```
Help
#include "hes1d_lim.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include "pnl/pnl vector double.h"
#include "pnl/pnl fft.h"
#include "math/wienerhopf_rs.h"
#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion <</pre>
     (2011+2) //The "#else" part of the code will be freely av
    ailable after the (year of creation of this file + 2)
static int CHK OPT(AP fastwhbar hes)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
  return NONACTIVE;
int CALC(AP_fastwhbar_hes)(void *Opt, void *Mod, Pricing
    Method *Met)
  return AVAILABLE_IN_FULL_PREMIA;
}
#else
int wh hes bar(int upordown, int ifCall, double Spot,
               double r, double divi, double v0, double kapp
    a, double theta, double omega, double rho,
               double T, double Strike,
               double bar, double Rebate, double er, double
    h, long int step,
               int nstates, double ver,
               double *ptprice, double *ptdelta)
{
  PnlVect *shftp,*shftm,*volh,*svar, *mu, *qu;
  PnlVect *prices, *deltas;
  double omh,kah,tok,rok,mu0,rov,var,mui;
  double vmin, vmax, vh;
  int k0;
  PnlMat *lam;
  int i,j;
  double omegas;
  double lambdap, lambdam, cm, cp;
```

```
mu= pnl_vect_create(nstates+1);
qu= pnl_vect_create(nstates+1);
shftp= pnl vect create(nstates+1);
shftm= pnl vect create(nstates+1);
volh= pnl vect create(nstates+1);
svar= pnl_vect_create(nstates+1);
prices= pnl vect create(nstates+1);
deltas= pnl_vect_create(nstates+1);
lam=pnl_mat_create(nstates+1, nstates+1);
if(upordown==0) {omegas=2.0; }
else {omegas=-1.0;}
//omegas=0;
//to change below
v0 = pow(v0, 0.5);
vmax=6.*v0*ver;
vmin=v0/8./ver;
vh=pow(vmax/vmin,1./(nstates-1));
k0=(int)ceil(log(v0/vmin)/log(vh));//warning k0<nstates</pre>
for(i=0;i<nstates;i++)</pre>
  {
    LET(svar,i)=v0*pow(vh,(i-k0+1));
  }
for(i=0;i<nstates-1;i++)</pre>
  {
    LET(volh,i)=GET(svar,i+1)-GET(svar,i);
LET(volh,nstates-1)=0;
omh=0.5*omega;
omh=-omh*omh;
kah=kappa/2.;
tok=theta-omega*omega/kappa/4;
rok=rho*kappa/omega;
```

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rov=2*rho/omega;
mu0=r-rok*tok-divi; //!!!
///////////////not corrected transition matrix
  - always positive
for(i=0;i<nstates;i++)</pre>
  {
    for(j=0; j<nstates; j++){MLET(lam,i,j)=0.0;}</pre>
  }
for(i=1;i<nstates-1;i++)</pre>
    var=GET(svar,i)*GET(svar,i);
    mui=kah*(tok-var)/GET(svar,i);
    if (tok>var)
      {
        MLET(lam,i,i-1)=(-omh-mui*GET(volh,i))/(GET(volh,
  i-1)+GET(volh,i))/GET(volh,i-1);
        if(MGET(lam,i,i-1)>=0)
          {
            MLET(lam,i,i+1)=(-omh+mui*GET(volh,i-1))/(GET
  (volh,i-1)+GET(volh,i))/GET(volh,i);
          }
        else
          {
            MLET(lam,i,i)=omh/(GET(volh,i-1)+GET(volh,i))
            MLET(lam,i,i-1) = -MGET(lam,i,i)/GET(volh,i-1);
            MLET(lam,i,i+1)=(-MGET(lam,i,i)+mui)/GET(volh
  ,i);
          }
      }
    else
        MLET(lam,i,i+1)=(-omh+mui*GET(volh,i-1))/(GET(
                                                          volh,i-1)+GET(volh,i
        if(MGET(lam,i,i+1)>=0)
          {
            MLET(lam,i,i-1)=(-omh-mui*GET(volh,i))/(GET(
                                                              volh,i-1)+GET(volh
          }
        else
          {
            MLET(lam,i,i)=omh/(GET(volh,i-1)+GET(volh,i))
```

```
;
                                      MLET(lam,i,i-1)=(-MGET(lam,i,i)-mui)/GET(volh
       ,i-1);
                                      MLET(lam,i,i+1)=-MGET(lam,i,i)/GET(volh,i);
                                }
                   }
            MLET(lam,i,i) = -MGET(lam,i,i-1) - MGET(lam,i,i+1);
      }
var=GET(svar,0)*GET(svar,0);
MLET(lam, 0, 0) = omh/GET(volh, 0);
if (tok>var)
      {
            MLET(lam, 0, 1) = (-MGET(lam, 0, 0) + kah*(tok-var)/GET(svar, 0, 0) + kah*(tok-var, 0, 0
      0))/GET(volh,0);
            MLET(lam,0,0) = -MGET(lam,0,1);
      }
else
      {
            MLET(lam,0,1) = -MGET(lam,0,0)/GET(volh,0);
            MLET(lam, 0, 0) = -MGET(lam, 0, 1);
      }
var=GET(svar,nstates-1)*GET(svar,nstates-1);
MLET(lam, nstates-1, nstates-1) = omh/(GET(volh, nstates-1)+
      GET(volh,nstates-2));
if (tok>var)
      {
            MLET(lam,nstates-1,nstates-2) = -MGET(lam,nstates-1,ns
      tates-1)/GET(volh,nstates-2);
            MLET(lam,nstates-1,nstates-1) = -MGET(lam,nstates-1,ns
      tates-2);
      }
else
      {
            MLET(lam, nstates-1, nstates-2) = (-MGET(lam, nstates-1, ns
      tates-1)-kah*(tok-var)/GET(svar,nstates-1))/GET(volh,nsta
      tes-2);
            MLET(lam,nstates-1,nstates-1) = -MGET(lam,nstates-1,ns
      tates-2);
      }
/////////////////////end of transition matrix/////
```

```
LET(shftm, 0)=0;
for(i=0;i<nstates;i++)</pre>
  {
    LET(shftp,i)=rov*GET(svar,i)*GET(volh,i);
    if(i>0) {LET(shftm,i)=rov*GET(svar,i)*GET(volh,i-1);}
    LET(mu,i)=mu0-(0.5-rok)*GET(svar,i)*GET(svar,i);
    LET(svar,i)=(1-rho*rho)*GET(svar,i)*GET(svar,i);
    LET(qu,i)=r-GET(mu,i)*omegas-GET(svar,i)*omegas*omeg
  as/2.0;
    LET(mu,i)=GET(mu,i)+omegas*GET(svar,i);
    lambdap=5.0;
    lambdam=-5.0;
    cm=0.0;
    cp=0.0;
  }
////////////////////////////////ok
fastwienerhopf hs(6, nstates, mu, qu, omegas, 1, upordow
 n, ifCall,
                       Spot, lambdam, lambdap, svar, sh
  ftm, shftp, cm,
                       cp, r, divi, lam, T, h, Strike,
  bar, Rebate, er,
                       step, prices, deltas);
//Price
*ptprice =GET(prices,k0-1);
//Delta
*ptdelta =GET(deltas,k0-1);
// Memory desallocation
pnl vect free(&mu);
pnl vect free(&qu);
pnl_vect_free(&prices);
pnl_vect_free(&deltas);
pnl vect free(&shftm);
pnl_vect_free(&shftp);
pnl_vect_free(&svar);
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pnl vect free(&volh);
 pnl_mat_free(&lam);
 return OK;
}
int CALC(AP_fastwhbar_hes)(void *Opt,void *Mod,Pricing
    Method *Met)
 TYPEOPT* ptOpt=( TYPEOPT*)Opt;
 TYPEMOD* ptMod=( TYPEMOD*)Mod;
  double limit, strike, spot, rebate;
  double r, divid;
  int upordown;
  int res;
  int ifCall;
 NumFunc 1 *p;
  r=log(1.+ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE/100.);
  divid=log(1.+ptMod->Divid.Val.V DOUBLE/100.);
  limit=((ptOpt->Limit.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1)->Compute)((ptOpt-> Limit.Val.V_NUMFUN
  p=ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1;
  strike=p->Par[0].Val.V_DOUBLE;
  spot=ptMod->SO.Val.V DOUBLE;
  ifCall=((p->Compute)==&Call);
 rebate=((ptOpt->Rebate.Val.V NUMFUNC 1)->Compute)((ptOpt-
    >Rebate.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1)->Par,ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE);
  if ((ptOpt->DownOrUp).Val.V_BOOL==DOWN)
    upordown=0;
  else upordown=1;
  res = wh_hes_bar(upordown, ifCall, spot, r,
                   divid, ptMod->SigmaO.Val.V PDOUBLE
                   ,ptMod->MeanReversion.hal.V_PDOUBLE,
                   ptMod->LongRunVariance.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                   ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                   ptMod->Rho.Val.V PDOUBLE,
                   ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_DATE-ptMod->T.Val.
    V_DATE,
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strike, limit, rebate,
                   Met->Par[0].Val.V DOUBLE, Met->Par[1].
    Val.V_DOUBLE, Met->Par[2].Val.V_INT2
                   ,Met->Par[3].Val.V_INT2,Met->Par[4].Val.
    V DOUBLE,
                   &(Met->Res[0].Val.V DOUBLE), &(Met->Res[
    1].Val.V_DOUBLE));
  //double er, double h,long int step, int nstates, double
    ver,
  return res;
}
static int CHK_OPT(AP_fastwhbar_hes)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
  Option* ptOpt=(Option*)Opt;
  TYPEOPT* opt=(TYPEOPT*)(ptOpt->TypeOpt);
  if ((opt->OutOrIn).Val.V_BOOL==OUT &&
      (opt->Parisian).Val.V BOOL==WRONG &&
      (opt->EuOrAm).Val.V BOOL==EURO)
    return OK;
  return WRONG;
#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion
static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met,Option *Opt)
  if (Met->init == 0)
    {
      Met->init=1;
      Met->HelpFilenameHint = "AP_fastwhbar_hes";
      Met->Par[0].Val.V DOUBLE=2.0;
      Met->Par[1].Val.V DOUBLE=0.01;
      Met->Par[2].Val.V_INT2=400;
      Met->Par[3].Val.V_INT2=20;
      Met->Par[4].Val.V DOUBLE=1;
    }
  return OK;
```

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}
PricingMethod MET(AP_fastwhbar_hes)=
  "AP FastWHBar HES",
  { {"Scale of logprice range", DOUBLE, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"Space Discretization Step", DOUBLE, {500}, ALLOW},
      {"TimeStepNumber", INT2, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"Number of the states", INT2, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"Scale of volatility range", DOUBLE, {500}, ALLOW},
      {" ",PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}},
  CALC(AP fastwhbar hes),
  {{"Price ",DOUBLE,{100},FORBID},
      {"Delta ",DOUBLE,{100},FORBID},
      {" ",PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}},
  CHK_OPT(AP_fastwhbar_hes),
  CHK split,
  MET(Init)
};
```

References