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## Módulo | Computação em Nuvem II

Caderno de Exercícios

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### ▼ Tópicos

1. AWS Lambda;
2. AWS Step Functions;
3. AWS EventBridge.

### ▼ Exercícios

#### ▼ 1. AWS Lambda

Replique as atividades do item 1.3 em sua conta.

#### ▼ Bronze

```
import json
import logging
from datetime import datetime

import boto3
import urllib3
from botocore.exceptions import ClientError

def lambda_handler(event, context) -> bool:

    # -- setup

    URL = 'https://api.bcb.gov.br/dados/serie/bcdata.sgs.11/dados?formato=json&dataInicial=01/11/2024&dataFinal=07/11/2024'
    BRONZE_BUCKET = 'modulo38-ebac-denner-bronze'

    client = boto3.client('s3')

    date = datetime.now().strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
    filename_json = f'stock-exchange-{date}.json'

    # -- extract

    try:
        http = urllib3.PoolManager()
        response = http.request(url=URL, method='get')
    except Exception as exc:
        raise exc
    else:
        data = json.loads(response.data.decode())
        logging.info(msg=data)

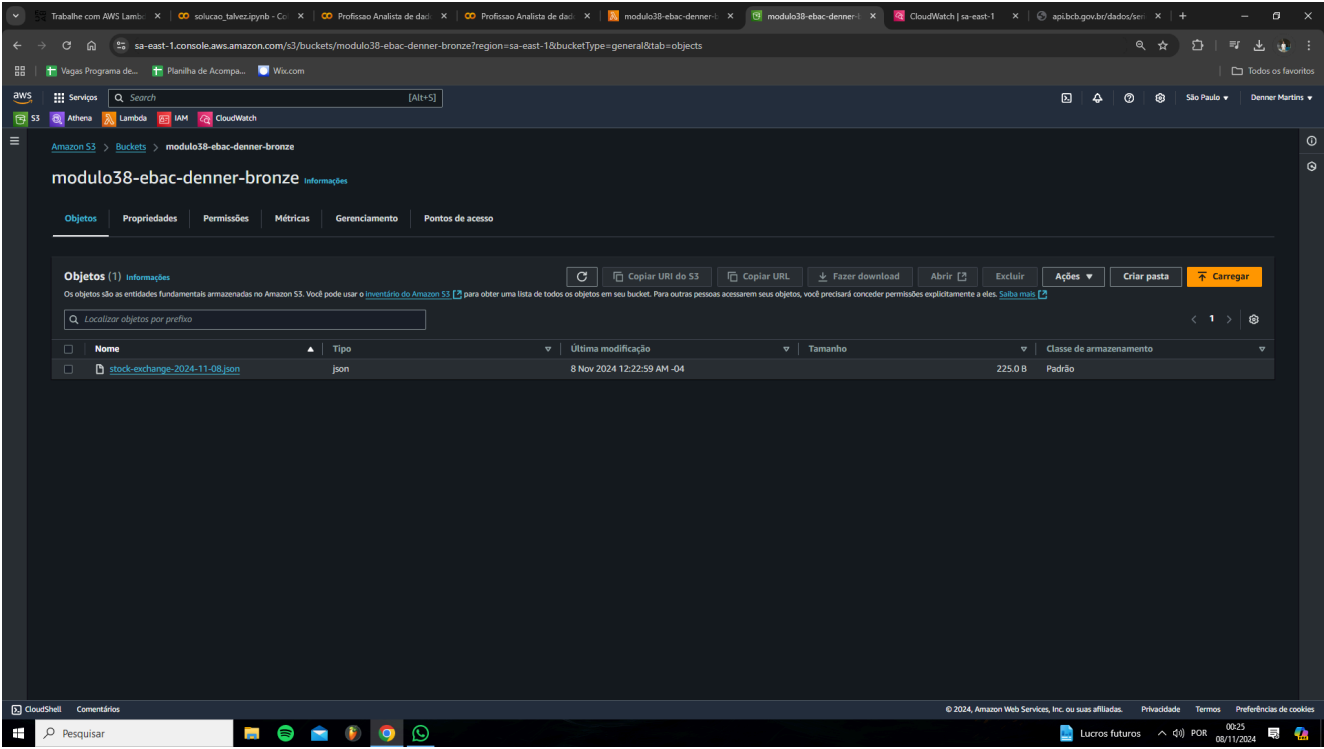
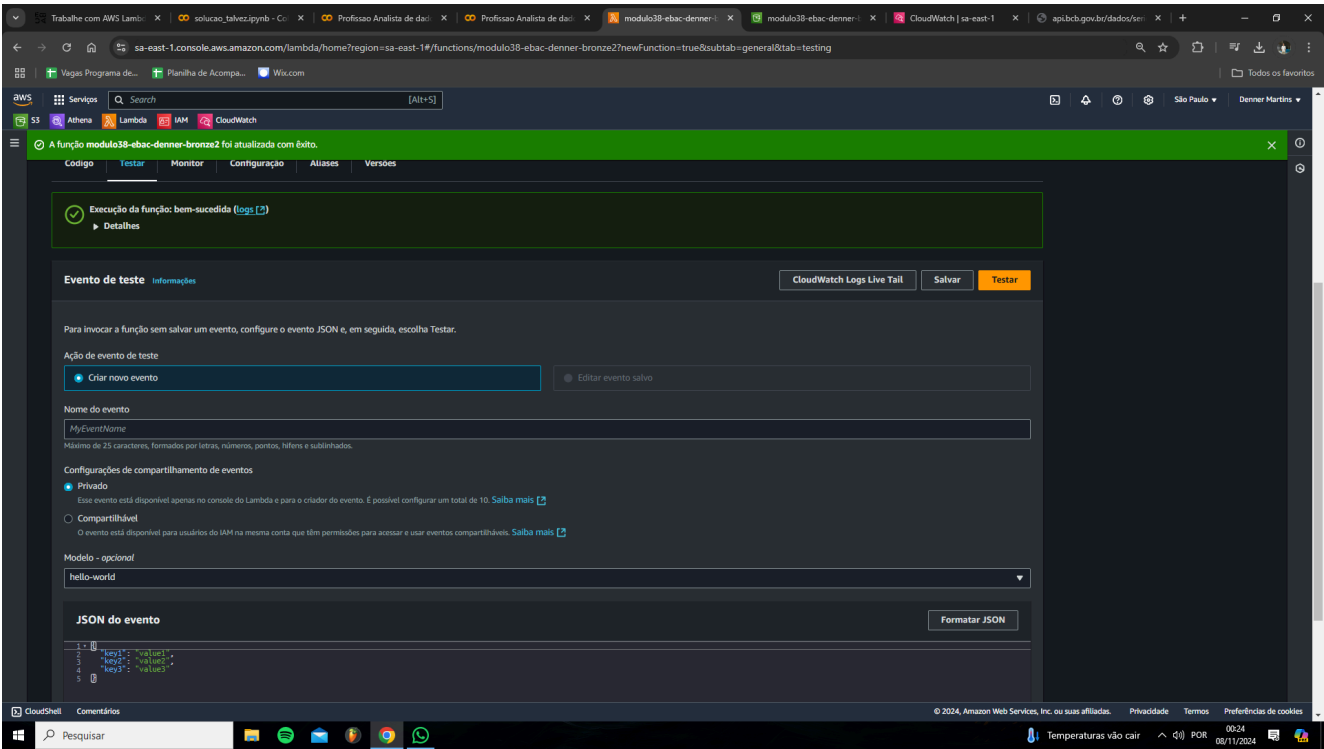
    # -- transform

    ...
```

```
# -- load

try:
    with open(f'/tmp/{filename_json}', mode='w', encoding='utf8') as fp:
        json.dump(data, fp)
        client.upload_file(Filename=f'/tmp/{filename_json}', Bucket=BRONZE_BUCKET, Key=filename_json)
except ClientError as exc:
    raise exc

return json.dumps(dict(status=True))
```



Silver

```
import json
from datetime import datetime

import boto3
```

```
from botocore.exceptions import ClientError

def lambda_handler(event, context) -> bool:
    # -- setup
    BRONZE_BUCKET = 'modulo38-ebac-denner-bronze'
    SILVER_BUCKET = 'modulo38-ebac-denner-silver'

    client = boto3.client('s3')

    date = datetime.now().strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
    filename_csv = f'stock-exchange-{date}.csv'
    filename_json = f'stock-exchange-{date}.json'

    # -- extract
    client.download_file(BRONZE_BUCKET, filename_json, f'/tmp/{filename_json}')

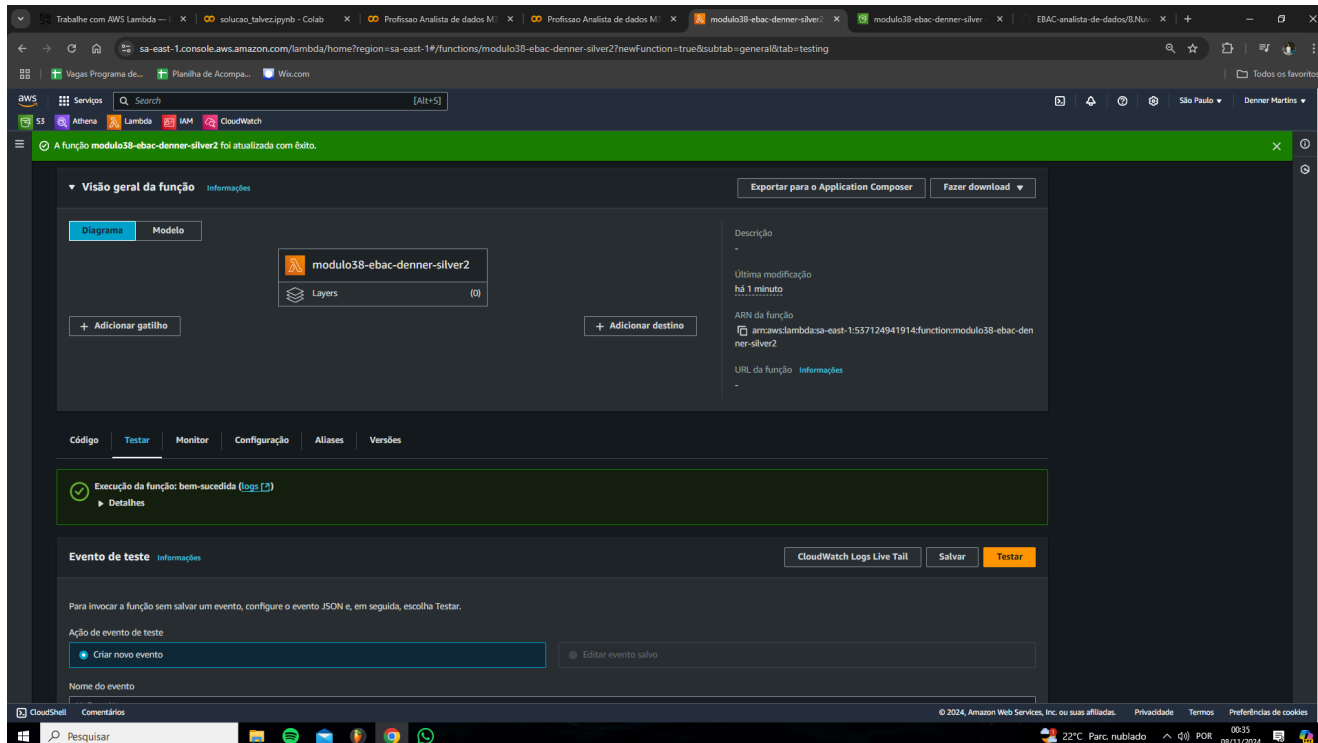
    with open(f"/tmp/{filename_json}", mode='r', encoding='utf8') as fp:
        data = json.load(fp)

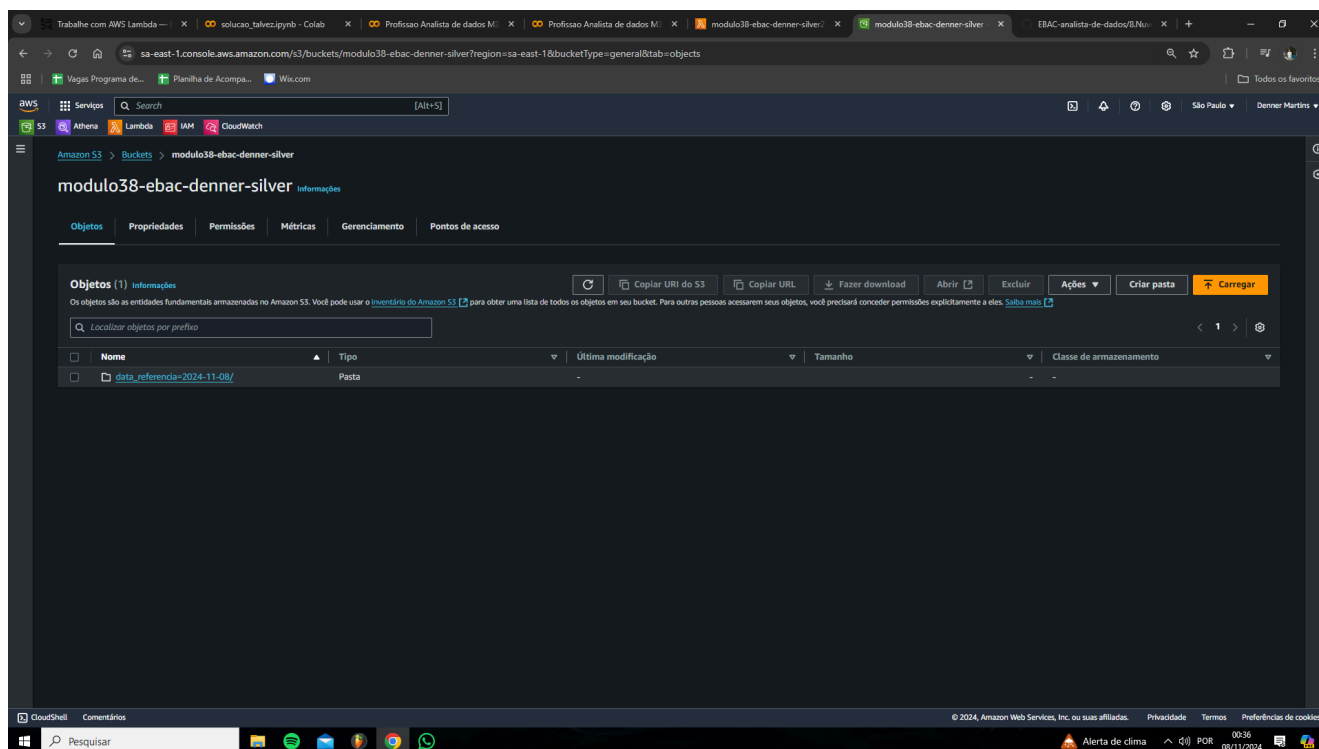
    # -- transform
    transformed_data = []

    for record in data:
        transformed_record = {
            'taxa': record['valor'].replace(',', '.'),
            'dataTaxa': datetime.strptime(record['data'], '%d/%m/%Y').strftime('%Y-%m-%d'),
        }
        transformed_data.append(transformed_record)

    # -- load
    try:
        with open(f'/tmp/{filename_csv}', mode='w', encoding='utf8') as fp:
            fp.write('taxa,dataTaxa\n')
            for record in transformed_data:
                fp.write(f"{record['taxa']},{record['dataTaxa']}\n")
            client.upload_file(Filename=f'/tmp/{filename_csv}', Bucket=SILVER_BUCKET, Key=f'data_referencia={date}/{filename_csv}')
    except ClientError as exc:
        raise exc

    return json.dumps(dict(status=True))
```





## ▼ Tabela

```
import json
from datetime import datetime

import boto3
from botocore.exceptions import ClientError

def lambda_handler(event, context) -> bool:

    # -- setup

    SILVER_BUCKET = 'modulo38-ebac-denner-silver'

    query = f"""
    CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE IF NOT EXISTS cdi (
        taxa double,
        dataTaxa string
    )
    PARTITIONED BY (
        data_referencia string
    )
    ROW FORMAT SERDE 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.OpenCSVSerde'
    WITH SERDEPROPERTIES ('separatorChar','=',)
    LOCATION 's3://{SILVER_BUCKET}/'
    """

    client = boto3.client('athena')

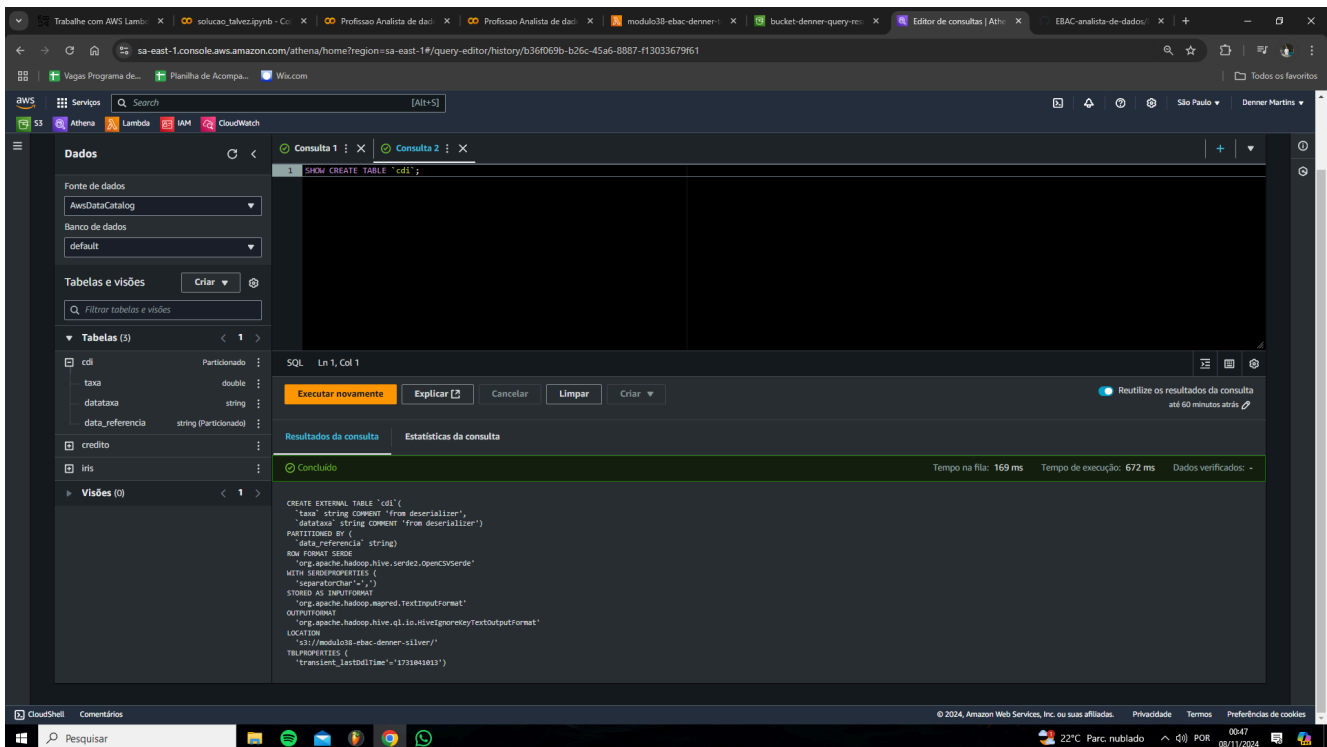
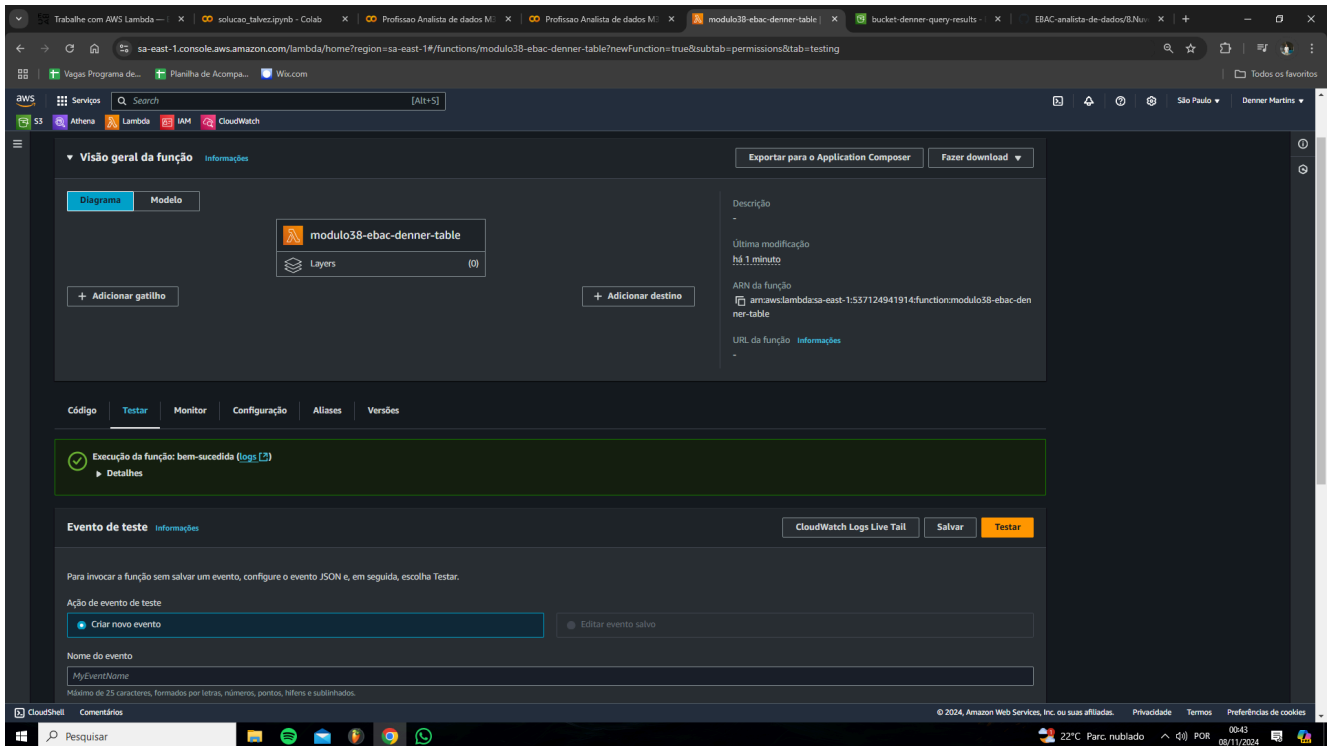
    # -- create

    try:
        client.start_query_execution(
            QueryString=query,
            ResultConfiguration={'OutputLocation': 's3://bucket-denner-query-results/'})
    except ClientError as exc:
        raise exc

    # -- update

    try:
        client.start_query_execution(
            QueryString='MSCK REPAIR TABLE cdi',
            ResultConfiguration={'OutputLocation': 's3://bucket-denner-query-results/'})
    except ClientError as exc:
        raise exc
```

```
return json.dumps(dict(status=True))
```



## 2. AWS Step Functions

Replique as atividades do item 2.3 em sua conta.

The screenshot shows the AWS Step Functions console in the 'Design' tab. The state machine 'MyStateMachine-1hvx1r03' is defined with the following workflow:

```
graph TD; Start((Start)) --> Bronze[Lambda Invoke modulo38-ebac-denner-bronze]; Bronze --> Silver[Lambda Invoke modulo38-ebac-denner-silver]; Silver --> Table[Lambda Invoke modulo38-ebac-denner-table]; Table --> End((End));
```

The right sidebar displays the workflow definition:

- Fluxo de trabalho**: Definition
- Iniciar em**: O estado que é o ponto de partida do fluxo de trabalho. **modulo38-ebac-denner-bronze**
- Comentário - opcional**: Uma descrição humanamente legível da máquina de estado. **A description of my state machine**
- TimeoutSeconds - opcional**: O número máximo de segundos que uma execução da máquina de estado pode ser executada. Se for executado por mais tempo do que o especificado, a execução falhará com um `States.Timeout`. **600**

The screenshot shows the AWS Step Functions console in the 'Execution' tab. The execution 'MyStateMachine-1hvx1r03-83976464-5760-4406-b456-6160d2ac29a4' is shown in the 'Visualização do gráfico' (Graph view) as a successful flow from Start to End. The 'Event view' shows a list of events:

Evento	Detalhes
Start	Evento de início da execução.
modulo38-ebac-denner-bronze	Evento de invocação do módulo.
modulo38-ebac-denner-silver	Evento de invocação do módulo.
modulo38-ebac-denner-table	Evento de invocação do módulo.
End	Evento de término da execução.

### 3. AWS EventBridge

Replique as atividades do item 3.3 em sua conta.

