

CHUYÊN ĐỀ JAVA

JAVA IO

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Nội dung

- **File**
- **Stream**
 - **Character Stream**
 - **Byte Stream**
- **Zip**
 - **ZipOutputStream**
 - **ZipInputStream**

Java IO

- Data
 - Memory
 - Disk
 - Network
- Các lớp chính dùng để xử lý IO thuộc gói **java.io**

File

- Đối tượng File có thể được xem như là
 - Một tập tin
 - Một thư mục

```
File f1=new File("test.txt");  
File f2=new File("D:\\GiangDay\\Java");
```

File

- `File.separator`
- `File.separatorChar`
- `File.pathSeparator`
- `File.pathSeparatorChar`
- `File.createTempFile` (String prefix, String suffix)
- `File.createTempFile`(String prefix, String suffix, File dir)
- `File.listRoots()`

File

```
package javaio;
import java.io.*;
public class FileProcessing {

    public static void createTempFile() {
        File tempFile = null;
        try {
            tempFile = File.createTempFile("MyFile.txt", ".tmp");
            System.out.print("Created temporary file with name ");
            System.out.println(tempFile.getAbsolutePath());
        } catch (IOException ex) {

            System.err.println("Cannot create temp file: " + ex.getMessage());
        } finally {
            if (tempFile != null) {
            }
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        FileProcessing.createTempFile();
    }
}
```

Created temporary file with name
C:\Users\Nhanh\AppData\Local\Temp\MyFile.txt6059735001335123925.tmp

File

```
public class Main {  
    /**  
     * @param args the command line arguments  
     */  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
        // TODO code application logic here  
        File[] fs=File.listRoots();  
        for (int i=0; i<fs.length; i++){  
            System.out.println(fs[i].getPath());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
init:  
deps-jar:  
Compiling 1 source file to D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIOSample\build\classes  
compile:  
run:  
C:\>  
D:\>  
E:\>  
F:\>  
G:\>  
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

File

- **isFile ()**
- **isDirectory ()**
- **isHidden ()**
- **canRead ()**
- **canWrite ()**
- **canExecute ()**
- **exists ()**

File

- **createNewFile()**
- **delete()**
- **deleteOnExit()**
- **mkdir()**
- **mkdirs()**
- **renameTo (File dest)**
- **System.getProperty(“user.dir”)**

File

```
package javaiosample;
```

```
import java.io.File;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
public class Main {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
```

```
        String path = System.getProperty("user.dir");
```

```
        File folder = new File(path + "doc/java/io");
```

```
        folder.mkdirs();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

File

```
package javaiosample;

import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        String path = System.getProperty("user.dir");
        File file = new File(path + "abc.txt");
        file.createNewFile();
    }
}
```

- **setExecutable (boolean exe)**
- **setLastModified(long time)**
- **setReadOnly()**
- **setReadable(boolean b)**
- **setWritable(boolean b)**
- **toURI ()**

File

- **getName()**
- **getParentFile()**
- **getPath() , toString ()**
- **length() , lastModified()**
- **list() , list(FilenameFilter filter)**
- **listFiles()**
- **listFies(FileFilter filter)**

File

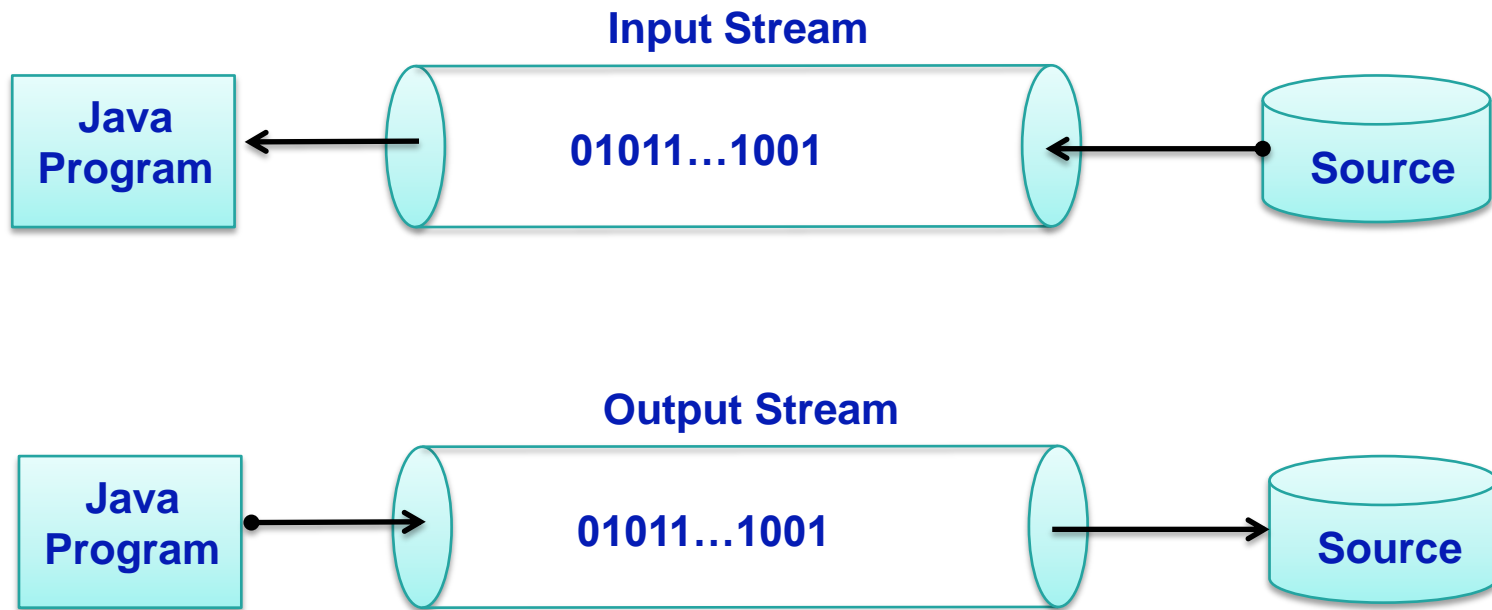
```
public class Main {  
  
    private static void Files(ArrayList<File> af, File folder) {  
        for (File file : folder.listFiles()) {  
            if (file.isFile()) {  
                af.add(file);  
            }  
            if (file.isDirectory()) {  
                Files(af, file);  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
        ArrayList<File> al=new ArrayList<File>();  
        File folder=new File("doc");  
        Files(al, folder);  
        for(File file :al){  
            System.out.println(file.getName());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Output - JavaIOSample (run)

```
init:  
deps-jar:  
Compiling 1 source file to D:\V  
compile:  
run:  
allclasses-frame.html  
XAccessibleRole.html  
package-frame.html  
package-summary.html  
package-tree.html  
package-use.html  
XAccessibleRole.html  
SizeGroup.html  
package-frame.html  
package-summary.html  
package-tree.html  
package-use.html  
SizeGroup.html  
ActionManager.html  
ActionVetoException.html  
BoxLayout2.html  
AbstractCellEditor.html  
AbstractCellRenderer.html  
Cell.html  
CellProvider.html  
AbstractCellEditor.html  
AbstractCellRenderer.html  
Cell.html
```

Output

Stream



Java sử dụng **Stream** để **Read** và **Write** data

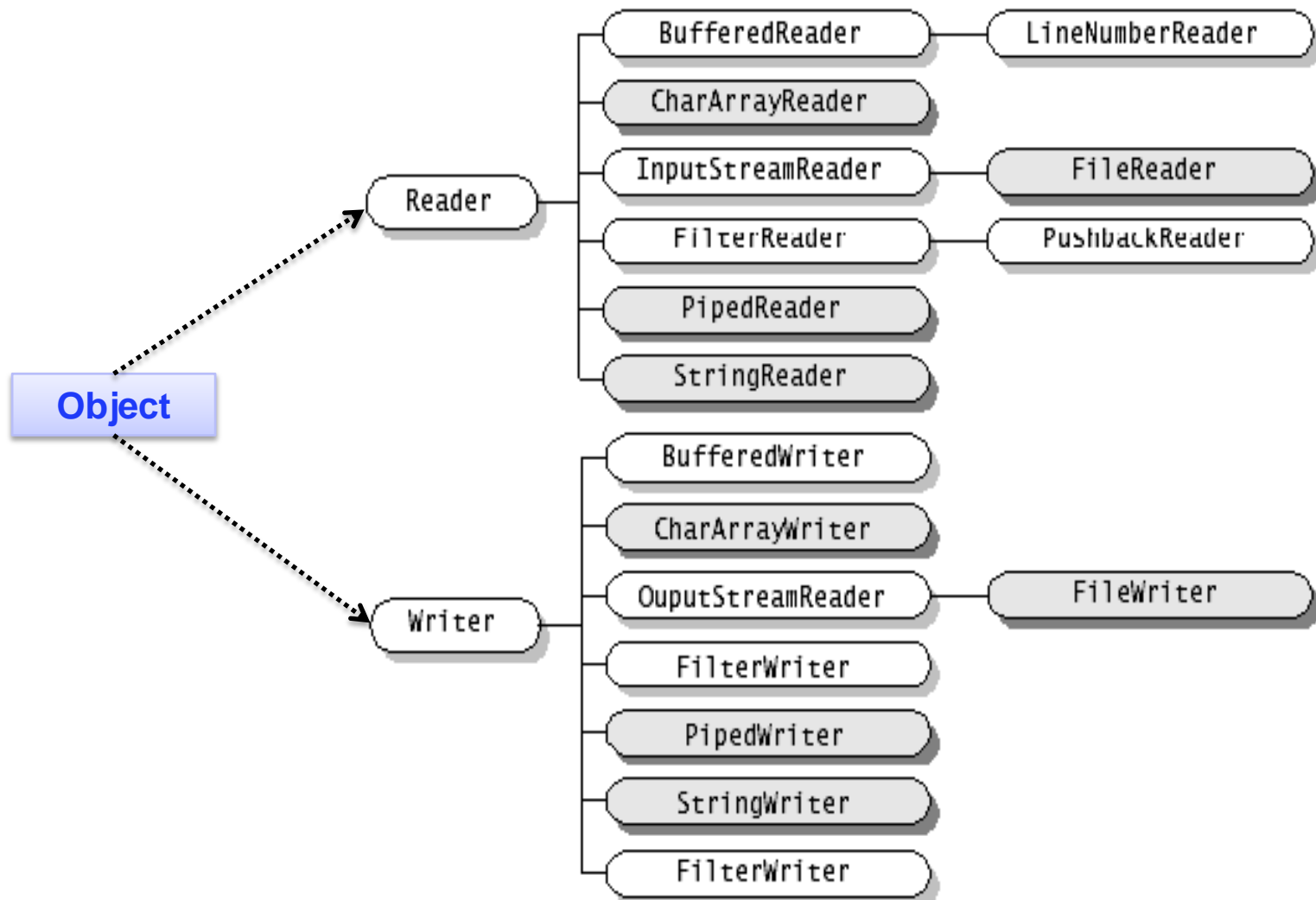
Stream

- **Stream** là một dãy tuần tự các byte có chiều dài không xác định.
- **Input Stream** là các stream thực hiện việc di chuyển đưa dãy các byte vào trong chương trình Java từ một nguồn bên ngoài.
- **Output Stream** đưa dãy các byte từ chương trình Java đến các nơi bên ngoài

Stream

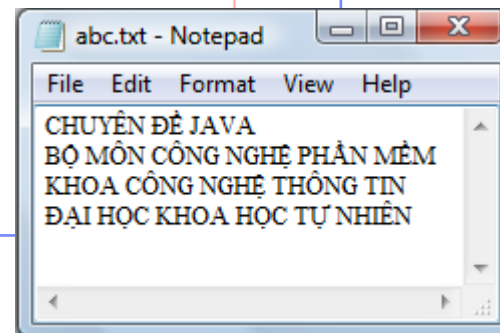
- Package **java.io** bao gồm các **Stream** Class:
 - ***Character Streams:***
 - Được sử dụng cho **16-bit characters**
 - Sử dụng **Read & Write classes**
 - ***Byte Streams :***
 - Được sử dụng cho **8-bit bytes**
 - Sử dụng **InputStream & OutputStream classes**

Character Stream



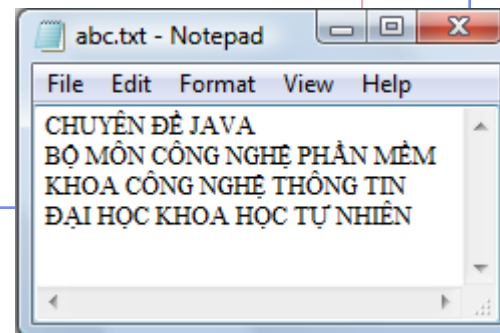
Character Stream

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
    FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream("abc.txt");  
    BufferedWriter bw = new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(fos, "UTF-8"));  
    String[] strs = new String[]{"CHUYÊN ĐỀ JAVA",  
                                "BỘ MÔN CÔNG NGHỆ PHẦN MỀM",  
                                "KHOA CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN",  
                                "ĐẠI HỌC KHOA HỌC TỰ NHIÊN"};  
  
    for (String str : strs) {  
        bw.write(str);  
        bw.newLine();  
    }  
    bw.close();  
}
```

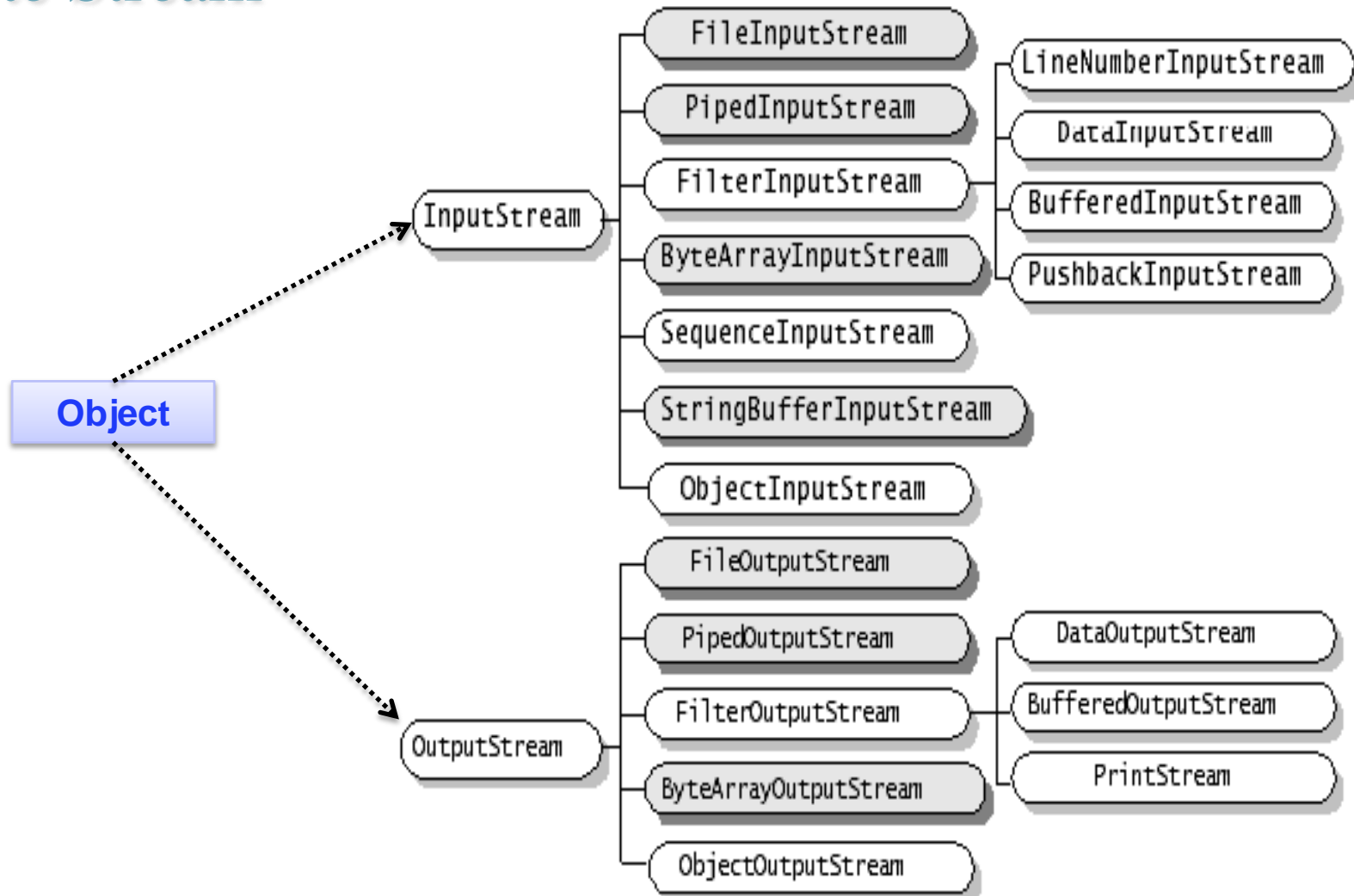


Character Stream

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
    FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream("abc.txt");  
    BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(fis, "UTF-8"));  
    String str = null;  
    do {  
        str = br.readLine();  
        System.out.println(str);  
    } while (str != null);  
}
```



Byte Stream



Byte Stream

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {
    ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream("abc.obj"));
    PhanSo[] arr = new PhanSo[3];
    arr[0] = new PhanSo(1, 2);
    arr[1] = new PhanSo(3, 4);
    arr[2] = new PhanSo(5, 6);
    oos.writeObject(arr.length);
    for (PhanSo ps : arr) {
        oos.writeObject(ps);
    }
    oos.close();
}
```

```
public class PhanSo implements Serializable {
    private int _tuSo;
    private int _mauSo;
    + public PhanSo() {...}
    + public PhanSo(int tuSo, int mauSo) {...}
    + public int getTuSo() {...}
    + public void setTuSo(int tuSo) {...}
    + public int getMauSo() {...}
    + public void setMauSo(int mauSo) {...}
    + public void xuat() {...}
}
```

Byte Stream

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException {  
    ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream("abc.obj"));  
    Object obj = null;  
    int n = ((Integer)ois.readObject()).intValue();  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        obj = ois.readObject();  
        ((PhanSo) obj).xuat();  
    }  
    ois.close();  
}
```

Debugger Console

JavaIOSample (run)

init:

deps-jar:

Compiling 2 source files to D:\GiangDay\2009\J

compile:

run:

1/2

3/4

5/6

BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 1 second)

Java IO

- **Reader** và **InputStream** định nghĩa các API tương tự nhau nhưng cho 2 kiểu dữ liệu khác nhau

`int read()`

`int read(char cbuf[])`

`int read(char cbuf[], int offset, int length)`

Reader

`int read()`

`int read(byte cbuf[])`

`int read(byte cbuf[], int offset, int length)`

InputStream

Java IO

- **Writer** và **OutputStream** định nghĩa các API tương tự nhau nhưng cho 2 kiểu dữ liệu khác nhau

`int write()`

`int write(char cbuf[])`

`int write(char cbuf[], int offset, int length)`

Writer

`int write()`

`int write(byte cbuf[])`

`int write(byte cbuf[], int offset, int length)`

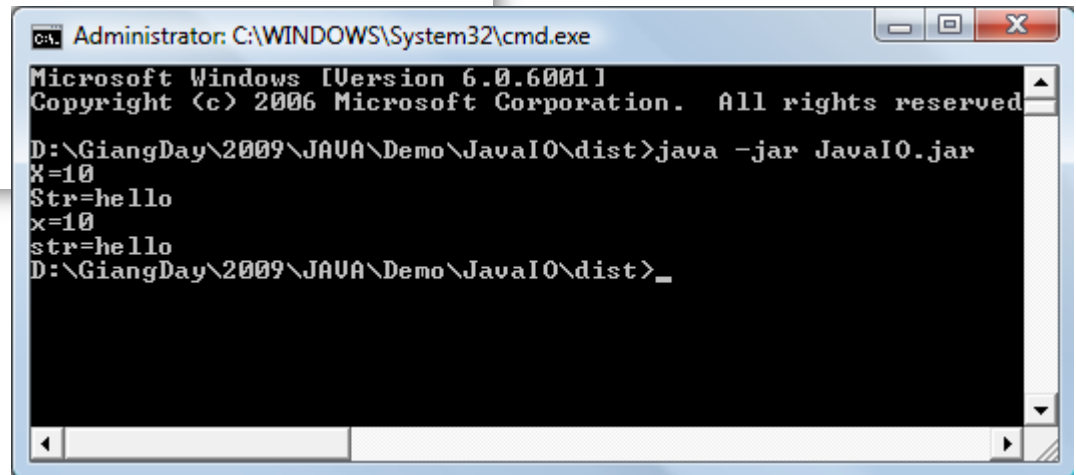
OutputStream

Console

- Output : **System.out**
 - Đọc từ keyboard
- Input : **System.in**
 - Xuất ra màn hình console
- Error : **System.err**
 - Xuất lỗi ra màn hình console
- Console: **System.console()**

Console

```
public class ConsoleIODemo {  
  
    public static void test1() {  
        System.out.print("X=");  
        int x = Integer.parseInt(System.console().readLine());  
        System.out.print("Str=");  
        String str = System.console().readLine();  
        System.out.println("x=" + x);  
        System.out.print("str=" + str);  
    }  
}
```

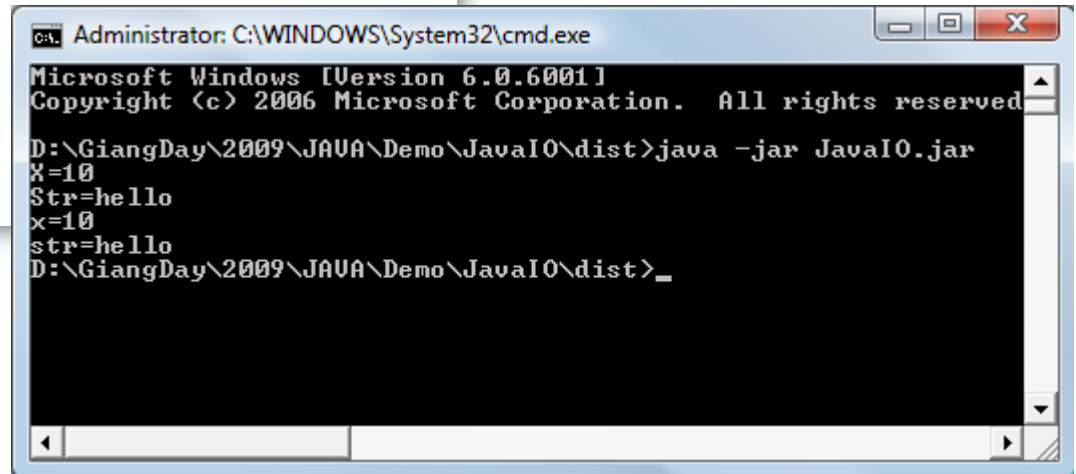


The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "Administrator: C:\WINDOWS\System32\cmd.exe". The window displays the output of a Java program. The first line is the Microsoft Windows version and copyright information. The second line shows the command prompt path and the command to run the Java program. The subsequent lines show the output of the program, which is the same as the code in the previous block. The prompt is at the end of the last line.

```
Administrator: C:\WINDOWS\System32\cmd.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6001]  
Copyright (c) 2006 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIO\dist>java -jar JavaIO.jar  
X=10  
Str=hello  
x=10  
str=hello  
D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIO\dist>_
```

Console

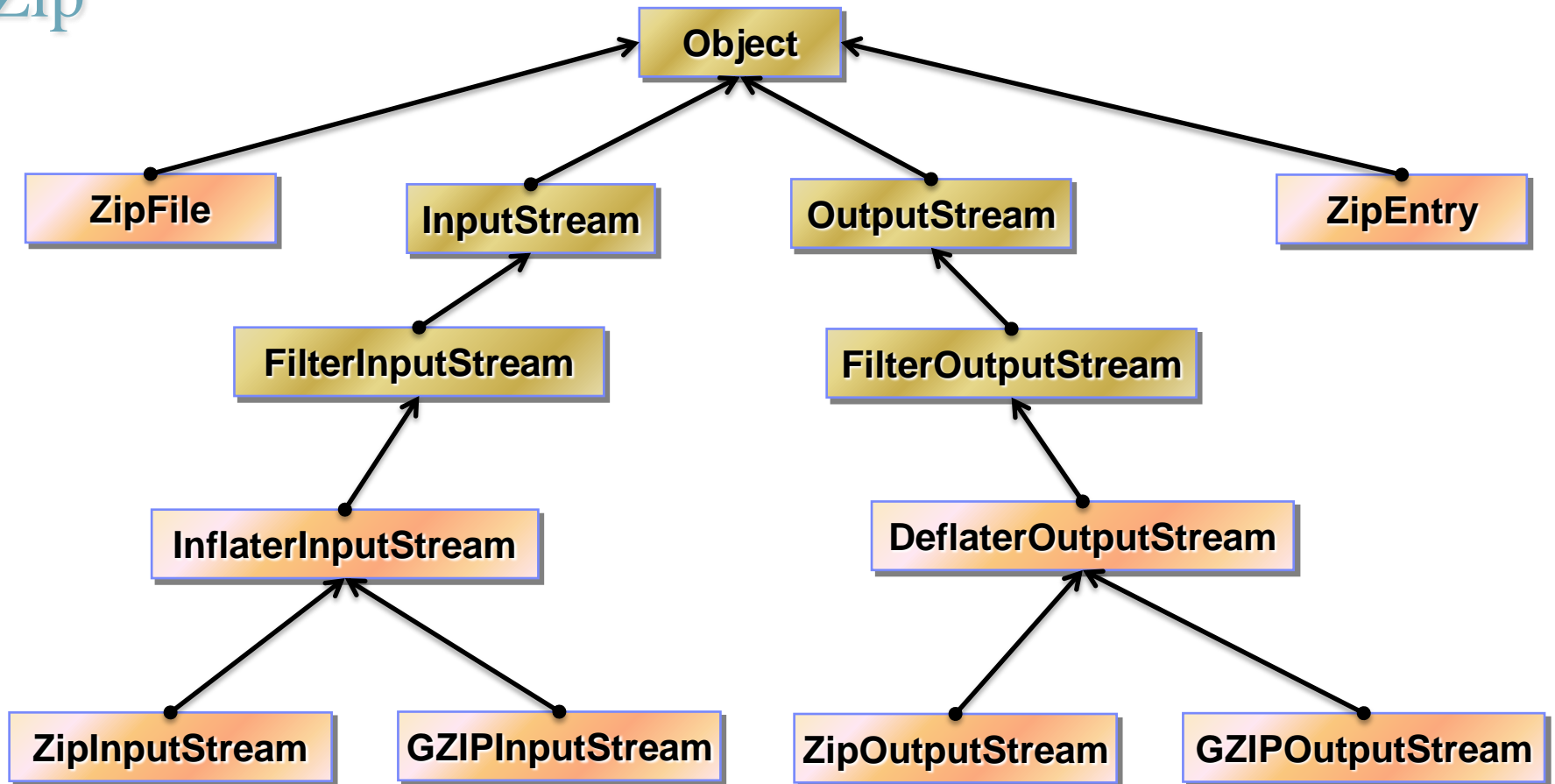
```
public class ConsoleIODemo {  
  
    public static void test2(){  
        InputStreamReader inp=new InputStreamReader(System.in);  
        BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(inp);  
        int x;  
        try {  
            x = Integer.parseInt(br.readLine());  
            System.out.print("Str=");  
            String str = br.readLine();  
            System.out.println("x=" + x);  
            System.out.print("str=" + str);  
        } catch (IOException ex) {  
            ex.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "Administrator: C:\WINDOWS\System32\cmd.exe". The window displays the output of running a Java program. The first two lines of output are "x=10" and "Str=hello". The second two lines of output are "x=10" and "str=hello". The prompt is currently at "D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIO\dist>".

```
Administrator: C:\WINDOWS\System32\cmd.exe  
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6001]  
Copyright (c) 2006 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIO\dist>java -jar JavaIO.jar  
x=10  
Str=hello  
x=10  
str=hello  
D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIO\dist>
```

Zip



Zip

- **InflaterInputStream:**
 - Giải nén dữ liệu dạng zip hoặc gzip
- **DeflaterOutputStream**
 - Nén dữ liệu dạng zip hoặc gzip
- **ZipFile**
 - Đọc các ZipEntry từ một file zip
- **ZipEntry**
 - Thể hiện một phần tử của file Zip

Zip

- **ZipInputStream**

- Đọc các file trong file zip, giải nén file zip

- **GZIPInputStream**

- Đọc các file trong file gzip, giải nén file gzip

- **ZipOutputStream**

- Ghi file theo định dạng zip

- **GZIPOutputStream**

- Ghi file theo định dạng gzip

Zip

- **ZipEntry**

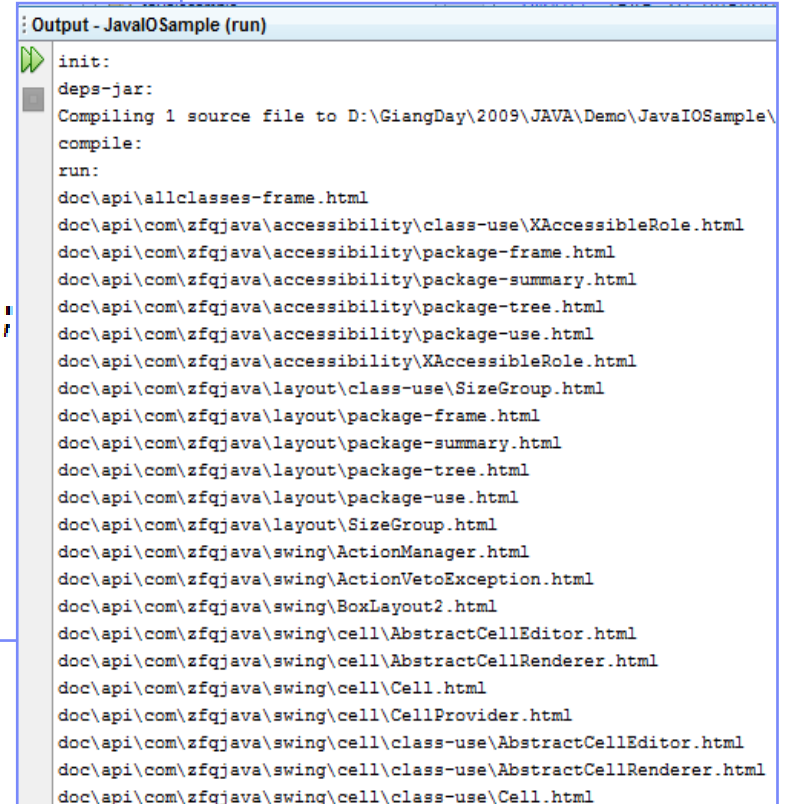
- getName()
- getSize()

- **ZipFile**

- getEntry(String name)
- entries()
- getName ()
- getSize ()

Zip

```
public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {  
  
    ZipFile zf = new ZipFile("doc.zip");  
  
    Enumeration entries = zf.entries();  
  
    while(entries.hasMoreElements()){  
  
        ZipEntry entry=(ZipEntry)entries.nextElement();  
  
        System.out.println(entry.getName());  
  
    }  
  
}
```



Output - JavaIOSample (run)

```
init:  
deps-jar:  
Compiling 1 source file to D:\GiangDay\2009\JAVA\Demo\JavaIOSample\  
compile:  
run:  
doc\api\allclasses-frame.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\accessibility\class-use\XAccessibleRole.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\accessibility\package-frame.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\accessibility\package-summary.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\accessibility\package-tree.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\accessibility\package-use.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\accessibility\XAccessibleRole.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\layout\class-use\SizeGroup.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\layout\package-frame.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\layout\package-summary.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\layout\package-tree.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\layout\package-use.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\layout\SizeGroup.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\ActionManager.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\ActionVetoException.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\BoxLayout2.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\AbstractCellEditor.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\AbstractCellRenderer.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\Cell.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\CellProvider.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\class-use\AbstractCellEditor.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\class-use\AbstractCellRenderer.html  
doc\api\com\zfqjava\swing\cell\class-use\Cell.html
```

ZipOutputStream

- **ZipOutputStream (OutputStream out)**
- **pushNextEntry(ZipEntry entry)**
- **Write (byte[] b)**
- **Write(byte[] b, int off, int len)**
- **flush ()**
- **close(), closeEntry()**
- **setComment()**

ZipOutputStream

```
public static void ZipFile(File file) throws FileNotFoundException, IOException {  
    byte[] data = new byte[1024];  
    ZipOutputStream zos = new ZipOutputStream(  
        new FileOutputStream(file.getName() + ".zip")  
    );  
  
    FileInputStream fis = new FileInputStream(file);  
    zos.putNextEntry(new ZipEntry(file.getPath()));  
    int count;  
    while ((count = fis.read(data, 0, 1024)) != -1) {  
        zos.write(data, 0, count);  
    }  
    zos.closeEntry();  
    zos.flush();  
    zos.close();  
}
```

ZipOutputStream

```
private static void Files(ArrayList<File> af, File folder) {  
    for (File file : folder.listFiles()) {  
        if (file.isFile()) {  
            af.add(file);  
        }  
        if (file.isDirectory()) {  
            Files(af, file);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

ZipOutputStream

```
public static void ZipFolder(File folder) throws FileNotFoundException, IOException {
    ArrayList<File> af = new ArrayList<File>();
    MyZip.Files(af, folder);
    ZipOutputStream zos = new ZipOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(folder.getName() + ".zip"));
    FileInputStream fis = null;
    byte[] data = new byte[1024];
    for (int i = 0; i < af.size(); i++) {
        File file = af.get(i);
        fis = new FileInputStream(file);
        zos.putNextEntry(new ZipEntry(file.getPath()));
        int count;
        while ((count = fis.read(data, 0, 1024)) != -1) {
            zos.write(data, 0, count);
        }
        zos.closeEntry();
        fis.close();
    }
    zos.flush();
    zos.close();
}
```

ZipInputStream

- **ZipInputStream (InputStream out)**
- **getNextEntry()**
- **read (byte[] b)**
- **read(byte[] b, int off, int len)**
- **flush ()**
- **close(), closeEntry()**
- **setComment()**

ZipInputStream

```
public static void UnZip(File file) throws FileNotFoundException, IOException {
    ZipInputStream zis = new ZipInputStream(new FileInputStream(file));
    ZipEntry entry;
    while ((entry = zis.getNextEntry()) != null) {
        int count;
        byte data[] = new byte[1024];
        String path = System.getProperty("user.dir") + File.separator + entry.getName();
        String[] s = path.split("\\\\");
        String dirs = "";
        for (int i = 0; i < s.length - 1; i++) {
            dirs = dirs + File.separator + s[i];
        }
        new File(dirs).mkdirs();
        File fout = new File(path);
        fout.createNewFile();
        FileOutputStream fos = new FileOutputStream(fout);
        while ((count = zis.read(data, 0, 1024)) != -1) {
            fos.write(data, 0, count);
        }
        fos.close();
    }
    zis.close();
}
```

ZipInputStream

```
public static void AppendZipFile(File zip, File fileAppend) throws FileNotFoundException, IOException {
    ArrayList<File> af = new ArrayList<File>();
    MyZip.Files(af, fileAppend);
    FileInputStream fis = null;
    byte[] data = new byte[1024];
    ZipFile zf = new ZipFile(zip);
    Enumeration entries = zf.entries();
    ZipOutputStream zos = new ZipOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(zip.getName()+"_1.zip"));
    while (entries.hasMoreElements()) {
        ZipEntry entry = (ZipEntry) entries.nextElement();
        InputStream is = zf.getInputStream(entry);
        zos.putNextEntry(entry);
        int count;
        while ((count = is.read(data, 0, 1024)) != -1) {
            zos.write(data, 0, count);
        }
        zos.closeEntry();
        is.close();
    }
}
```



ZipInputStream



```
for (int i = 0; i < af.size(); i++) {  
    File file = af.get(i);  
    fis = new FileInputStream(file);  
    zos.putNextEntry(new ZipEntry(file.getPath()));  
    int count;  
    while ((count = fis.read(data, 0, 1024)) != -1) {  
        zos.write(data, 0, count);  
    }  
    zos.closeEntry();  
    fis.close();  
}  
zos.flush();  
zos.close();  
}
```

Tham khảo

- <http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4.2/docs/api/java/io/package-summary.html>
- <http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.3/docs/api/java/util/zip/package-summary.html>