

## Question 2 :

```
In [ ]: def binomial_rec(n, m):  
    if m == 0 or m == n:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return binomial_rec(n - 1, m) + binomial_rec(n - 1, m - 1)
```

## Question 3 :

La complexité de `binomial_rec(n, m)` est  $\sum_{i=1}^{n-1} 2^i$

## Question 4 :

```
In [ ]: def binomial_dyn(n, m):  
    K = [[-1] * (n + 1) for i in range(n + 1)]  
    K[0][0] = 1  
    K[1][0], K[1][1] = 1, 1  
    for i in range(2, n + 1):  
        for j in range(i + 1):  
            if j == 0 or j == i:  
                K[i][j] = 1  
            else:  
                K[i][j] = K[i - 1][j - 1] + K[i - 1][j]  
    return K[n][m]
```

## Question 5 :

```
In [ ]: def binomial_memoise(n, m, K):  
    if m == 0 or m == n:  
        return 1  
    else:  
        if K[n][m] == -1:  
            K[n][m] = binomial_memoise(n - 1, m, K) + binomial_memoise(n - 1, m - 1, K)  
        return K[n][m]  
  
def binomial(n, m):  
    K = [[-1] * (n + 1) for i in range(n + 1)]  
    K[0][0] = 1  
    K[1][0], K[1][1] = 1, 1  
    return binomial_memoise(n, m, K)
```