We can choose which lessons
 to go to.

B: Really? ¹We can't choose which lessons to go to.

A: We don't have to wear a uniform.

B: ² _____

A: We don't have to go to school.

B: Really? ³ _____

A: We have to do music every day.

B: Strange! ⁴ _____

A: We can call our teachers by their first names.

B: ⁵ _____

A: We don't have to call them Sir or Miss.

B: ⁶ _____

A: But we must be polite to our teachers!

B: So must we!

3 Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences.

- A:** Can I ^{work} ~~working~~ flexible hours?
B: Yes, but you must to be in the office by 11 o'clock.
A: Do we have to wearing smart clothes?
B: Not really. But you mustn't to wear jeans.
A: Can we to bring in our own sandwiches?
B: You can, but you don't must to.
A: You can to eat in the office canteen.

4.3 giving advice

1 Underline the correct alternative.

- I think you should *to learn/learn* another language.
- You're *right/good*.
- Why *we don't/don't we* check out that new language school?
- That's a *good idea/good thinking*.
- You *shouldn't/couldn't* only speak English.
- I think *you're/you are* being right.
- I *don't think/not think* it's a good idea to learn by yourself.
- I suppose *yes/so*.

2 Rewrite the advice.

- It is not a good idea to eat a lot of sugar.
You shouldn't eat a lot of sugar.
- It is a good idea to do some exercise.
You _____.
- I don't think it's a good idea to diet.
I don't think you _____.
- You should eat healthily.
It's _____.
- I don't think you should go to the gym.
I don't think it's _____.
- It's not a good idea to worry so much.
You _____.
- It's not a good idea to watch a lot of TV.
You _____.
- It's a good idea to go to the doctor.
I think you _____.

Consolidation

1 Use the prompts to complete the conversation.

- A:** (you / ever / be / in a talent show?)

B: No, never. (you?)

A: Yes, I have, actually. (I / take part / competition / last year)

B: Really? (what / do?)

A: (I / do / some magic)

B: Wow! (you / have to / practise / a lot?)

A: Yes, I did. (magicians / need / do / a lot / hand exercises)

B: Hand exercises?
A: Yes, (you / have to / have / fast / hands!)

B: So, (how / you / do / in the competition?)

A: (I / come / third)

B: Well done! (I / never / do / anything like that!)

A: (why / you / try?)

B: Me?
A: Yes, (you / should / come / the Magic Club / with / me)

B: You're right, I should!

