

Help

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#include <stdlib.h>
#include "cir1d_std.h"

/*Product*/
static double dt,dr,r_min,r_max;
static double *r_vect,*disc,**Option_Price,**Ps;
static double *pu,*pm,*pd;
static int Ns;
/* static int j_max;*/

/*Memory Allocation*/
static void memory_allocation(long Nt)
{
    int i;

    if((r_vect = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1)))==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    if((disc = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1)))==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    if((pu = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1)))==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    if((pm = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1)))==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    if((pd = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1)))==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    if ((Ps = malloc(sizeof(double *)*(Nt+1))) ==NULL)
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    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    if ((Option_Price = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Nt+1))) ==
        NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    for(i=0;i<=Nt;i++){
        Option_Price[i] = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1));
    }
    for(i=0;i<=Nt;i++){
        Ps[i] = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1));
    }

    return;
}

/*Memory Desallocation*/
static void free_memory(long Nt)
{
    int i;

    free(r_vect);
    free(pu);
    free(pm);
    free(pd);
    free(disc);

    for (i=0;i<Nt+1;i++)
        free(Ps[i]);
    free(Ps);

    for (i=0;i<Nt+1;i++)
        free(Option_Price[i]);
    free(Option_Price);

    return;
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}

/*Compute probabilities*/
static int init_prob(double k,double sigma,double theta,
    double T,double t0,long Nt)
{
    double df;
    int j;
    double beta,alpha1,alpha2;

    /*Time and Space Step*/
    dt=(T-t0)/(double)Nt;
    dr=sigma*sqrt(3./4.*dt);

    /*Localization*/
    alpha1=(4.*k*theta-SQR(sigma))/8.;
    alpha2=k/2.;
    beta=dr/(2.*dt);
    r_min=(-beta+sqrt(SQR(beta)+4.*alpha1*alpha2))/(2.*alpha2);
    r_max=(beta+sqrt(SQR(beta)+4.*alpha1*alpha2))/(2.*alpha2);
    ;
    Ns=(int)ceil((r_max-r_min)/dr);
    memory_allocation(Nt);

    /*Compute probabilities*/
    for(j=0;j<=Ns;j++)
    {
        r_vect[j]=r_min+(double)j*dr;

        disc[j]=exp(-SQR(r_vect[j])*dt);
        df=((4.*k*theta-SQR(sigma))/(8.*r_vect[j])-r_vect[j]*
            k/2.)*dt/dr;

        /*Boundary*/
        if(j==0)
        {
            pu[j]=1./6.+(SQR(df)-df)/2.;
            pm[j]=df-2.*pu[j];
            pd[j]=1.-pu[j]-pm[j];
        }
    }
}

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        else if(j==Ns)
        {
            pd[j]=1./6.+(SQR(df)+df)/2.;
            pm[j]=-df-2.*pd[j];
            pu[j]=1.-pd[j]-pm[j];
        }

        /*Not Boundary*/
        else
        {
            pu[j]=1./6.+(SQR(df)+df)/2.;
            pd[j]=pu[j]-df;
            pm[j]=1.-pu[j]-pd[j];
        }
    }

    return OK;
}

/*Zero Coupon Bond*/
static int zcb_cir(long Nt)
{
    int i,j;

    /*Maturity conditions for pure discount Bond*/
    for(j=0;j<=Ns;j++)
        Ps[Nt][j]=1.;

    /*Dynamic Programming*/
    for(i=Nt-1;i>=0;i--)
        for(j=0;j<=Ns;j++)
        {
            if(j==0)
                Ps[i][j]=disc[j]*(pu[j]*Ps[i+1][j+2]+pm[j]*Ps[i+1][j+1]
                ]+pd[j]*Ps[i+1][j]);
            else
                if(j==Ns)
                    Ps[i][j]=disc[j]*(pd[j]*Ps[i+1][j-2]+pm[j]*Ps[i+1][j-1]
                    ]+pu[j]*Ps[i+1][j]);
                else
                    Ps[i][j]=disc[j]*(pu[j]*Ps[i+1][j+1]+pm[j]*Ps[i+1][j]
                    ]+pd[j]*Ps[i+1][j]);
        }
}

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        j]+pd[j]*Ps[i+1][j-1]);
    }

    return 1.;
}

/*Option Computation*/
static int zbo_cir1d(double r0,double k,double t0, double
    sigma,double theta,double T,double t,NumFunc_1 *p,int am,
    long Nt,double *price/,double *delta/)
{
    int i,j,Nt0;
    double val,val1;

    /*Compute probabilities*/
    init_prob(k,sigma,theta,T,t0,Nt);

    /*Compute Zero Coupon Prices*/
    zcb_cir(Nt);

    /*Number of Step for the Option*/
    Nt0=(int)ceil((t-t0)/dt);

    /*Maturity conditions*/
    for(j=0;j<=Ns;j++)
        Option_Price[Nt0][j]=(p->Compute)(p->Par,Ps[Nt0][j]);

    /*Explicit Finite Difference Cycle*/
    for(i=Nt0-1;i>=0;i--)
        for(j=0;j<=Ns;j++)
        {
            /*Boundary*/
            if(j==0)
                Option_Price[i][j]=disc[j]*(pu[j]*Option_Price[i+1][j+
                2]+pm[j]*Option_Price[i+1][j+1]+pd[j]*Option_Price[i+1][j]
                );
            else
                if(j==Ns)
                    Option_Price[i][j]=disc[j]*(pd[j]*Option_Price[i+1][
                    j-2]+pm[j]*Option_Price[i+1][j-1]+pu[j]*Option_Price[i+1][
                    j]);
        }
}

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/*Not Boundary*/
else
    Option_Price[i][j]=disc[j]*(pu[j]*Option_Price[i+1][
j+1]+pm[j]*Option_Price[i+1][j]+pd[j]*Option_Price[i+1][j-1
]);

/*American Case*/
if(am)
    Option_Price[i][j]=MAX(Option_Price[i][j],(p->Compute)
(p->Par,Ps[i][j]));
}

/*Linear Interpolation*/
j=0;
while(SQR(r_vect[j])<r0)
    j++;
val= Option_Price[0][j];
val1= Option_Price[0][j-1];

/*Price*/
*price=val+(val-val1)*(r0-SQR(r_vect[j]))/(SQR(r_vect[j])
-SQR(r_vect[j-1]));

/*Delta*/
/**delta=0.;*/

/*Memory Disallocation*/
free_memory(Nt);

return OK;
}

int CALC(FD_ZBO)(void *Opt,void *Mod,PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT* ptOpt=(TYPEOPT*)Opt;
    TYPEMOD* ptMod=(TYPEMOD*)Mod;

    return zbo_cir1d(ptMod->r0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptMod->k.Val.V_
DOUBLE,ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
ptMod->theta.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptOpt->BMaturity.Val.V_

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    DATE,ptOpt->OMaturity.Val.V_DATE,ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_
    NUMFUNC_1,
    ptOpt->EuOrAm.Val.V_BOOL,Met->Par[0].Val.V_LONG,&(
    Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE)/*,&(Met->Res[1].Val.V_DOUBLE)*/);
}

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static int CHK_OPT(FD_ZBO)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{

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    if ((strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponCallBondEuro"
    )==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponCallBond
    Amer")==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponPutBo
    ndEuro")==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponPut
    BondAmer")==0) )
        return OK;
    else
        return WRONG;
}

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static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met,Option *Opt)
{
    if ( Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init=1;

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_LONG=500;

    }
    return OK;
}

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PricingMethod MET(FD_ZBO)=
{
    "FD_Explicit_Cir1d_ZBO",
    {"TimeStepNumber",LONG,{100},ALLOW},
    {" ",PREMIA_NULLTYPE,{0},FORBID}},
    CALC(FD_ZBO),
    {"Price",DOUBLE,{100},FORBID}/*,{"Delta",DOUBLE,{100},FO
    RBID} */,{" ",PREMIA_NULLTYPE,{0},FORBID}},

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    CHK_OPT(FD_ZB0),  
    CHK_ok,  
    MET(Init)  
} ;
```

References