

## Help

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#include <stdlib.h>
#include "vasicek1d_std.h"
#include "error_msg.h"

/*Product*/
static double dt,dr,r_min,r_max;
static double *r_vect;
static double *V,*Vp,*Option_values,*Ps,**Obst;
static double *beta,*alpha_r,*beta_r,*gamma_r,*alpha_l,*
    beta_l,*gamma_l;

/*Memory Allocation*/
static int memory_allocation(int Nt,int Ns)
{
    int i;

    if ((Obst = malloc(sizeof(double *)*(Nt+1))) ==NULL)
    {
        printf("Allocation error");
        exit(1);
    }
    for(i=0;i<=Nt;i++)
    {
        Obst[i] = malloc(sizeof(double)*(Ns+1));
    }

    r_vect= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (r_vect==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    V= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (V==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    Vp= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (Vp==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    Option_values= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (Option_values==NULL)
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    return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    Ps= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (Ps==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    beta= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (beta==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    alpha_l= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (alpha_l==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    beta_l= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (beta_l==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    gamma_l= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (gamma_l==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    alpha_r= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (alpha_r==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    beta_r= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (beta_r==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    gamma_r_= malloc((Ns+1)*sizeof(double));
    if (gamma_r_==NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    return OK;
}

/*Memory Desallocation*/
static void free_memory(int Nt)
{
    int i;
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    for (i=0;i<Nt+1;i++)
        free(Obst[i]);
    free(Obst);

    free(beta);
    free(alpha_r);
    free(beta_r);
    free(gamma_r);
    free(alpha_l);
    free(beta_l);
    free(gamma_l);

    free(r_vect);

    free(V);
    free(Vp);
    free(Ps);
    free(Option_values);

    return;
}

/*Zero Coupon Bond*/
static int zcb_vasicek(int Nt,int Ns)
{
    int i,TimeIndex;

    /*Maturity conditions for pure discount Bond*/
    for(i=1;i<=Ns;i++)
    {
        Ps[i]=1.;
        Obst[Nt][i]=Ps[i];
    }

    /*Finite Difference Cycle*/
    for(TimeIndex=Nt-1;TimeIndex>=0;TimeIndex--)
    {
        /*Right factor*/
        for (i=1;i<Ns;i++)
        {

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    V[i]=alpha_r[i]*Ps[i-1]+beta_r[i]*Ps[i]+gamma_r_[i]*Ps
    [i+1];
}

    /*Backward Steps*/
    Vp[Ns-1]=V[Ns-1];
    beta[Ns-1]=beta_l[Ns-1];
    for(i=Ns-2;i>=1;i--)
{
    beta[i]=beta_l[i]-gamma_l[i]*alpha_l[i+1]/beta[i+1];
    Vp[i]=V[i]-gamma_l[i]*Vp[i+1]/beta[i+1];
}

    /*Forward Steps*/
    Ps[1]=Vp[1]/beta[1];
    for (i=2;i<Ns;i++)
Ps[i]=(Vp[i]-alpha_l[i]*Ps[i-1])/beta[i];

    for (i=1;i<=Ns;i++)
Obst[TimeIndex][i]=Ps[i];
}

return 1.;
}

/*Finite Difference for the options prices*/
static int zbo_implicit(int Nt0,int Ns,NumFunc_1 *p,int am)
{
    int i,j,TimeIndex;

    /*Maturity conditions*/
    for(j=1;j<Ns;j++)
        Option_values[j]=(p->Compute)(p->Par,Obst[Nt0][j]);

    /*Finite Difference Cycle*/
    for(TimeIndex=Nt0-1;TimeIndex>=0;TimeIndex--)
    {
        /*Right factor*/
        for (i=1;i<Ns;i++)
V[i]=alpha_r[i]*Option_values[i-1]+beta_r[i]*Option_val
ues[i]+gamma_r_[i]*Option_values[i+1];

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        /*Backward Steps*/
        Vp[Ns-1]=V[Ns-1];
        beta[Ns-1]=beta_1[Ns-1];
        for(i=Ns-2;i>=1;i--)
    {
        beta[i]=beta_1[i]-gamma_1[i]*alpha_1[i+1]/beta[i+1];
        Vp[i]=V[i]-gamma_1[i]*Vp[i+1]/beta[i+1];
    }

        /*Forward Steps*/
        Option_values[1]=Vp[1]/beta[1];
        for (i=2;i<Ns;i++)
    {
        Option_values[i]=(Vp[i]-alpha_1[i]*Option_values[i-1])
        /beta[i];
        /*American Case*/
        if(am)
        {
            Option_values[i]=MAX(Option_values[i],(p->Compute)
            (p->Par,Obst[TimeIndex][i]));
        }
    }
}

return 1.;
}

/*Option Computation*/
static int zbo_vasicek1d(double r0,double k,double t0,
    double sigma,double theta,double T,double t,NumFunc_1 *p,int am,
    int Nt,int Ns,double cn_theta,double *price/*,double *delta*/
    )
{
    int i,j,Nt0;
    double val,val1,sigma2;

    /*Space Localisation*/
    memory_allocation(Nt,Ns);
    sigma2=SQR(sigma);
    dt=(T-t0)/(double)Nt;

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r_min=-2.;
r_max=2.;
dr=(r_max-r_min)/(double)Ns;
r_vect[0]=r_min;
for(i=0;i<=Ns;i++)
    r_vect[i]=r_min+(double)i*dr;

/*Computation of the Matrix*/
for(i=1;i<Ns;i++)
{
    /*Computation of Rhs coefficients*/
    alpha_r[i]=(1.-cn_theta)*(0.5*sigma2*(dt/SQR(dr))-0.5
*k*(theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));
    beta_r[i]=1.-(1.-cn_theta)*(sigma2*(dt/SQR(dr))+r_vect
t[i]*dt);
    gamma_r[i]=(1.-cn_theta)*(0.5*sigma2*(dt/SQR(dr))+0.
5*k*(theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));

    /*Computation of Lhs coefficients*/
    alpha_l[i]=cn_theta*(-0.5*sigma2*(dt/SQR(dr))+0.5*k*(
theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));
    beta_l[i]=1.+cn_theta*(sigma2*(dt/SQR(dr))+r_vect[i]*
dt);
    gamma_l[i]=cn_theta*(-0.5*sigma2*(dt/SQR(dr))-0.5*k*(
theta-r_vect[i])*(dt/dr));
}

/*Compute Zero Coupon Prices*/
zcb_vasicek(Nt,Ns);

/*Number of Step for the Option*/
Nt0=(int)ceil((t-t0)/dt);

/*Compute Option Prices*/
zbo_implicit(Nt0,Ns,p,am);

/*Linear Interpolation*/
j=0;
while(r_vect[j]<r0)
    j++;

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    val= Option_values[j];
    val1= Option_values[j-1];

    /*Price*/
    *price=val+(val-val1)*(r0-r_vect[j])/(r_vect[j]-r_vect[j-1]);

    /*Delta*/
    /**delta=0.;*/

    /*Memory Disallocation*/
    free_memory(Nt);

    return OK;
}

int CALC(FD_GaussZBO)(void *Opt,void *Mod,PricingMethod *
    Met)
{
    TYPEOPT* ptOpt=(TYPEOPT*)Opt;
    TYPEMOD* ptMod=(TYPEMOD*)Mod;

    return zbo_vasicek1d(ptMod->r0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptMod->k.Val
        .V_DOUBLE,ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
        ptMod->theta.Val.V_PDOUBLE,ptOpt->BMaturity.Val.V_DATE,pt
        Opt->OMaturity.Val.V_DATE,ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,pt
        Opt->EuOrAm.Val.V_BOOL,Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT,Met->Par[1].Val.
        V_INT,Met->Par[2].Val.V_RGDOUBLE,&(Met->Res[0].Val.V_
        DOUBLE)/*,&(Met->Res[1].Val.V_DOUBLE)*/);
}

static int CHK_OPT(FD_GaussZBO)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    if ((strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponCallBondEuro"
        )==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponCallBond
        Amer")==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponPutBo
        ndEuro")==0) || (strcmp(((Option*)Opt)->Name,"ZeroCouponPut

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        BondAmer")==0) )
        return OK;
    else
        return WRONG;
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met,Option *Opt)
{
    if ( Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init=1;

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2=300;
        Met->Par[1].Val.V_INT2=300;
        Met->Par[2].Val.V_RGDOUBLE=0.5;

    }
    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(FD_GaussZB0)=
{
    "FD_Gauss_Vasicek1d_ZB0",
    {"SpaceStepNumber",INT2,{100},ALLOW },{"TimeStepNumber"
        ,INT2,{100},ALLOW},{ "Theta",RGDOUBLE051,{100},ALLOW},
    {" ",PREMIA_NULLTYPE,{0},FORBID}},
    CALC(FD_GaussZB0),
    {"Price",DOUBLE,{100},FORBID}/*,{"Delta",DOUBLE,{100},FO
        RBID} *//*,{" ",PREMIA_NULLTYPE,{0},FORBID}},
    CHK_OPT(FD_GaussZB0),
    CHK_ok,
    MET(Init)
} ;

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## References