

Vagrant

Створимо проект Vagrant

- Встановимо virtualbox на ubuntu

Використаємо для цього команду **`sudo apt install -y virtualbox`** та перевіримо версію встановлення

Після чого встановимо vagrant з офіційного сайту

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~$ curl -fsSL https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com/gpg | sudo apt-key add -
sudo apt-add-repository "deb [arch=amd64] https://apt.releases.hashicorp.com $(lsb_release -cs) main"
sudo apt update
sudo apt install -y vagrant
```

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ vagrant version
Installed Version: 2.4.1
Latest Version: 2.4.1
```

- Створимо нову директорію для проекту vagrant

```
You're running an up-to-date version of Vagrant!
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ mkdir my-vagrant-project
```

- Ініціалізуємо Vagrant з використанням базового образу Ubuntu

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ vagrant init ubuntu/bionic64
'Vagrantfile' already exists in this directory. Remove it before
running 'vagrant init'.
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$
```

- У файл Vagrantfile, що створився у директорії проекту додамо певну конфігурацію щоб налаштувати публічну мережу, встановити nginx на порт82

```
Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
  config.vm.box = "ubuntu/focal64"

  # Налаштування публічної мережі
  config.vm.network "public_network"

  # Налаштування для автоматичної установки nginx і перенаправлення портів
  config.vm.provision "shell", inline: <<-SHELL
    apt-get update
    apt-get install -y nginx
    sed -i 's/listen 80 default_server;/listen 82 default_server;/g' /etc/nginx/sites-available/default
    systemctl restart nginx
  SHELL
end
```

Після збереження всіх змін, переходимо у робочу директорію Vagrant та запускаємо його

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ vagrant up
Bringing machine 'default' up with 'virtualbox' provider...
==> default: Checking if box 'ubuntu/focal64' version '20240704.0.0' is up to date...
==> default: Clearing any previously set forwarded ports...
==> default: Clearing any previously set network interfaces...
==> default: Preparing network interfaces based on configuration...
default: Adapter 1: nat
default: Adapter 2: bridged
==> default: Forwarding ports...
default: 22 (guest) => 2222 (host) (adapter 1)
==> default: Running 'pre-boot' VM customizations...
default: Booting VM...
==> default: Waiting for machine to boot. This may take a few minutes...
default: SSH address: 127.0.0.1:2222
default: SSH username: vagrant
default: SSH auth method: private key
default: Warning: Connection reset. Retrying...
default: Warning: Remote connection disconnect. Retrying...
default: Warning: Connection reset. Retrying...
==> default: Machine booted and ready!
==> default: Checking for guest additions in VM...
default: The guest additions on this VM do not match the installed version of
default: VirtualBox! In most cases this is fine, but in rare cases it can
default: prevent things such as shared folders from working properly. If you see
default: shared folder errors, please make sure the guest additions within the
default: virtual machine match the version of VirtualBox you have installed on
default: your host and reload your VM.
default:
default: Guest Additions Version: 6.1.50
default: VirtualBox Version: 7.0
==> default: Configuring and enabling network interfaces...
==> default: Mounting shared folders...
default: /vagrant => /home/dmytro/my-vagrant-project
==> default: Machine already provisioned. Run 'vagrant provision' or use the '--provision'
==> default: flag to force provisioning. Provisioners marked to run always will still run.
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$
```

Перевіримо статус vagrant після його запуску

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ vagrant status
Current machine states:

default                running (virtualbox)

The VM is running. To stop this VM, you can run 'vagrant halt' to
shut it down forcefully, or you can run 'vagrant suspend' to simply
suspend the virtual machine. In either case, to restart it again,
simply run 'vagrant up'.
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$
```

Перевіримо стан чи запустився nginx

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ sudo systemctl status nginx
[sudo] password for dmytro:
● nginx.service - A high performance web server and a reverse proxy server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/nginx.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-07-10 08:09:44 UTC; 5min ago
     Docs: man:nginx(8)
  Process: 941 ExecStartPre=/usr/sbin/nginx -t -q -g daemon on; master_process on; (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Process: 944 ExecStart=/usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on; (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
 Main PID: 950 (nginx)
    Tasks: 3 (limit: 4614)
   Memory: 3.7M (peak: 3.9M)
      CPU: 30ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/nginx.service
           └─950 "nginx: master process /usr/sbin/nginx -g daemon on; master_process on;"
             └─951 "nginx: worker process"
               └─952 "nginx: worker process"
```

Переконаймося чи nginx слухає 82 порт

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ sudo ss -t -P -n | grep LISTEN
systemd 1 root 93u IPv6 8331 0t0 TCP *:22 (LISTEN)
systemd-r 642 systemd-resolve 15u IPv4 7557 0t0 TCP 127.0.0.53:53 (LISTEN)
systemd-r 642 systemd-resolve 17u IPv4 7559 0t0 TCP 127.0.0.54:53 (LISTEN)
nginx 950 root 5u IPv4 8081 0t0 TCP *:82 (LISTEN)
nginx 950 root 6u IPv6 8082 0t0 TCP *:82 (LISTEN)
nginx 951 www-data 5u IPv4 8081 0t0 TCP *:82 (LISTEN)
nginx 951 www-data 6u IPv6 8082 0t0 TCP *:82 (LISTEN)
nginx 952 www-data 5u IPv4 8081 0t0 TCP *:82 (LISTEN)
nginx 952 www-data 6u IPv6 8082 0t0 TCP *:82 (LISTEN)
sshd 1145 root 3u IPv6 8331 0t0 TCP *:22 (LISTEN)
sshd 1194 dmytro 7u IPv6 9678 0t0 TCP [::]:6010 (LISTEN)
sshd 1194 dmytro 8u IPv4 9679 0t0 TCP 127.0.0.1:6010 (LISTEN)
VBoxHeadl 1747 dmytro 18u IPv4 12221 0t0 TCP 127.0.0.1:2222 (LISTEN)
```

Отримаємо IP-адресу машини

```
dmytro@ubuntu-server:~/my-vagrant-project$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:b0:81:56 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.0.106/24 metric 100 brd 192.168.0.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 6831sec preferred_lft 6831sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:feb0:8156/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```

Перейдемо в браузер та перейдемо за адресою 192.168.0.106 82

