The bicycle is an innovative, conceptual model.

Unit testing: testing of individual parts, such as bearings, spokes, chains, etc.

**Integration testing:** testing of individual elements of the bicycle design, such as the wheel, braking system, electrical system, etc.

**System testing:** testing the finished bicycle assembly, right in the assembly shop.

**Acceptance testing:** the bike customer company inspects and accepts this model.

**Alpha testing:** A small number of bikes are tested by factory workers in normal consumer use scenarios.

**Beta testing:** the first batch of bicycles was produced, and they were sold at attractive prices, subject to feedback from buyers.