# ----- 基本结论 (不含否定) ------

# prove List() $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ p

### prove List(p) $\vdash$ q $\rightarrow$ p

## prove List(q $\rightarrow$ r) $\vdash$ (p $\rightarrow$ q) $\rightarrow$ (p $\rightarrow$ r)

# prove List(p $\rightarrow$ r) $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ r)

# prove List(p $\rightarrow$ q, p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ r)) $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ r

# prove List(p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ r)) $\vdash$ q $\rightarrow$ (p $\rightarrow$ r)

# prove List(p $\rightarrow$ q, q $\rightarrow$ r) $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ r

# prove List(p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ r), p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ (r $\rightarrow$ s))) $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ s)

## ----- 作业题(不含否定)------

# prove List() $\vdash$ (p $\rightarrow$ q) $\rightarrow$ (p $\rightarrow$ p)

```
1 | 1: p -> (q -> p)

2 | 2: (p -> (q -> p)) -> ((p -> p)) | [L2]

3 | 3: (p -> q) -> (p -> p)
```

## prove List(p, $q \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)) \vdash q \rightarrow r$

# prove List() $\vdash$ (p $\rightarrow$ q) $\rightarrow$ ((¬p $\rightarrow$ ¬q) $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ p))

# prove List() $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ (p $\rightarrow$ q))

# prove List() $\vdash$ ((p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ r)) $\rightarrow$ (p $\rightarrow$ q)) $\rightarrow$ ((p $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ r)) $\rightarrow$ (p $\rightarrow$ r))

# ----- 基本结论(含否定)-----

#### prove List( $\neg q$ , q) $\vdash$ p

```
1: q
2: ¬q
2: ¬q
3: ¬q -> (¬p -> ¬q)
4: ¬p -> ¬q
5: (¬p -> ¬q) -> (q -> p)
6: 6: q -> p
7: p
```

#### prove List( $\neg q$ ) $\vdash q \rightarrow p$

# prove List() $\vdash \neg q \rightarrow (q \rightarrow p)$

## prove List( $\neg p \rightarrow p$ ) $\vdash p$

### prove List() $\vdash$ (¬p $\rightarrow$ p) $\rightarrow$ p

#### prove List( $\neg\neg p$ ) $\vdash$ p

# prove List() $\vdash \neg \neg p \rightarrow p$

## prove List(p) ⊢ ¬¬p

```
1: p
2: p
3: p > (quere < quere) > (quere < quere) > ((quere < quere) > (quere < quere) > ((quere < quere) > ((quere < quere) > ((quere < quere) > (quere < quere) > (q
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           [AS]
[IL1]
MP 3, 2
[IL1]
MP 3, 2
[IL2]
MP 7, 6
[IL2]
[IL1]
MP 9, 8
MP 10, 5
[IL3]
[IL1]
MP 13, 12
[IL2]
MP 13, 12
[IL3]
[IL3]
[IL4]
MP 16, 11
[IL5]
[IL5]
[IL5]
MP 24, 23
MP 25, 4
[IL6]
MP 25, 4
[IL6]
MP 25, 4
[IL6]
MP 27, 4
[IL7]
MP 28, 23
[IL8]
MP 31, 30
MP 35, 26
[IL5]
MP 32, 37
MP 33, 36
```

# prove List() $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ ¬¬p

```
[L1]

[L1]

[L3]

[L1]

MP 4, 3

[L2]

MP 6, 5

MP 7, 2

[L3]

[L1]

MP 10, 9

[L2]

MP 12, 11

MP 13, 8

[L2]
                                                                                                                                            MP 13, 8
[L2]
MP 15, 14
MP 16, 1
[L3]
MP 18, 17
```

#### prove List() $\vdash \neg(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p$

```
[L3]
[L1]
                                                                                                                                                                           [L1]
MP 3, 2
[L2]
MP 5, 4
MP 6, 1
[L1]
MP 8, 7
[L1]
[L3]
[L1]
MP 12, 11
                                                                                                                                                                           MP 14, 13
MP 15, 10
[L1]
                                                                                                                                                                            [L1]
MP 18, 17
                                                                                                                                                                           [L2]
MP 26, 25
MP 27, 22
[L2]
MP 29, 28
MP 30, 9
[L1]
[L3]
[L2]
MP 34, 33
[L1]
                                                                                                                                                                           MP 38, 37
MP 39, 32
                                                                                                                                                                           [L2]
MP 41, 40
MP 42, 31
```

# prove List() $\vdash \neg(p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow \neg q$

```
[L1]
[L3]
[L1]
MP 3, 2
[L2]
MP 5, 4
MP 6, 1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L3]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L3]

[L1]

MP 9, 8

[L2]

MP 11, 10

MP 12, 7

[L1]

MP 14, 13

[L1]

[L3]

[L1]

MP 18, 17
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L2]
MP 20, 19
MP 21, 16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L1]
MP 24, 23
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L1]
MP 3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L2]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L2]

MP 32, 31

MP 33, 28

[L2]

MP 35, 34

MP 36, 15

[L1]

[L3]

[L2]

MP 40, 39
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             [L2]
MP 44, 43
MP 45, 38
[L2]
MP 47, 46
MP 48, 37
```

### prove List() $\vdash$ (¬p $\rightarrow$ ¬q) $\rightarrow$ ((¬p $\rightarrow$ q) $\rightarrow$ p)

```
[L1]
MP 3, 2
                                               MP 3, 2
[L2]
MP 5, 4
[L3]
[L1]
MP 8, 7
[L2]
MP 10, 9
[L1]
MP 12, 11
                                                [L2]
MP 14, 13
MP 15, 6
[L2]
```

#### prove List() $\vdash$ (p $\rightarrow$ ¬q) $\rightarrow$ (q $\rightarrow$ ¬p)

```
1: \( \text{op} \in \left( \lambda \text{op} \in \left( \text{op} \text{op} \in \text{op}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              [L1]
[L1]
[L3]
[L1]
MP 4, 3
[L2]
MP 6, 5
MP 7, 2
[L3]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       [L3]

[L1]

MP 10, 9

[L2]

MP 12, 11

MP 13, 8

[L2]

MP 15, 14

MP 16, 1

[L1]

MP 18, 17

[L1]

[L2]

[L1]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 [L2]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          [L2]
MP 24, 23
MP 25, 20
[L2]
MP 27, 26
MP 28, 19
[L3]
[L1]
MP 31, 30
[L2]
MP 33, 32
MP 34, 29
```

### prove List() $\vdash$ (¬p $\rightarrow$ q) $\rightarrow$ (¬q $\rightarrow$ p)

```
[L3]

[L1]

MP 10, 9

[L2]

MP 12, 11

MP 13, 8

[L2]

MP 15, 14

MP 16, 1

[L3]

MP 18, 17

[L1]

MP 20, 19

[L2]

MP 22, 21

[L3]
                                                                                                                                                 [L1]
MP 25, 24
                                                                                                                                                 [L2]
MP 27, 26
MP 28, 23
```

## ----- 析取运算 ------

### prove List() $\vdash$ p $\rightarrow$ ( $\neg$ p $\rightarrow$ q)

### prove List() $\vdash$ q $\rightarrow$ ( $\neg$ p $\rightarrow$ q)

```
1 | 1: q -> (¬p -> q) [L1]
```

### prove List() $\vdash$ (¬p $\rightarrow$ q) $\rightarrow$ (¬q $\rightarrow$ p)

# prove List() $\vdash$ (¬p $\rightarrow$ p) $\rightarrow$ p

# prove List() $\vdash \neg \neg p \rightarrow p$

## ----- 合取运算 ------

# prove List() $\vdash \neg(p \rightarrow \neg q) \rightarrow p$

# prove List() $\vdash \neg(p \rightarrow \neg q) \rightarrow q$

# prove List() $\vdash \neg\neg(p \rightarrow \neg\neg p)$