

## Help

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#include <stdlib.h>
#include "bs1d_lim.h"
#include "error_msg.h"

static int RogersStapleton_UpOut_97(int am,double S,
    NumFunc_1 *p,double T,double up, double rebate,double r,double
    divid,double sigma,double step_space, double *ptprice,
    double *ptdelta)
{

    double *P;
    double pu,pd;
    int Eta0,npoints=0,i,j,m,n,npts;
    double Eta,pulim,pdlim,G,Prix;
    double mu,c,B1,B2,B3,C1,C2,y,alpha3;
    double stock,lower;
    double moy,v,u,d,x1,x2,Q,Delta;
    double U1,U2,W1,W2,pr,pro1,pro2,disc;

    /*Up and Down probabilities*/
    u=step_space;
    d=-u;
    mu=(r-divid)-((sigma*sigma)/2.);
    c=mu/(sigma*sigma);
    pu=(exp(2.*c*u)-1.)/(exp(2.*c*u)-exp(-2.*c*u));
    pd=1.-pu;

    Eta=(log(up/S))/u;
    Eta0=(int) floor(Eta);
    x1=log(S)+(Eta0*u);
    x2=log(up);

    if (Eta0==Eta)
        pdlim=0.;
    else
        pdlim=(exp(-2.*c*x1)-exp(-2.*c*x2))/(exp(-2.*c*(x1-u))-
            exp(-2.*c*x2));

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pulim=1.-pdlim;

/*moments of tau1*/

moy=(u/mu)*tanh(c*u);
v=((sigma/mu)*(sigma/mu)*moy)-((u/mu)*(u/mu))+(moy*moy);
v=sqrt(v);

B1=12.*c*u*(-exp(-4.*c*u)-exp(-2.*c*u));
B2=8.*c*c*u*u*(-exp(-2.*c*u)+exp(-4.*c*u));
B3=3.*(1-exp(-2.*c*u)+exp(-4.*c*u)-exp(-6.*c*u));
C1=u*(B1+B2-B3);
y=(-exp(-2.*c*u)-1.);
C2=pow(c,5.)*pow(sigma,6.)*pow(y,3.);
alpha3=C1/C2;

/*Initialization*/
U2=(T-moy)/v;
W2= ((1.-U2*U2)*exp(-U2*U2/2.))/sqrt(72.*M_PI);
Q=0.0;
Prix=0.;
Delta=0.;
n=1;

/*recursion on the number of time-steps*/

do{ /*computation of the probability of nu=n*/

    U1=U2;
    W1=W2;
    U2=(T-(double)(n+1)*moy)/(v*sqrt((double)(n+1)));
    W2= ((1.-U2*U2)*exp(-U2*U2/2.))/sqrt(72.*M_PI*(double)(n+1));

    pro1=cdf_nor(U1);
    pro2=cdf_nor(U2);

    pr=(pro1-pro2)+alpha3*(W1-W2);

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    if (pr<0.000005)
    {
Q+=pr;
n++;
    }

    else
        { /*contribution for a fixed number of time-steps*/

Q=Q+pr;
disc=exp(-r*T/(double)n);

if (n >= Eta0) /*Barrier hit*/
{

    lower=S*exp((double)n*d);
    stock=lower;

    m=(int) floor((n-Eta0)/2);
    npoints=Eta0+m;
    npts=n-Eta0;

    if(Eta0==0) npts=n-1;

    /*Price, intrinsic value arrays*/
    P= malloc((npoints+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (P==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    for (i=0;i<=npoints;i++)
    {
P[i]=(p->Compute)(p->Par,stock);
stock=stock*exp(2.*u);
    }

    /*Terminal Values*/
    if((n-Eta0)%2==0)
    {
npoints--;
for (i=1;i<=npts;i++)
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{
    if (i%2==0)
    {
        for (j=0;j<npoints;j++)
            P[j]=disc*(pd*P[j]+pu*P[j+1]);

        P[npoints]=disc*(pulim*rebate+pdlim*P[npoints]);
        npoints--;
    }
    else
    {
        for (j=0;j<=npoints;j++)
            P[j]=disc*(pd*P[j]+pu*P[j+1]);

    }
}

else
{
    for (i=1;i<=npts;i++)
    {
        if (i%2==0)
        {
            for (j=0;j<=npoints;j++)
                P[j]=disc*(pd*P[j]+pu*P[j+1]);
        }
        else
        {
            for (j=0;j<npoints;j++)
                P[j]=disc*(pd*P[j]+pu*P[j+1]);

            P[npoints]=disc*(pulim*rebate+pdlim*P[npoints]);
            npoints--;
        }
    }

    for (i=1;i<Eta0;i++)
    {
        for (j=0;j<=Eta0-i;j++)

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    P[j]=disc*(pd*P[j]+pu*P[j+1]);
    }

    /*Price*/
    if (Eta0==0)
    {
        G=disc*(pulim*rebate+pdlim*P[0]);
        Delta=Delta+(G-P[0])*pr/(S*(exp(u)-1));
        P[0]=disc*(pulim*rebate+pdlim*P[0]);
    }
    else
    {
        Delta=Delta+(P[1]-P[0])*pr/(S*(exp(u)-exp(d)));
        P[0]=disc*(pu*P[0]+pd*P[1]);
    }

    P[0]=P[0]*pr;
}

else /*Barrier not hit*/
{

    /*Terminal Values*/
    lower=S*exp((double)n*d);

    stock=lower;
    /*Price, intrinsic value arrays*/
    P= malloc((npoints+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (P==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    for (i=0;i<=n;i++)
    {
        P[i]=(p->Compute)(p->Par,stock);
        stock=stock*exp(2.*u);
    }

    /*Backward Resolution*/

    for (i=1;i<n;i++)
    {
        for (j=0;j<=n-i;j++)

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        P[j]=disc*(pd*P[j]+pu*P[j+1]);
    }

    /*Price*/
    Delta=Delta+(P[1]-P[0])*pr/(S*(exp(u)-exp(d)));
    P[0]=disc*(pd*P[0]+pu*P[1]);
    P[0]=P[0]*pr;

    }
    Prix=Prix+P[0];

    /*Memory Desallocation*/
    free(P);

    n++;
    }

}
/*end of the recursion*/
while (Q<0.99999);

/*Price and Delta*/

*ptprice=Prix;
*ptdelta=Delta;

return OK;
}

int CALC(TR\_RogersStapleton\_UpOut)(void *Opt,void *Mod,
    PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT* ptOpt=(TYPEOPT*)Opt;
    TYPEMOD* ptMod=(TYPEMOD*)Mod;
    double r,divid,limit,rebate;

    r=log(1.+ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);
    divid=log(1.+ptMod->Divid.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);
    limit=((ptOpt->Limit.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1)->Compute)((ptOpt->
Limit.Val.V_NUMFUN

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rebate=((ptOpt->Rebate.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1)->Compute)((ptOpt->
    >Rebate.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1)->Par,ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE);

return RogersStapleton_UpOut_97(ptOpt->EuOrAm.Val.V_BOOL,
    ptMod->S0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
    ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,ptOpt->Maturit
y.Val.V_DATE-ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,limit,rebate,
    r,divid,ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,Met->Par[0
].Val.V_DOUBLE,
    &(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE),&(Met->Res[1].Val
.V_DOUBLE));
}

static int CHK_OPT(TR_RogersStapleton_UpOut)(void *Opt, voi
    d *Mod)
{
    Option* ptOpt=(Option*)Opt;
    TYPEOPT* opt=(TYPEOPT*)(ptOpt->TypeOpt);

    if ((opt->EuOrAm).Val.V_BOOL==EURO)
        if ((opt->OutOrIn).Val.V_BOOL==OUT)
            if ((opt->DownOrUp).Val.V_BOOL==UP)
                if ((opt->Parisian).Val.V_BOOL==WRONG)
                    return OK;

    return WRONG;
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met,Option *Opt)
{
    if ( Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init=1;
        Met->Par[0].Val.V_DOUBLE=0.01;

    }

    return OK;
}

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PricingMethod MET(TR_RogersStapleton_UpOut)=
{
    "TR_RogersStapleton_UpOut",
    {{ "Space Step", DOUBLE, {100}, ALLOW }, { " ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {
        0 }, FORBID }},
    CALC(TR_RogersStapleton_UpOut),
    {{ "Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID }, { "Delta", DOUBLE, {100}, FORB
        ID } , { " ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID }},
    CHK_OPT(TR_RogersStapleton_UpOut),
    CHK_tree,
    MET(Init)
};
```

## References