```
!pip install langchain
!pip install openai
!pip install PyPDF2
!pip install faiss-cpu
!pip install tiktoken
      Collecting langchain
         Downloading langchain-0.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (797 kB)
                                                                     - 798.0/798.0 kB 6.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
       Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=5.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (6.0.1)
       Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (2.0.24)
       Requirement already satisfied: aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (3.9.1)
       Requirement already satisfied: async-timeout<5.0.0,>=4.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (4.0.3)
       Collecting dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7 (from langchain)
         Downloading dataclasses_json-0.6.3-py3-none-any.whl (28 kB)
       Collecting jsonpatch<2.0,>=1.33 (from langchain)
          Downloading jsonpatch-1.33-py2.py3-none-any.whl (12 kB)
       Collecting langchain-community<0.1,>=0.0.9 (from langchain)
         Downloading langchain_community-0.0.12-py3-none-any.whl (1.6 MB)
                                                                     - 1.6/1.6 MB 11.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
       Collecting langchain-core<0.2,>=0.1.7 (from langchain)
         Downloading langchain_core-0.1.10-py3-none-any.whl (216 kB)
                                                                     - 216.6/216.6 kB 16.2 MB/s eta 0:00:00
       Collecting langsmith<0.1.0,>=0.0.77 (from langchain)
         Downloading langsmith-0.0.80-py3-none-any.whl (48 kB)
                                                                     - 48.3/48.3 kB 3.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
       Requirement already satisfied: numpy<2,>=1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (1.23.5)
       Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<3,>=1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (1.10.13)
       Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (2.31.0)
       Requirement already satisfied: tenacity<9.0.0,>=8.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain) (8.2.3)
       Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->langchain)
       Requirement already satisfied: multidict<7.0,>=4.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->langch
       Requirement already satisfied: yarl<2.0,>=1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->langchain)
       Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->langchai
       Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp<4.0.0,>=3.8.3->langchain
       Collecting marshmallow<4.0.0,>=3.18.0 (from dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7->langchain)
         Downloading marshmallow-3.20.2-py3-none-any.whl (49 kB)
                                                                     - 49.4/49.4 kB 4.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
       Collecting typing-inspect<1,>=0.4.0 (from dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7->langchain)
         Downloading typing_inspect-0.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (8.8 kB)
       Collecting jsonpointer>=1.9 (from jsonpatch<2.0,>=1.33->langchain)
         Downloading jsonpointer-2.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (7.8 kB)
       Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5,>=3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain-core<0.2,>=0.1.7->langchain
       Requirement already satisfied: packaging<24.0,>=23.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from langchain-core<0.2,>=0.1.7
       Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pydantic<3,>=1->langchai
       Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2->langchai
       Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<3,>=2->langchain) (3.6)
       Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<a>,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests<a>,>=2.>langchain) (2. Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2.017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/py
       Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4->langchain) (
       Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from anyio<5,>=3->langchain-core<0.2,>=0.
       Requirement already satisfied: exceptiongroup in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from anyio<5,>=3->langchain-core<0.2,>=
       Collecting mypy-extensions>=0.3.0 (from typing-inspect<1,>=0.4.0->dataclasses-json<0.7,>=0.5.7->langchain)
          Downloading mypy_extensions-1.0.0-py3-none-any.whl (4.7 kB)
       Installing collected packages: mypy-extensions, marshmallow, jsonpointer, typing-inspect, langsmith, jsonpatch, langchain-core, d Successfully installed dataclasses-json-0.6.3 jsonpatch-1.33 jsonpointer-2.4 langchain-0.1.0 langchain-community-0.0.12 langchain
       Collecting openai
         Downloading openai-1.7.2-py3-none-any.whl (212 kB)
                                                                      - 212.1/212.1 kB 2.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
       Requirement already satisfied: anyio<5,>=3.5.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openai) (3.7.1)
       Requirement already satisfied: distro<2,>=1.7.0 in /usr/lib/python3/dist-packages (from openai) (1.7.0)
       Collecting httpx<1,>=0.23.0 (from openai)
         Downloading httpx-0.26.0-py3-none-any.whl (75 kB)
from PyPDF2 import PdfReader
from langchain.embeddings.openai import OpenAIEmbeddings
from langchain.text_splitter import CharacterTextSplitter
from langchain.vectorstores import FAISS
import os
os.environ["OPENAI_API_KEY"] = "your_api_key"
pdfreader = PdfReader('dass-42.pdf')
from typing extensions import Concatenate
raw_text = ''
for i, page in enumerate(pdfreader.pages):
  content = page.extract_text()
   if content:
     raw text += content
```

raw text

```
text_splitter = CharacterTextSplitter(
    separator = "\n",
   chunk_size = 800,
    chunk_overlap = 200,
    length_function = len,
texts = text_splitter.split_text(raw_text)
len(texts)
     54
embeddings = OpenAIEmbeddings()
document_search = FAISS.from_texts(texts, embeddings)
document_search
     <langchain_community.vectorstores.faiss.FAISS at 0x79fa18222980>
from langchain.chains.question_answering import load_qa_chain
from langchain.llms import OpenAI
chain = load_qa_chain(OpenAI(), chain_type="stuff")
query = "What is DASS"
docs = document_search.similarity_search(query)
chain.run(input_documents=docs, question=query)
```

' DASS is the abbreviation for the Depression, Anxiety and Stress Scales, which is a widely used instrument for assessing negative emotions in adults. It has two versions - one with 42 questions and one with 21 questions, and has been found to be valid and relia ble in both clinical and general populations. It has been translated and used in Iran, where its psychometric properties have been studied in high school students.