```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

df = pd.read_csv("Iv2-2305-2.csv")
    df.head(3)
```

Out[1]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT
0	1	337	118	В	4.5	4.5	9.65	1	Admitted
1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted
2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied

```
In [7]: admit_p["GRE_R"] = admit_p["GRE"].rank(method = 'max')
    admit_p["TOEFL_R"] = admit_p["TOEFL"].rank(method = 'max')
    admit_p["CGPA_R"] = admit_p["CGPA"].rank(method = 'max')
    admit_p.head(3)
```

C:\Users\Hyemin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18540\1196072363.py:1: Setting\inthCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-vers us-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

admit_p["GRE_R"] = admit_p["GRE"].rank(method = 'max')

C:\Users\Hyemin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18540\1196072363.py:2: Setting\inthCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-vers us-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

admit_p["TOEFL_R"] = admit_p["TOEFL"].rank(method = 'max')

C:\Users\Hyemin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18540\1196072363.py:3: Setting\ithCopy\underning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-vers us-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
admit_p["CGPA_R"] = admit_p["CGPA"].rank(method = 'max')

Out[7]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT	GRE_R	TOEFL_R	CGPA_R
0	1	337	118	В	4.5	4.5	9.65	1	Admitted	165.0	163.0	163.0
1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted	84.0	28.0	55.0
3	4	322	110	С	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	Admitted	61.0	72.0	27.0

```
In [26]: admit_f["GRE_R"] = admit_f["GRE"].rank(method = 'max')
   admit_f["TOEFL_R"] = admit_f["TOEFL"].rank(method = 'max')
   admit_f["CGPA_R"] = admit_f["CGPA"].rank(method = 'max')
   admit_f.head(3)
```

C:\Users\Hyemin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18540\3902571758.py:1: Setting\ithCopy\arning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-vers us-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

admit_f["GRE_R"] = admit_f["GRE"].rank(method = 'max')

C:\Users\Hyemin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18540\3902571758.py:2: Setting\inthCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-vers us-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

admit_f["TOEFL_R"] = admit_f["TOEFL"].rank(method = 'max')

C:\Users\Hyemin\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_18540\3902571758.py:3: Setting\ithCopy\underning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.

Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-vers us-a-copy (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)
admit_f["CGPA_R"] = admit_f["CGPA"].rank(method = 'max')

Out[26]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT	GRE_R	TOEFL_R	CGPA_R
2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied	171.0	119.0	66.0
4	5	314	103	D	2.0	3.0	8.21	0	Denied	150.0	98.0	107.0
7	8	308	101	D	3.0	4.0	7.90	0	Denied	96.0	71.0	53.0

```
In [14]: admit_p.iloc[:,9:12].corr('spearman')
Out[14]:
                     GRE_R TOEFL_R CGPA_R
            GRE R 1.000000 0.784158 0.777091
          TOEFL_R 0.784158 1.000000 0.738595
           CGPA_R 0.777091 0.738595 1.000000
In [15]: | admit_p.loc[:,"GRE_R":].corr('spearman')
Out[15]:
                     GRE_R TOEFL_R CGPA_R
            GRE R 1.000000 0.784158 0.777091
          TOEFL_R 0.784158 1.000000 0.738595
           CGPA_R 0.777091 0.738595 1.000000
In [31]: A = admit_p.loc[:,"GRE_R":].corr('spearman').iloc[2,:2].max()
         A_VAR = admit_p.loc[:, "GRE_R":].corr('spearman').iloc[2,2].idxmax()
         A, A_VAR
Out [31]: (0.7770913247704572, 'GRE_R')
In [37]: B = admit_f.loc[:,"GRE_R":].corr('spearman').iloc[2,:2].max()
         B_VAR = admit_f.loc[:, "GRE_R":].corr('spearman').iloc[2,:2].idxmax()
         B, B_VAR
Out[37]: (0.616724306652575, 'TOEFL_R')
```

```
In [38]: | admit_f.loc[:,"GRE_R":].corr('spearman')
Out[38]:
                    GRE_R TOEFL_R CGPA_R
            GRE_R 1.000000
                            0.613201 0.595403
          TOEFL_R 0.613201 1.000000 0.616724
          CGPA_R 0.595403 0.616724 1.000000
In [42]: round(abs(B - A),2)
Out [42]: 0.16
In [43]: ######### 2번
In [44]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
In [94]: df2 = admit.copy()
         df2.head(3
Out[94]:
            REG_NO GRE TOEFL UNIV_RATING SOP LOR CGPA RESEARCH
                                                                            ADMIT
                                                                        1 Admitted
                      337
                                                           9.65
                   1
                              118
                                            В
                                                4.5
                                                     4.5
                   2
                      324
                             107
                                                4.0
                                                     4.5
                                                           8.87
                                                                        1 Admitted
                   3 316
                                                3.0
                                                     3.5
                                                           8.00
                                                                            Denied
                              104
In [95]: q1 = df2["TOEFL"].quantile(0.25)
         q3 = df2["TOEFL"].quantile(0.75)
         q1, q3
Out [95]: (103.0, 112.0)
```

In [96]: df2[(df2["T0EFL"]>q1) &(df2["T0EFL"]<q3)]

Out[96]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT
1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted
2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied
3	4	322	110	С	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	Admitted
6	7	321	109	С	3.0	4.0	8.20	1	Admitted
9	10	323	108	С	3.5	3.0	8.60	0	Denied
389	390	320	108	С	3.5	4.0	8.44	1	Admitted
391	392	318	106	С	2.0	3.0	8.65	0	Denied
393	394	317	104	D	3.0	3.0	8.76	0	Admitted
394	395	329	111	В	4.5	4.0	9.23	1	Admitted
395	396	324	110	С	3.5	3.5	9.04	1	Admitted

189 rows × 9 columns

In [97]: df2.loc[(df2["T0EFL"]>q1) &(df2["T0EFL"]<q3)]</pre>

Out [97]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT
1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted
2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied
3	4	322	110	С	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	Admitted
6	7	321	109	С	3.0	4.0	8.20	1	Admitted
9	10	323	108	С	3.5	3.0	8.60	0	Denied
389	390	320	108	С	3.5	4.0	8.44	1	Admitted
391	392	318	106	С	2.0	3.0	8.65	0	Denied
393	394	317	104	D	3.0	3.0	8.76	0	Admitted
394	395	329	111	В	4.5	4.0	9.23	1	Admitted
395	396	324	110	С	3.5	3.5	9.04	1	Admitted

189 rows × 9 columns

Out [98]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT
1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted
2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied
3	4	322	110	С	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	Admitted

```
In [99]: df2["ADMIT_S"] = np.where(df2["ADMIT"]=="Admitted",1,0)
df2.head()
```

Out [99]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT	ADMIT_S
1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted	1
2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied	0
3	4	322	110	С	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	Admitted	1
6	7	321	109	С	3.0	4.0	8.20	1	Admitted	1
9	10	323	108	С	3.5	3.0	8.60	0	Denied	0

```
In [100]: df2["ADMIT_S"].dtype
```

Out[100]: dtype('int32')

Out[101]:

```
LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(C=100000, random_state=1234, solver='newton-cg')
```

Out[102]:

		REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	UNIV_RATING	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	ADMIT	ADMIT_S	pred
-	1	2	324	107	В	4.0	4.5	8.87	1	Admitted	1	1
	2	3	316	104	С	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	Denied	0	0
	3	4	322	110	С	3.5	2.5	8.67	1	Admitted	1	1

```
In [103]: (df2[df2["ADMIT_S"]==df2["pred"]].shape[0]) / df2.shape[0]
Out[103]: 0.8148148148148148
In [104]: from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
In [107]: (accuracy_score(df2["ADMIT_S"], df2["pred"])*100).round(2)
Out[107]: 81.48
In [110]: ########## 3번
          df3 = admit.copy()
          df3.head(3)
Out[110]:
             REG_NO GRE TOEFL UNIV_RATING SOP LOR CGPA RESEARCH
                                                                            ADMIT
           0
                   1
                       337
                              118
                                            В
                                                4.5
                                                      4.5
                                                           9.65
                                                                        1 Admitted
                       324
                                                                        1 Admitted
                              107
                                                4.0
                                                      4.5
                                                           8.87
                   3
                       316
                              104
                                            С
                                                3.0
                                                      3.5
                                                           8.00
                                                                            Denied
In [115]: | df3 = df3[df3["ADMIT"]=="Denied"].reset_index(drop = True)
          df3.head(3)
Out[115]:
             REG_NO GRE TOEFL UNIV_RATING SOP LOR CGPA RESEARCH ADMIT
                                                                        1 Denied
           0
                   3
                      316
                              104
                                            С
                                                3.0
                                                      3.5
                                                           8.00
```

2

5

8

314

308

103

101

D

2.0

3.0

3.0

4.0

8.21

7.90

0 Denied

0 Denied

In [117]: df3_dum = pd.get_dummies(df3,drop_first = True)
 df3_dum.head(3)

Out[117]:

	REG_NO	GRE	TOEFL	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	UNIV_RATING_B	UNIV_RATING_C	UNIV_RATING_D	UNIV_RATING_E
C	3	316	104	3.0	3.5	8.00	1	False	True	False	False
1	5	314	103	2.0	3.0	8.21	0	False	False	True	False
2	8	308	101	3.0	4.0	7.90	0	False	False	True	False

In [118]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler

In [130]: df3_dum.iloc[:,1:6]

	GRE	IOEFL	SOP	LOR	CGPA
0	316	104	3.0	3.5	8.00
1	314	103	2.0	3.0	8.21
2	308	101	3.0	4.0	7.90
3	302	102	2.0	1.5	8.00
4	323	108	3.5	3.0	8.60
215	307	105	2.0	3.5	8.10
216	296	97	1.5	2.0	7.80
217	314	102	2.0	2.5	8.24
218	318	106	2.0	3.0	8.65
219	312	103	3.5	4.0	8.78

220 rows × 5 columns

```
In [131]: MinMaxScaler().fit_transform(df3_dum.iloc[:,1:6])
Out[131]: array([[0.66666667, 0.82539683, 0.5
                                                     . 0.625
                                                                 . 0.49586777].
                  [0.61538462, 0.80952381, 0.25
                                                     , 0.5
                                                                 . 0.582644631.
                 [0.46153846, 0.77777778, 0.5
                                                     . 0.75
                                                                 , 0.45454545],
                  [0.61538462, 0.79365079, 0.25
                                                     . 0.375
                                                                 . 0.59504132].
                  [0.71794872, 0.85714286, 0.25
                                                                 . 0.76446281].
                                                     , 0.5
                  [0.56410256, 0.80952381, 0.625]
                                                     . 0.75
                                                                 . 0.81818182]])
In [134]: var3 = ["GRE", "TOEFL", "SOP", "LOR", "CGPA"]
          df3_s = pd.DataFrame(MinMaxScaler().fit_transform(df3_dum[var3]), columns = var3)
          df3_s.head(3)
Out[134]:
                        TOEFL SOP LOR
                                              CGPA
                  GRE
           0 0.666667 0.825397
                                0.50 0.625 0.495868
           1 0.615385 0.809524 0.25 0.500 0.582645
           2 0.461538 0.777778 0.50 0.750 0.454545
In [135]:
         df3_dum.head(3)
Out[135]:
              REG_NO GRE TOEFL SOP LOR CGPA RESEARCH UNIV_RATING_B UNIV_RATING_C UNIV_RATING_D UNIV_RATING_E
                    3 316
                               104
                                     3.0
                                          3.5
                                                8.00
                                                              1
                                                                          False
                                                                                          True
                                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                         False
                                     2.0
                                          3.0
                                                8.21
                                                                                          False
                                                                                                          True
                                                                                                                         False
                        314
                               103
                                                              0
                                                                          False
           2
                    8
                        308
                                     3.0
                                                7.90
                                                              0
                                                                          False
                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                         False
                               101
                                          4.0
                                                                                                          True
```

```
In [144]: df3_F = pd.concat([df3_s,df3_dum.iloc[:,6:]],axis = 1) df3_F.head(3)
```

Out[144]:

	GRE	TOEFL	SOP	LOR	CGPA	RESEARCH	UNIV_RATING_B	UNIV_RATING_C	UNIV_RATING_D	UNIV_RATING_E
0	0.666667	0.825397	0.50	0.625	0.495868	1	False	True	False	False
1	0.615385	0.809524	0.25	0.500	0.582645	0	False	False	True	False
2	0.461538	0.777778	0.50	0.750	0.454545	0	False	False	True	False

```
In [142]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
```

```
In [165]: Tabel4 = KMeans(n_clusters=4, random_state = 1234, n_init = 50, max_iter = 300).fit_predict(X=df3_F)
Tabel4 = KMeans(n_clusters=4, random_state = 1234, n_init = 50, max_iter = 300).fit_predict(X=df3_F)
```

C:\Users\Hyemin\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster_kmeans.py:1436: User\arning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak on Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP_N UM_THREADS=1.

warnings.warn(

```
In [166]: silhouette_score(df3_F, labels = label4)
```

Out [166]: 0.4898214650018907

```
In [163]: sil = []
          for i in range(4.7):
              label = KMeans(n_clusters=i, random_state = 1234, n_init = 50, max_iter = 300).fit_predict(X=df3_F)
              sil = sil + [silhouette score(df3 F. labels = label)]
          sil
          C:\Users\Hvemin\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\klearn\cluster\kmeans.py:1436: User\undarning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak o
          n Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP_N
          UM THREADS=1.
            warnings.warn(
          C:\Users\Hvemin\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\klearn\cluster\kmeans.pv:1436: User\undarning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak o
          n Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP N
          UM THREADS=1.
            warnings.warn(
          C:\Users\Hyemin\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\klearn\cluster\kmeans.pv:1436: User\undarning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak o
          n Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP_N
          UM_THREADS=1.
            warnings.warn(
Out [163]: [0.4898214650018907. 0.5090779061903452. 0.5556812882602017]
In [167]: label5 = KMeans(n_clusters=5, random_state = 1234, n_init = 50, max_iter = 300).fit_predict(X=df3_F)
           labe15
          C:\Users\Hyemin\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\cluster\kmeans.pv:1436: User\arning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak o
          n Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP N
          UM_THREADS=1.
            warnings.warn(
Out[167]: array([0. 3, 3, 1, 4, 0, 0, 0, 4, 4, 0, 4, 4, 0, 1, 2, 1, 3, 2, 0, 3, 1,
                 1, 3, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 4, 4, 4, 3, 1, 3, 3, 4, 2, 2, 4, 1, 4, 2, 0,
                 4, 2, 0, 3, 2, 1, 0, 4, 3, 4, 0, 2, 4, 3, 2, 4, 1, 3, 0, 3, 3, 3,
                 0. 0. 4. 1. 0. 0. 3. 0. 0. 4. 1. 3. 0. 1. 4. 1. 0. 1. 2. 4. 3. 3.
                 1, 1, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 2, 3, 2, 4, 4, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 0, 2,
                 4, 3, 3, 0, 3, 0, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 0, 3, 3, 4, 1, 1, 3, 0,
                 3, 4, 3, 0, 3, 2, 4, 2, 0, 4, 3, 0, 2, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 0, 3,
                 3. 3. 1. 2. 3. 4. 3. 3. 2. 0. 3. 0. 4. 1. 4. 3. 3. 3. 1. 0. 3. 3.
                 4, 4, 3, 3, 2, 0, 0, 4, 4, 3, 3, 1, 3, 1, 1, 4, 0, 0, 2, 4, 3, 3,
```

2, 3, 3, 0, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 0, 4, 3, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4])

```
In [168]: label6 = KMeans(n_clusters=6, random_state = 1234, n_init = 50, max_iter = 300).fit_predict(X=df3_F)
           label6
          C:\Users\Hyemin\wanaconda3\Lib\wsite-packages\wsklearn\cluster\kmeans.py:1436: User\warning: KMeans is known to have a memory leak o
          n Windows with MKL, when there are less chunks than available threads. You can avoid it by setting the environment variable OMP_N
          UM THREADS=1.
            warnings.warn(
Out[168]: array([2, 4, 4, 3, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 5, 0, 3, 4, 0, 2, 4, 3,
                 3, 4, 2, 0, 0, 0, 5, 1, 1, 1, 4, 3, 4, 4, 1, 0, 0, 1, 5, 1, 0, 2,
                 1, 0, 2, 4, 0, 3, 2, 1, 4, 1, 5, 0, 1, 4, 0, 1, 5, 4, 2, 4, 4, 4,
                 2, 2, 1, 1, 5, 2, 4, 2, 5, 1, 5, 4, 2, 5, 1, 5, 2, 1, 0, 1, 4, 4,
                 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 4, 0, 1, 1, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 0,
                 1, 4, 4, 2, 4, 2, 1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 1, 1, 2, 4, 4, 1, 3, 3, 4, 2,
                 4, 1, 4, 2, 4, 0, 1, 0, 2, 1, 4, 2, 0, 4, 3, 3, 3, 4, 4, 4, 2, 4,
                 4, 4, 3, 0, 4, 1, 4, 4, 0, 2, 4, 2, 1, 5, 1, 4, 4, 4, 3, 2, 4, 4,
                 1, 1, 4, 4, 0, 2, 5, 1, 1, 4, 4, 3, 4, 3, 3, 1, 2, 5, 0, 1, 4, 4,
                 0. 4. 4. 2. 3. 3. 3. 4. 4. 4. 4. 3. 3. 3. 2. 1. 4. 4. 4. 4. 1. 1])
In [173]: (pd.DataFrame(label5).value_counts().max()) / (pd.DataFrame(label5).value_counts().min())
Out [173]: 3.0416666666666665
In [188]: (pd.DataFrame(label6).value_counts().max()) / (pd.DataFrame(label6).value_counts().min())
Out [188]: 5.615384615384615
In [191]: res = 5 + silhouette_score(df3_F, labels = label5)
         round(res,2)
In [192]:
Out[192]: 5.509
  In [ ]:
```