

## Help

```

#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion <
    (2008+2) //The "#else" part of the code will be freely av
    ailable after the (year of creation of this file + 2)
#else

/*****
 *   CPS - A simple C PDE solver                               *
 *
 *
 *   Copyright (c) 2007,                                       *
 *
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 *
 *****/

#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <math.h>
#include "cps_types.h"
#include "cps_grid.h"
#include "cps_grid_tuner.h"
#include "cps_utils.h"
#include "cps_debug.h"
#include "cps_stencil.h" /* WARNING: this may be a cohes
    ion/coupling error... */
#include "cps_assertions.h"

/* helpful macros */

#define TICK_TO_VALUE(g,t,d) {
    (g)->min_value[d] + ((double)t * (g)->delta[d])

#define UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,d)
    {
    CHECK("valid_dimension",((d) <= (g)->space_dimensions &&

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        (d) >= 0)); {
(g)->current_value[d] = (g)->min_value[d] + ((double)(g)-
    >current_tick[d] * (g)->delta[d]);

#define UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUES(g)
    {
    {int m_dim;
        {
        for(m_dim = T_DIM; m_dim <= (g)->space_dimensions; m_dim+
            +){ {
            UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,m_dim);
            {
        }}}

#define CORE_AFTER_DIM(g,d) {
    ((g)->current_tick[(d)] == ((g)->ticks[(d)] - 1))

#define PLAIN_AFTER_DIM(g,d) {
    ((g)->current_tick[(d)] == ((g)->ticks[(d)]))

/* private implementation functions */
static int node_lexicographic_order(const grid_node *node){

    int result = 0;
    const grid *grid;

    /* compute lexicographic order for given node */
    REQUIRE("node_not_null", node != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_set", node->source_grid != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_node_is_internal", grid_node_is_internal(
        node));

    grid = node->source_grid;
    /* TODO: generalize to n-dimension case !!! */

    result = (!grid_iterator_first(grid,X_DIM)) +
        node->tick[X_DIM] +
        (node->tick[Y_DIM] - (grid_iterator_first(grid,Y_DIM)))
        *(grid_iterator_span(grid,X_DIM));

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    ENSURE("valid_result", result > 0);
    return result;
}

static int position_shift(int pos, int x, int y, int *sx,
    int *sy){
    /* compute dimensions shift according to position */
    REQUIRE("valid_position", pos >= XY && pos <= XPYP);

    switch(pos){
    case XY:
        *sx = x; *sy = y;
        break;
    case XPY:
        *sx = x + 1; *sy = y;
        break;
    case XPYM:
        *sx = x + 1; *sy = y - 1;
        break;
    case XYM:
        *sx = x; *sy = y - 1;
        break;
    case XMYM:
        *sx = x - 1; *sy = y - 1;
        break;
    case XMY:
        *sx = x - 1; *sy = y;
        break;
    case XMYP:
        *sx = x - 1; *sy = y + 1;
        break;
    case XYP:
        *sx = x; *sy = y + 1;
        break;
    case XPYP:
        *sx = x + 1; *sy = y + 1;
        break;
    }
    return OK;
}
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static int space_forth(grid *g, int dim){
    /* recursively incremente current_ticks */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled", g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);

    g->current_tick[dim]++;
    if(g->current_tick[dim] > grid_iterator_last(g,dim)){
        if(dim < g->space_dimensions){
            if(space_forth(g,dim + 1)){
                g->current_tick[dim] = grid_iterator_first(g,dim);
                return 1;
            }
        }
        return 0;
    }
    return 1;
}

/*
 * public interface functions
 */

int grid_create(grid **g){
    STANDARD_CREATE(g,grid);
    return OK;
}

int grid_destroy(grid **g){
    /* destroy grid and tuner */
    if((*g)->tuner)
        grid_tuner_destroy(&((*g)->tuner));

    STANDARD_DESTROY(g);
    return OK;
}

int grid_rescale(grid *g){
    /* rescale grid around focus */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);

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    REQUIRE("focus_is_set", g->focus[X_DIM] != 0 && g->focus[
        Y_DIM] != 0);
    REQUIRE("rescale_tuner_set", g->tuner->tuners[RESCALE_TU
        NER] != NULL);

    grid_tuner_apply(g->tuner, RESCALE_TUNER, g);
    g->is_rescaled = 1;

    ENSURE("grid_is_rescaled", g->is_rescaled);
    return OK;
}

int grid_set_tuner(grid *g, grid_tuner *tuner){
    /* set tuner */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("tuner_not_null", tuner != NULL);

    g->tuner = tuner;

    ENSURE("tuner_set", g->tuner == tuner);
    return OK;
}

int grid_set_focus(grid *g, int dim, double value){
    /* set focus of grid for dimension 'dim' */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= 0 && dim <= g->space_
        dimensions);

    g->focus[dim] = value;
    g->is_rescaled = 0;

    ENSURE("not_is_rescaled", !g->is_rescaled);
    return OK;
}

int grid_set_space_dimensions(grid *g, int dims){
    /* set number of space dimensions (apart from time)*/
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_number_of_dimensions", dims > 0 && dims <
        MAX_DIMENSIONS);

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g->space_dimensions = dims;

ENSURE("dimensions_set", g->space_dimensions == dims);
return OK;
}

int grid_set_min_value(grid *g, int dim, double value){
    /* set min (left) value for given dimension */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= 0 && dim <= g->space_
        dimensions);

    g->min_value[dim] = value;
    g->is_rescaled = 0;

    ENSURE("grid_is_not_tuned", !g->is_rescaled);
    return OK;
}

int grid_set_max_value(grid *g, int dim, double value){
    /* set max (right) value for given dimension */

    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= 0 && dim <= g->space_
        dimensions);
    REQUIRE("really_a_maximum", value > g->min_value[dim]);

    g->max_value[dim] = value;
    g->is_rescaled = 0;

    ENSURE("grid_is_not_tuned", !g->is_rescaled);
    return OK;
}

int grid_set_ticks(grid *g, int dim, int ticks){
    /* set number of ticks for given dimension */

    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= 0 && dim <= g->space_
        dimensions);
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    REQUIRE("ticks_gt_one", ticks > 1);

    g->ticks[dim] = ticks;
    g->is_rescaled = 0;

    ENSURE("grid_is_not_tuned", !g->is_rescaled);
    ENSURE("ticks_set", g->ticks[dim] == ticks);
    return OK;
}

int grid_set_iterator(grid *g, int dim, int type){
    /* sets iterator type for given space dimension */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);
    REQUIRE("valid_iterator_type", type == ITER_PLAIN || type == ITER_CORE);

    g->current_iterator[dim] = type;

    ENSURE("iterator_set", g->current_iterator[dim] == type);

    return OK;
}

int grid_set_all_iterators(grid *g, int type){
    int dim;
    /* sets iterator to type along all space dimensions */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_iterator_type", type == ITER_PLAIN || type == ITER_CORE);

    for(dim = X_DIM; dim <= g->space_dimensions; dim++){
        g->current_iterator[dim] = type;
    }

    return OK;
}

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int grid_time_initial(grid *g){
    /* put time iterator to start (t==0) */

    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_tuned",g->is_tuned);

    g->current_tick[T_DIM] = 0;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,T_DIM);

    return OK;
}

int grid_time_start(grid *g){
    /* put time iterator to start (t=1) */

    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_tuned",g->is_tuned);

    g->current_tick[T_DIM] = 1;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,T_DIM);

    return OK;
}

int grid_time_forth(grid *g){
    /* step one tick forth in time */

    REQUIRE("g_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_tuned",g->is_tuned);
    REQUIRE("not_time_after", !grid_time_after(g));

    g->current_tick[T_DIM]++;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,T_DIM);

    return OK;
}

int grid_time_after(const grid *g){
    /* true when grid time is at end */

    REQUIRE("g_not_null",g != NULL);
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    REQUIRE("grid_is_tuned",g->is_tuned);

    return (g->current_tick[T_DIM] == (g->ticks[T_DIM])
        || (g->current_value[T_DIM] > g->max_value[T_DIM]
        ));
}

/* plain iterators */

int grid_iterator_span(const grid *grid, int dim){
    int result = 0;
    /* returns span of iterator currently set for iteration *
    /
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= X_DIM && dim <= grid->
        space_dimensions);

    switch(grid->current_iterator[dim]){
    case ITER_CORE:
        result = grid->ticks[dim] - 2;
        break;
    case ITER_PLAIN:
        result = grid->ticks[dim];
        break;
    }
    return result;
}

int grid_iterator_first(const grid *grid, int dim){
    int result = 0;
    /* first tick for given dim according to iterator type */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= X_DIM && dim <= grid->
        space_dimensions);

    switch(grid->current_iterator[dim]){
    case ITER_CORE:

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        result = 1;
        break;
    case ITER_PLAIN:
        result = 0;
        break;
    }

    ENSURE("result_is_zero_xor_one", result == 0 || result ==
        1);
    return result;
}

int grid_iterator_last(const grid *grid, int dim){

    int result = 0;
    /* last tick for given dim according to iterator type */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim >= X_DIM && dim <= grid->
        space_dimensions);

    switch(grid->current_iterator[dim]){
    case ITER_CORE:
        result = grid->ticks[dim] - 2;
        break;
    case ITER_PLAIN:
        result = grid->ticks[dim] - 1;
        break;
    }
    return result;
}

int grid_plain_start(grid *g, int dim){
    /* start grid in plain mode */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_
        dimensions);
}

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    g->current_tick[dim] = 0;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,dim);

    return OK;
}

int grid_plain_forth(grid *g, int dim){

    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);
    REQUIRE("not_after", !grid_plain_after(g,dim));

    g->current_tick[dim]++;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,dim);

    return OK;
}

int grid_plain_after(const grid *g, int dim){
    /* true when iterator is after last node over dim */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);

    return (g->current_tick[dim] == g->ticks[dim]);
}

/* core iterators */

int grid_core_start(grid *g, int dim){
    /* start grid in core mode for given dimension */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);

    g->current_tick[dim] = 1;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,dim);

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    return OK;
}

int grid_core_forth(grid *g, int dim){

    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);
    REQUIRE("not_after", !grid_core_after(g,dim));

    g->current_tick[dim]++;
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,dim);

    return OK;
}

int grid_core_after(const grid *g, int dim){
    /* true when iterator is after last node over dim */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("valid_dimension", dim > T_DIM && dim <= g->space_dimensions);

    return (g->current_tick[dim] == (g->ticks[dim] - 1));
}

/* non-dimensional iterators */

int grid_space_start(grid *g){
    int dim;
    /* set iterator at start (node 1,1,...: first
       non-boundary node) */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);

    for(dim = X_DIM; dim <= g->space_dimensions; dim++){
        g->current_tick[dim] = grid_iterator_first(g,dim);
        UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUE(g,dim);
    }
}

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    }
    return OK;
}

int grid_space_forth(grid *g){
    /* step forth iterator */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);
    REQUIRE("iterator_not_after", !grid_space_after(g));

    space_forth(g,X_DIM);
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUES(g);

    return OK;
}

int grid_space_after(const grid *g){
    int dim;
    int result = 1;

    /* true when iterator is after
       last non-boundary node */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",g != NULL);
    REQUIRE("grid_is_rescaled",g->is_rescaled);

    for(dim = X_DIM; dim <= g->space_dimensions; dim++){
        result = result && (g->current_tick[dim] > grid_iterator_last(g,dim));
    }
    return result;
}

/* guard iterators */

int grid_guard_start(grid *g){
    int dim;
    /* start iteration over guard nodes */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", g != NULL);

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    for(dim = X_DIM; dim <= grid->space_dimensions; dim++){
        grid->current_tick[dim] = grid_iterator_first(grid,dim)
        ;
    }
    UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUES(grid);
    return OK;
}

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int grid_guard_forth(grid *grid){

    int x,y;
    /* goes forth to next guard node */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", grid != NULL);
    REQUIRE("not_after", !grid_guard_after(grid));

    x = grid->current_tick[X_DIM];
    y = grid->current_tick[Y_DIM];

    /* TODO: refactor for n-dimensions */
    if(y == grid_iterator_first(grid,Y_DIM)){
        if(x < (grid_iterator_last(grid,X_DIM))){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            y++;
            x = grid_iterator_first(grid,X_DIM);
        }
    }
    else if(y > grid_iterator_first(grid,Y_DIM) && y < (grid_
        iterator_last(grid,Y_DIM))){
        if(x == grid_iterator_first(grid,X_DIM)){
            x = grid_iterator_last(grid,X_DIM);
        }
        else{
            y++;
            x = grid_iterator_first(grid,X_DIM);
        }
    }
    else if(y == grid_iterator_last(grid,Y_DIM)){
        if(x < grid_iterator_last(grid,X_DIM)){
            x++;
        }
    }
}

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    }
    else{ /* this is the end */
        x = grid_iterator_last(grid,X_DIM) + 1;
        y = grid_iterator_last(grid,Y_DIM) + 1;
    }
}

grid->current_tick[X_DIM] = x;
grid->current_tick[Y_DIM] = y;
UPDATE_CURRENT_VALUES(grid);
return OK;
}

int grid_guard_after(const grid *grid){
    /* true if after last guard */
    int dim,result;
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", grid != NULL);
    result = (grid->current_tick[X_DIM] > (grid_iterator_
        last(grid,X_DIM)));

    for(dim = Y_DIM; dim <= grid->space_dimensions; dim++){
        result = result && (grid->current_tick[dim] > (grid_
            iterator_last(grid,dim)));
    }
    return result;
}

/* node retrieval */

int grid_item(const grid * grid, grid_node **node){
    /* return grid node at current iterator position */
    int dim;
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);

    grid_node_create(node);

    for(dim = T_DIM; dim <= grid->space_dimensions; dim++){
        (*node)->tick[dim] = grid->current_tick[dim];
        (*node)->value[dim] = grid->current_value[dim];
    }
}

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(*node)->source_grid = grid;
if(grid_node_is_internal((*node))){
    (*node)->order = node_lexicographic_order((*node));
}

ENSURE("node_is_internal", grid_node_is_internal((*node))
    );
return OK;
}

int grid_plain_item(const grid * grid, grid_node **node){
    /* return grid node in plain iteration,
       basically the same but with no postcondition */
    int dim;
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);

    grid_node_create(node);

    for(dim = T_DIM; dim <= grid->space_dimensions; dim++){
        (*node)->tick[dim] = grid->current_tick[dim];
        (*node)->value[dim] = grid->current_value[dim];
    }

    (*node)->source_grid = grid;
    if(grid_node_is_internal((*node))){
        (*node)->order = node_lexicographic_order((*node));
    }
    return OK;
}

int grid_loose_item(const grid * grid, int x, int y, grid_
node **node){
    /* return a loose item, should be dimension independent */
    /
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);

    grid_node_create(node);

    (*node)->tick[T_DIM] = grid->current_tick[T_DIM];

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(*node)->value[T_DIM] = grid->current_value[T_DIM];

(*node)->tick[X_DIM] = x;
(*node)->value[X_DIM] = TICK_TO_VALUE(grid,x,X_DIM);

(*node)->tick[Y_DIM] = y;
(*node)->value[Y_DIM] = TICK_TO_VALUE(grid,y,Y_DIM);

(*node)->source_grid = grid;

if(grid_node_is_internal((*node))){
    (*node)->order = node_lexicographic_order((*node));
}

return OK;
}

int grid_focus_item(const grid * grid, grid_node **node){
    int dim;
    /* return grid node corresponding to focus position */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null",grid != NULL);

    grid_node_create(node);

    for(dim = T_DIM; dim <= grid->space_dimensions; dim++){
        (*node)->tick[dim] = grid->focus_tick[dim];
        (*node)->value[dim] = grid->min_value[dim] +
            ((double)(*node)->tick[dim]) * grid->delta[dim];
    }

    (*node)->source_grid = grid;

    if(grid_node_is_internal((*node))){
        (*node)->order = node_lexicographic_order((*node));
    }

    ENSURE("order_is_ge_zero", (*node)->order >= 0);
    ENSURE("node_is_internal", grid_node_is_internal((*node))
        );

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    ENSURE("correct_x_value", APPROX_EQUAL((*node)->value[X_
        DIM], grid->focus[X_DIM], 1e-8));
    ENSURE("correct_y_value", APPROX_EQUAL((*node)->value[Y_
        DIM], grid->focus[Y_DIM], 1e-8));
    return OK;
}

int grid_node_neighbour(const grid *grid, int s_pos, const
    grid_node *src, grid_node **neigh){
    int x=0,y=0;
    int dim;
    /* return neighbour of src according to s_pos */
    REQUIRE("grid_not_null", grid != NULL);
    REQUIRE("src_node_not_null", src != NULL);
    REQUIRE("valid_space_position", s_pos >= XY && s_pos <= X
        PYP);

    STANDARD_CREATE(neigh, grid_node);

    position_shift(s_pos, src->tick[X_DIM], src->tick[Y_DIM],
        &x, &y);

    (*neigh)->tick[X_DIM] = x;
    (*neigh)->tick[Y_DIM] = y;
    (*neigh)->tick[T_DIM] = src->tick[T_DIM];

    for(dim = T_DIM; dim <= grid->space_dimensions; dim++){
        (*neigh)->value[dim] = grid->min_value[dim] + ((double)
            (*neigh)->tick[dim]) * grid->delta[dim];
    }

    (*neigh)->source_grid = grid;

    if(grid_node_is_internal((*neigh))){
        (*neigh)->order = node_lexicographic_order((*neigh));
    }

    ENSURE("neighbour_created", (*neigh) != NULL);
    ENSURE("grid_set", ((*neigh)->source_grid == grid));

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    ENSURE("valid_order", (*neigh)->order >= 0);  
    return OK;  
}  
/* end -- grid.c */  
  
#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion
```

## References