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## cf\_putupin

Reiner-Rubinstein [1] have developed formulas for pricing standard barrier options:

Let

- $T = \text{maturity date} \quad (T > t)$
- K = strike price
- L = up barrier
- R = rebate
- x = spot price
- t = pricing date
- $\sigma = \text{volatility}$
- r = interest rate
- $\delta$  = dividend yields
- $\bullet \quad \theta = T t$
- $b = r \delta$

We set here:

• 
$$A = \phi x e^{-\delta \theta} N(\phi x_1) - \phi K e^{-r\theta} N(\phi x_1 - \phi \sigma \sqrt{\theta})$$

• 
$$B = \phi x e^{-\delta \theta} N(\phi x_2) - \phi K e^{-r\theta} N(\phi x_2 - \phi \sigma \sqrt{\theta})$$

• 
$$C = \phi x (\frac{L}{x})^{2(\mu+1)} e^{-\delta\theta} N(\eta y_1) - \phi K e^{-r\theta} (\frac{L}{x})^{2\mu} N(\eta y_1 - \eta \sigma \sqrt{\theta})$$

• 
$$D = \phi x (\frac{L}{x})^{2(\mu+1)} e^{-\delta\theta} N(\eta y_2) - \phi K e^{-r\theta} (\frac{L}{x})^{2\mu} N(\eta y_2 - \eta \sigma \sqrt{\theta})$$

• 
$$E = Re^{-r\theta} \left[ N(\eta x_2 - \eta \sigma \sqrt{\theta}) - (\frac{L}{x})^{2\mu} N(\eta y_2 - \eta \sigma \sqrt{\theta}) \right]$$

• 
$$F = R(\frac{L}{r})^{\mu+\lambda}N(\eta z) + (\frac{L}{r})^{\mu-\lambda}N(\eta z - 2\eta\lambda\sigma\sqrt{\theta})$$

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and

• 
$$dA = \phi e^{-\delta \theta} N(\phi x_1)$$

• 
$$dB = \phi e^{-\delta\theta} N(\phi x_2) + e^{-\delta\theta} \frac{n(x_2)}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}} (1 - \frac{k}{l})$$

• 
$$dC = \frac{1}{x}\phi 2\mu \left[\frac{L}{x}\right]^{2\mu} \left(xe^{-\delta\theta}\frac{L^2}{x^2}N(\eta y_1) - Ke^{-r\theta}N(\eta y_1 - \eta\sigma\sqrt{\theta}) - \phi\left(\frac{L}{x}\right)^{2(\mu+1)}e^{-b\theta}N(\eta y_1)\right]$$

• 
$$dD = -2\mu_x^{\frac{d}{2}} \left[ \frac{L}{x} \right]^{2\mu} \left( se^{-\delta\theta} \frac{L^2}{x^2} N(\eta y_2) - Ke^{-r\theta} N(\eta y_2) \times \right.$$

$$\left. \times N \left( \eta y_2 - \eta \sigma \sqrt{\theta} - \phi \left( \frac{L}{x} \right)^{2\mu+2} e^{-\delta\theta} \right) N(\eta y_2) - \phi \eta \left( \frac{L}{x} \right)^{2\mu+2} e^{-\delta\theta} \right] \times$$

$$\left. \times \frac{n(y_2)}{\sigma \sqrt{\theta}} \left( 1 - \frac{k}{l} \right) \right.$$

• 
$$dE = 2\frac{R}{x}e^{-r\theta}(\frac{L}{x})^{2\mu}\left[N(\eta y_2 - \eta\sigma\sqrt{\theta})\mu + \eta\frac{n(\eta y_2 - \sigma\sqrt{\theta})}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}}\right]$$

• 
$$dF = -\frac{R}{x} (\frac{L}{x})^{\mu+\lambda} \left[ (\mu+\lambda)N(\eta z) + (\mu-\lambda)(\frac{L}{x})^{2\lambda} \right] - 2\eta R(\frac{L}{x})^{\mu+\lambda} \frac{n(z)}{x\sigma\sqrt{\theta}}$$

where

• 
$$x_1 = \frac{\log(x/K)}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}} + (1+\mu)\sigma\sqrt{\theta}$$
  $x_2 = \frac{\log(x/L)}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}} + (1+\mu)\sigma\sqrt{\theta}$ 

• 
$$y_1 = \frac{\log(L^2/xK)}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}} + (1+\mu)\sigma\sqrt{\theta}$$
  $y_2 = \frac{\log(L/x)}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}} + (1+\mu)\sigma\sqrt{\theta}$ 

• 
$$z = \frac{\log(L/x)}{\sigma\sqrt{\theta}} + \lambda\sigma\sqrt{\theta}$$

• 
$$\mu = \frac{b - \sigma^2/2}{\sigma^2}$$
  $\lambda = \sqrt{\mu^2 + \frac{2r}{\sigma^2}}$ 

and  $\eta, \phi$  belong to  $\{-1, 1\}$  and will be fixed later.

Let

$$M_{t,T} = \sup_{t \le \tau \le T} S_{\tau}$$
 and  $m_{t,T} = \inf_{t \le \tau \le T} S_{\tau}$ 

## Up-In Put Option

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Payoff 
$$P_T = \begin{cases} R & \text{if} \quad M_{t,T} < L, \\ (K - S_T)_+ & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$
 
$$PRICE \qquad P(t,x) = \begin{cases} A - B + D + E & \text{if} \quad K > L, \\ C + E & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$
 
$$DELTA \qquad \frac{\partial C(t,x)}{\partial x} = \begin{cases} dA - dB + dD + dE & \text{if} \quad K > L, \\ dC + dE & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

and take

$$\eta = -1$$
  $\phi = -1$ 

## References

[1] E.REINER M.RUBINSTEIN. Breaking down the barriers. *Risk*, 4:28–35, 191. 1