

Help

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#include <stdlib.h>
#include "cir1d_std.h"
#include "error_msg.h"

/*Product*/
static double dt,dr,r_min,r_max;
static double *r_vect;
static double *V,*Vp,*Option_values,*Ps,**Obst;
static double *beta,*alpha_r,*beta_r,*gamma_r,*alpha_l,*
    beta_l,*gamma_l;

/*Memory Allocation*/
static int memory_allocation(int Nt,int Ns)
{
    int i;

    if ((Obst = malloc(sizeof(double *)*(Nt+1))) ==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    for(i=0;i<=Nt;i++)
    {
        Obst[i] = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1));
    }

    r_vect= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (r_vect==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    V= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (V==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    Vp= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (Vp==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    Option_values= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (Option_values==NULL)
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    return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    Ps= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (Ps==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    beta= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (beta==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    alpha_l= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (alpha_l==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    beta_l= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (beta_l==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    gamma_l= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (gamma_l==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    alpha_r= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (alpha_r==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    beta_r= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (beta_r==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    gamma_r_= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (gamma_r_==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    return OK;
}

/*Memory Desallocation*/
static void free_memory(int Nt)
{
    int i;
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    for (i=0;i<Nt+1;i++)
        free(Obst[i]);
    free(Obst);

    free(beta);
    free(alpha_r);
    free(beta_r);
    free(gamma_r_);
    free(alpha_l);
    free(beta_l);
    free(gamma_l);

    free(r_vect);

    free(V);
    free(Vp);
    free(Ps);
    free(Option_values);

    return;
}

/*Zero Coupon Bond*/
static int zcb_cir(int Nt,int Ns)
{
    int i,TimeIndex;

    /*Maturity conditions for pure discount Bond*/
    for(i=0;i<=Ns;i++)
    {
        Ps[i]=1.;
        Obst[Nt][i]=Ps[i];
    }

    /*Finite Difference Cycle*/
    for(TimeIndex=Nt-1;TimeIndex>=0;TimeIndex--)
    {
        /*Right factor*/
        V[0]=beta_r[0]*Ps[0]+gamma_r_[0]*Ps[1];
        for (i=1;i<Ns;i++)

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V[i]=alpha_r[i]*Ps[i-1]+beta_r[i]*Ps[i]+gamma_r_[i]*Ps[
    i+1];

    /*Backward Steps*/
    Vp[Ns-1]=V[Ns-1];
    beta[Ns-1]=beta_l[Ns-1];
    for(i=Ns-2;i>=0;i--)
{
    beta[i]=beta_l[i]-gamma_l[i]*alpha_l[i+1]/beta[i+1];
    Vp[i]=V[i]-gamma_l[i]*Vp[i+1]/beta[i+1];
}

    /*Forward Steps*/
    Ps[0]=Vp[0]/beta[0];
    for (i=1;i<Ns;i++)
{
    Ps[i]=(Vp[i]-alpha_l[i]*Ps[i-1])/beta[i];
    Obst[TimeIndex][i]=Ps[i];
}
}

return 1.;
}

/*Finite Difference for the options prices*/
static int zbo_implicit(int Nt0,int Ns,NumFunc_1 *p,int am)
{
    int i,j,TimeIndex;

    /*Maturity conditions*/
    for(j=0;j<=Ns;j++)
        Option_values[j]=(p->Compute)(p->Par,Obst[Nt0][j]);

    /*Finite Difference Cycle*/
    for(TimeIndex=Nt0-1;TimeIndex>=0;TimeIndex--)
    {
        /*Right factor*/
        V[0]=beta_r[0]*Option_values[0]+gamma_r_[0]*Option_
        values[1];
        for (i=1;i<Ns;i++)
            V[i]=alpha_r[i]*Option_values[i-1]+beta_r[i]*Option_val

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ues[i]+gamma_r_[i]*Option_values[i+1];

    /*Backward Steps*/
    Vp[Ns-1]=V[Ns-1];
    beta[Ns-1]=beta_l[Ns-1];
    for(i=Ns-2;i>=0;i--)
    {
        beta[i]=beta_l[i]-gamma_l[i]*alpha_l[i+1]/beta[i+1];
        Vp[i]=V[i]-gamma_l[i]*Vp[i+1]/beta[i+1];
    }

    /*Forward Steps*/
    Option_values[0]=Vp[0]/beta[0];
    for (i=1;i<Ns;i++)
    {
        Option_values[i]=(Vp[i]-alpha_l[i]*Option_values[i-1])
        /beta[i];
        /*American Case*/
        if(am)
        {
            Option_values[i]=MAX(Option_values[i],(p->Compute)
            (p->Par,Obst[TimeIndex][i]));
        }
    }
}

return 1.;
}

/*Option Computation*/
static int zbo_cir1d(double r0,double k,double t0, double
    sigma,double theta,double T,double t,NumFunc_1 *p,int am,
    int Nt,int Ns,double cn_theta,double *price/,double *delta*/
)
{
    int i,j,Nt0;
    double val,val1,sigma2;

    /*Space Localisation*/
    memory_allocation(Nt,Ns);
    sigma2=SQR(sigma);

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dt=(T-t0)/(double)Nt;
r_min=0.;
r_max=2.;
dr=(r_max-r_min)/(double)Ns;
r_vect[0]=r_min;
for(i=0;i<=Ns;i++)
    r_vect[i]=r_min+(double)i*dr;

/*Boundary*/
/*Computation of Rhs coefficients*/
alpha_r[0]=0.;
beta_r[0]=(1.-cn_theta)*(1-k*theta*(dt/dr));
gamma_r[0]=(1.-cn_theta)*(k*theta*(dt/dr));

/*Computation of Lhs coefficients*/
alpha_l[0]=0.;
beta_l[0]=cn_theta*(1+k*theta*(dt/dr));
gamma_l[0]=cn_theta*(-k*theta*(dt/dr));

/*Computation of the Matrix*/
for(i=1;i<Ns;i++)
{
    /*Computation of Rhs coefficients*/
    alpha_r[i]=(1.-cn_theta)*(0.5*sigma2*r_vect[i]*(dt/SQR(
dr))-0.5*k*(theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));
    beta_r[i]=1.-(1.-cn_theta)*(sigma2*r_vect[i]*(dt/SQR(
dr))+r_vect[i]*dt);
    gamma_r[i]=(1.-cn_theta)*(0.5*sigma2*r_vect[i]*(dt/
SQR(dr))+0.5*k*(theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));

    /*Computation of Lhs coefficients*/
    alpha_l[i]=cn_theta*(-0.5*sigma2*r_vect[i]*(dt/SQR(dr)
))+0.5*k*(theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));
    beta_l[i]=1.+cn_theta*(sigma2*r_vect[i]*(dt/SQR(dr))+
r_vect[i]*dt);
    gamma_l[i]=cn_theta*(-0.5*sigma2*r_vect[i]*(dt/SQR(dr)
))-0.5*k*(theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));
}

/*Compute Zero Coupon Prices*/
zcb_cir(Nt,Ns);

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/*Number of Step for the Option*/
Nt0=(int)ceil((t-t0)/dt);

/*Compute Option Prices*/
zbo_implicit(Nt0,Ns,p,am);

/*Linear Interpolation*/
j=0;
while(r_vect[j]<r0)
    j++;
val= Option_values[j];
val1= Option_values[j-1];

/*Price*/
*price=val+(val-val1)*(r0-r_vect[j])/(r_vect[j]-r_vect[j-1]);

/*Delta*/
**delta=0.;*/

/*Memory Disallocation*/
free_memory(Nt);

return OK;
}

int CALC(FD_GaussZBO)(void *Opt,void *Mod,PricingMethod *
    Met)
{
    TYPEOPT* ptOpt=(TYPEOPT*)Opt;
    TYPEMOD* ptMod=(TYPEMOD*)Mod;

    return zbo_cir1d(ptMod->r0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptMod->k.Val.V_
        DOUBLE,ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptMod->th
        eta.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptOpt->BMaturity.Val.V_DATE,ptOpt->OMatu
        rity.Val.V_DATE,ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,ptOpt->EuOrAm.
        Val.V_BOOL,Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT,Met->Par[1].Val.V_INT,Met->
        Par[2].Val.V_RGDOUBLE,&(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE)/*,&(Met->

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        Res[1].Val.V_DOUBLE)*/);
    }

static int CHK_OPT(FD_GaussZB0)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    if ((strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponCallBondEuro"
        )==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponCallBond
        Amer")==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponPutBo
        ndEuro")==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponPut
        BondAmer")==0) )
        return OK;
    else
        return WRONG;
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met,Option *Opt)
{
    if ( Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init=1;

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2=300;
        Met->Par[1].Val.V_INT2=300;
        Met->Par[2].Val.V_RGDOUBLE=0.5;

    }
    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(FD_GaussZB0)=
{
    "FD_Gauss_Cir1d_ZB0",
    {"SpaceStepNumber",INT2,{100},ALLOW },{"TimeStepNumber"
        ,INT2,{100},ALLOW},{ "Theta",RGDOUBLE051,{100},ALLOW},
        {" " ,PREMIA_NULLTYPE,{0},FORBID}},
    CALC(FD_GaussZB0),
    {"Price",DOUBLE,{100},FORBID}/*,{"Delta",DOUBLE,{100},FO
        RBID} */,{" " ,PREMIA_NULLTYPE,{0},FORBID}},
    CHK_OPT(FD_GaussZB0),

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    CHK_ok,  
    MET(Init)  
} ;
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References