# **MECHANICAL SYSTEM TEST [FW6A-EL, FW6AX-EL]**

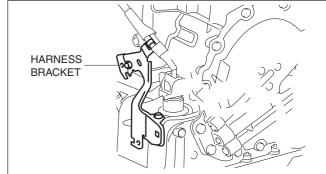
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# Mechanical system test preparation

- 1. Apply the parking brake firmly, and set the wheel blocks for both the front and rear wheels.
- 2. Inspect the engine coolant level. (See ENGINE COOLANT LEVEL INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- Inspect the engine oil level. (See ENGINE OIL LEVEL INSPECTION [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- Inspect the ATF level. (See AUTOMATIC TRANSAXLE FLUID (ATF) INSPECTION [FW6A-EL, FW6AX-EL].) Inspect the ignition timing. (See ENGINE TUNE-UP [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- Inspect the idle speed. (See ENGINE TUNE-UP [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- 7. Verify that no DTCs are stored.

# Line pressure test

- 1. Perform the mechanical system test preparation. (See Mechanical system test preparation.)
- 2. Remove the air cleaner component. (See INTAKE-AIR SYSTEM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- 3. Remove the harness bracket.



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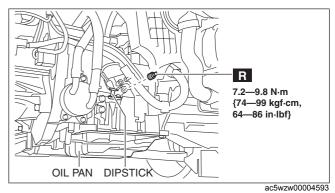
4. Remove the pressure detection square head plug.

### Warning

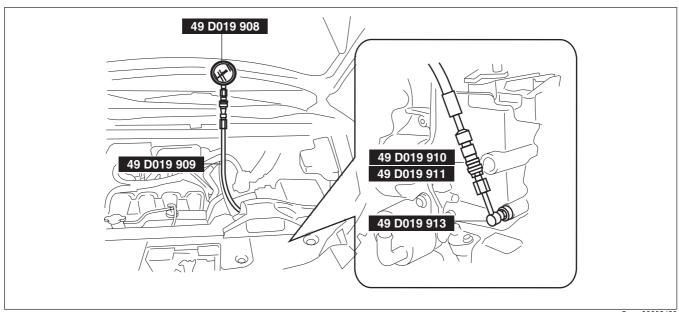
 Do not remove the square head plug when the ATF temperature is high. Otherwise, ATF could overflow and cause severe burns or serious injury. Remove the square head plug when the transaxle and ATF temperatures are low.

#### Note

Use a suitable oil pressure gauge that corresponds to the line pressure because the maximum scale value differs depending on the oil pressure gauge.



5. Install SSTs (49 D019 908, 49 D019 909, 49 D019 910, 49 D019 911, 49 D019 913) to the line pressure detection port as shown in the figure.



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- 6. Install the air cleaner component. (See INTAKE-AIR SYSTEM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- 7. Start the engine.
- 8. Warm up the engine until the ATF temperature is 60—70 °C {140—158 °F}.
- 9. Shift the selector lever to the D position.
- 10. Measure the line pressure while idling in D position.
- 11. Measure the line pressures while idling in the M (1st gear) and R positions using the same procedure.
- 12. Stop the engine.
- 13. Change the low-pressure gauge (49 D019 908) to the high-pressure gauge (49 D019 907).
- 14. Start the engine.
- 15. Measure the line pressure while stalling in D position.
  - (1) Strongly depress the brake pedal with the left foot.
  - (2) Shift the selector lever to the D position.

# Caution

- To prevent damage to the transaxle, measure the line pressure while stalling (Step (3)—(4)) within 5 s.
- (3) Slowly depress the accelerator pedal fully with the right foot all the way down.
- (4) Read the line pressure quickly while stalling, and remove the right foot from the accelerator pedal.
- (5) Shift the selector lever to the N position and idle for 1 min or more.
- 16. Measure the line pressure while stalling for positions other than D in the same procedure.
  - If there is any malfunction, one of the following causes may have occurred:

	Condition	Possible cause
Lower than specification	Lower in R, D, and M (1GR) position	Oil pump wear
		ATF leakage from oil pump, control valve body, and transaxle case
		Pressure regulator valve sticking
		Pressure control solenoid malfunction
		Solenoid reducing valve sticking
	Lower in D and M (1GR) position	ATF leakage from low clutch hydraulic circuit
	Lower in R and M (1GR) position	ATF leakage from low and reverse brake hydraulic circuit
	Lower in R position	ATF leakage from R-3-5 brake hydraulic circuit
Higher than	Higher in R, D, and M (1GR) position	Pressure regulator valve sticking
specification	Triginer in K, D, and W (TGK) position	Pressure control solenoid malfunction

Line pressure

-	Measurement conditions	Specification (kPa {kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , psi})
Idling	R position	500—700 {5.10—7.13, 72.6—101.0}
	D and M (1GR) position	330—470 {3.37—4.79, 47.9—68.1}
Stalling	R position	1,790—2,100 {18.26—21.41, 259.7—304.5}
	D and M (1GR) position	970—1,170 {9.90—11.93, 141.0—169.6}

- 17. Stop the engine.
- 18. Remove the air cleaner component. (See INTAKE-AIR SYSTEM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)
- 19. Remove the SSTs.

### Warning

- If the SST is removed when the ATF temperature is high, ATF could overflow and cause severe burns or serious injury. Remove the SST when the transaxle and ATF temperatures are low.
- 20. Install a new square head plug.

#### Note

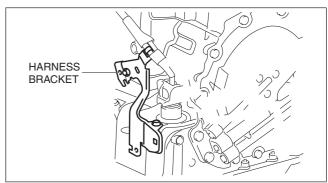
• Do not reuse the square head plug because a sealant coating has been applied.

# Tightening torque 7.2—9.8 N·m {74—99 kgf·cm, 64—86 in·lbf}

21. Install the harness bracket.

# Tightening torque 8—10 N·m {82—101 kgf·cm, 71—88 in·lbf}

22. Install the air cleaner component. (See INTAKE-AIR SYSTEM REMOVAL/INSTALLATION [SKYACTIV-G 2.0, SKYACTIV-G 2.5].)



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# Stall test

- 1. Perform the mechanical system test preparation. (See Mechanical system test preparation.)
- 2. Apply the parking brake firmly, and set the wheel blocks for both the front and rear wheels.
- 3. Start the engine.
- 4. Measure the stall speed in the D position.
  - (1) Strongly depress the brake pedal with the left foot.
  - (2) Shift the selector lever to the D position.

## Caution

- To prevent damage to the transaxle, measure the stall speed (Step (3)—(4)) within 5 s.
- (3) Slowly depress the accelerator pedal fully with the right foot all the way down.
- (4) Read the engine speed quickly when the speed is stabilized, and remove the right foot from the accelerator pedal.
- (5) Shift the selector lever to the N position and idle for 1 min or more.
- 5. Measure the stall speed in the M (1st gear) and R positions using the same procedure.
  - If there is any malfunction, one of the following causes may have occurred:

Condition		Possible cause	
Higher in R, D, and M (1GR) position			Oil pump wear ATF leakage from oil pump, control valve body, and transaxle case Pressure regulator valve sticking TR control valve sticking Pressure control solenoid operation malfunction be brake slippage, and damage of one-way clutch
Higher than specification	Higher in D and M (1GR) position	Low clutch slippage     One-way clutch damage	
	Higher in R position	Perform road test to determine whether problem is in R-3-5 brake or low and reverse brake  • Engine brake operates in M (1GR) position  — R-3-5 brake slippage  • Engine braking does not operate in M (1GR) position  — Low and reverse brake slippage	

	Condition	Possible cause
Lower than	Lower in P. D. and M (1GP) position	Engine malfunction
specification	Lower in R, D, and M (1GR) position	One-way clutch slippage in torque converter

Stall speed (SKYACTIV-G 2.0)

Measurement conditions	Standard value (rpm)	
R position	1,700—2,200	
D position	4 000 2 600	
M position	1,900—2,600	

Stall speed (SKYACTIV-G 2.5)

Measurement conditions	Standard value (rpm)	
R position	1,700—2,200	
D position	2,200—2,900	
M position		

# Time lag test

- 1. Perform the mechanical system test preparation. (See Mechanical system test preparation.)
- 2. Apply the parking brake firmly, and set the wheel blocks for both the front and rear wheels.
- 3. Start the engine.
- 4. Measure the time lag from the N position to the D position.
  - (1) Shift the selector lever from the N position to the D position with the brake pedal depressed.
  - (2) Measure the time until the shift shock is felt firmly after shifting.
- 5. Measure the time lag from the N position to the R position using the same procedure.
  - If there is any malfunction, one of the following causes may have occurred:

	Condition	Possible cause
		Line pressure is low
		Low clutch slippage
	Longer than specification	ATF leakage from low clutch hydraulic circuit
	Longer than specification	ATF leakage from low and reverse brake hydraulic circuit
N to D selected		Shift solenoid No.1 operation malfunction
IN IO D Selected		Shift solenoid No.4 operation malfunction
	Shorter than specification	Line pressure is high
		N-D accumulator operation malfunction
		Shift solenoid No.1 operation malfunction
		Shift solenoid No.4 operation malfunction
	Longer than specification	Line pressure is low
		Low and Reverse brake slippage
		• R-3-5 brake slippage
		ATF leakage from R-3-5 brake hydraulic circuit
		ATF leakage from low and reverse brake hydraulic circuit
N to R selected		Shift solenoid No.3 operation malfunction
		Shift solenoid No.4 operation malfunction
	Shorter than specification	Line pressure is high
		N-R accumulator operation malfunction
		Shift solenoid No.3 operation malfunction
		Shift solenoid No.4 operation malfunction

Time lag

Measurement	Specification (s)	
conditions		
N to D selected	0.4—0.7	
N to R selected	0.4—0.7	