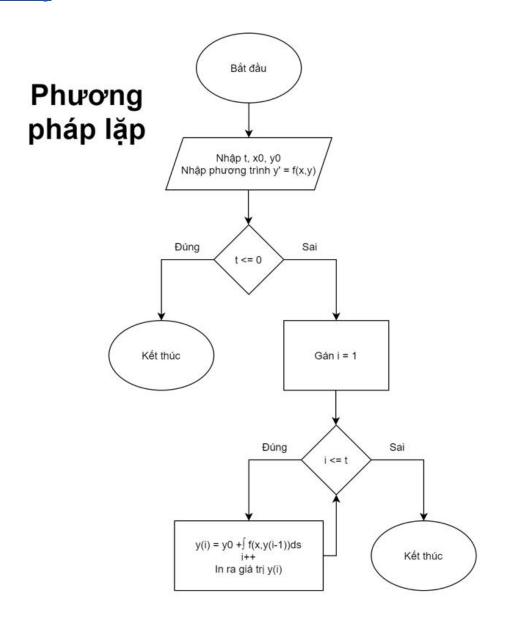
CHUONG 7

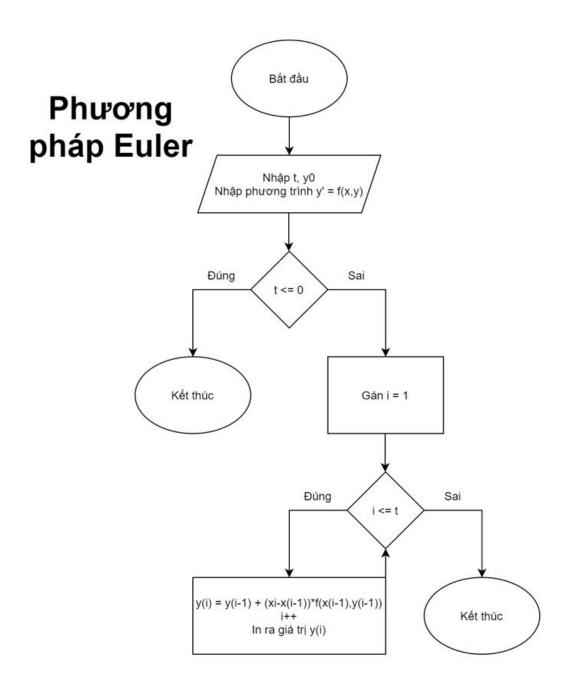
7.1

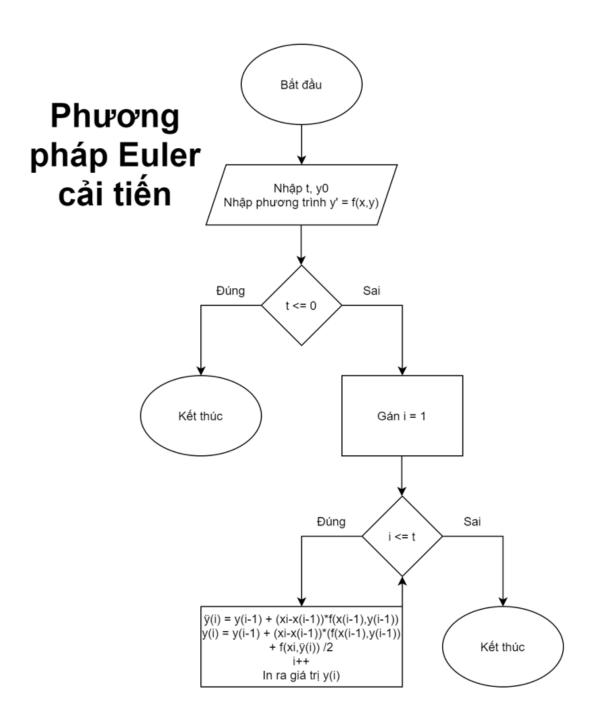
Lưu Đức Vũ - 19120433

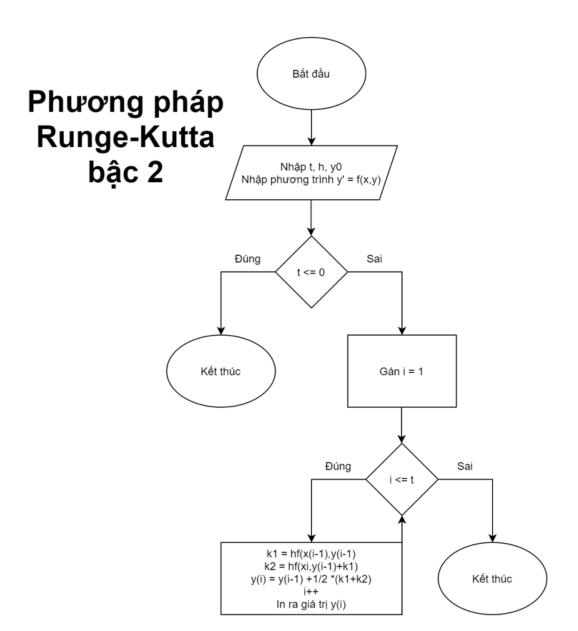
Link diagram:

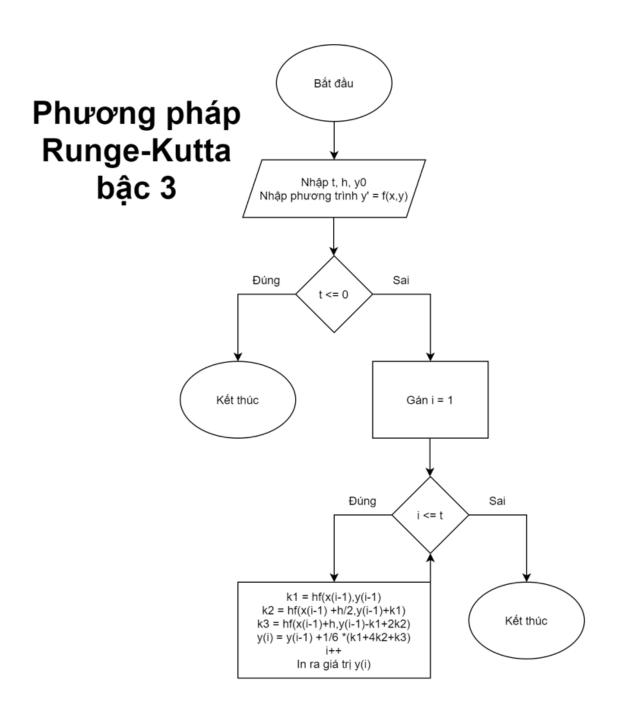
 $\frac{https://drive.google.com/file/d/1WhfYbsnsEnS0d8nga3s6dsikDWw0lJFW/view?u}{sp=sharing}$











Đoàn Thu Ngân - 19120302

a)
$$\begin{cases} y' = xy \\ y(0) = 2 \end{cases} & x \in [0,1] \end{cases}$$

$$y_0(x) = y(0) = 2$$

$$y_1(x) = 2 + \int_0^x 2s ds = 2 + x^2$$

$$y_2(x) = 2 + \int_0^x s(2 + s^2) ds = 2 + \int_0^x 2s + s^3 ds = 2 + x^2 + \frac{x^4}{4}$$

$$y_3(x) = 2 + \int_0^x s(2 + s^2 + \frac{s^4}{4}) ds = 2 + \int_0^x 2s + s^3 + \frac{s^5}{4} ds = 2 + x^2 + \frac{x^4}{4} + \frac{x^6}{24}$$
b)
$$\begin{cases} y' = (x+1)y \\ y(1) = 0 \end{cases} & x \in [0,3]$$

$$y_0(x) = y(1) = 0$$

$$y_1(x) = \int_1^x ((s+1)^* 0) ds = 0$$

$$y_2(x) = \int_1^x ((s+1)^* 0) ds = 0$$

$$y_3(x) = \int_1^x ((s+1)^* 0) ds = 0$$

c)
$$\begin{cases} y' = x + xy^2 \\ y(0) = 1 \end{cases} \quad x \in [-2, 2]$$

$$y_{0}(x) = y(0) = 1$$

$$y_{1}(x) = 1 + \int_{0}^{x} 2sds = 1 + x^{2}$$

$$y_{2}(x) = 1 + \int_{0}^{x} \left[s + s(1 + s^{2})^{2} \right] ds = 1 + \int_{0}^{x} \left(s^{5} + 2s^{3} + 2s \right) ds = 1 + \frac{x^{6}}{6} + \frac{x^{4}}{2} + x^{2}$$

$$y_{3}(x) = 1 + \int_{0}^{x} \left[s + s(1 + \frac{s^{6}}{6} + \frac{s^{4}}{2} + s^{2})^{2} \right] ds = 1 + \int_{0}^{x} \left(\frac{s^{13}}{36} + \frac{s^{11}}{6} + \frac{7s^{9}}{12} + \frac{4s^{7}}{3} + 2s^{5} + 2s^{3} + 2s \right) ds = 1 + \frac{x^{14}}{504} + \frac{x^{12}}{72} + \frac{7x^{10}}{120} + \frac{x^{8}}{6} + \frac{x^{6}}{3} + \frac{x^{4}}{2} + x^{2}$$

d)
$$\begin{cases} y' = x^2 + \frac{y}{x} & x \in [1,3] \\ y(1) = 1 & \end{cases}$$

$$y_{0}(x) = y(1) = 1$$

$$y_{1}(x) = 1 + \int_{1}^{x} (s^{2} + \frac{1}{s}) ds = 1 + \frac{x^{3}}{3} + \ln x$$

$$y_{2}(x) = 1 + \int_{1}^{x} (s^{2} + \frac{1 + \frac{s^{3}}{3} + \ln s}{s}) ds = 1 + \int_{1}^{x} (\frac{1}{s} + \frac{4}{3}s^{2} + \frac{\ln s}{s}) ds = 1 + \ln x + \frac{4x^{3}}{9} + \frac{\ln^{2} x}{2}$$

$$y_{3}(x) = 1 + \int_{1}^{x} (s^{2} + \frac{1 + \ln s + \frac{4s^{3}}{9} + \frac{\ln^{2} s}{2}}{s}) ds = 1 + \int_{1}^{x} (s^{2} + \frac{1}{s} + \frac{\ln s}{s} + \frac{4}{9}s^{2} + \frac{\ln^{2} s}{2s}) ds$$

$$= 1 + \ln x + \frac{\ln^{2} x}{2} + \frac{13x^{3}}{27} + \frac{\ln^{3} x}{6}$$

7.3 Ngô Trọng Đức - 19120061

11g0 11ong Duc - 19120001
Chilling 7
Ja + 3
a) y = \n2+ay+1 +y x e[0,0.8], h = 0,2, ea/es' \le 100
PP Euler
Xin dight phan houch [0 0, & 0, 4 0, 6 0, 8] ho = 0, d; y = 1 + 0, d (10 + 0 + 1 + 1) = 1,4
$h_1 = 0, 2$ $y_2 = 40 + 0, 2 (\sqrt{0,2^2 + 0.2} + \sqrt{1.4}) = 1,9090$
Ry = 0,0, y = 1,9098 + 0,2 (Vo,4+04 Aoge +1 + 49098) 2 69
hz = 0,2; y = 2,562 + 0,2(\$0,62,5692+1 +2,5692) 3423
Pr Euler ca tien
ho = 0,d; y = + + 0,d (10+01+1 + 1) = 1,4
4 = 1 + 0,0 (2 + 7,133) 14549
12-0,2 F y = 1 4549 + 0,2 (V0,2+0,2.14549+1 +1,4549)
> 1,0766
yd 2,4549 + 0,1 (2,6086 + 10,4 19766+1 +19766
2,0534
ha = 0,2, y/3 = 2,0531 + 0,2 (\0,47+0,42,0531+1 + 4,0531)
2,7452
y3 = 2 053 + 0, 1 (3 460 7 + 4, 4793)
2,8471
R3 = 0,0; V4 = 2,847 + 0,2 (V062+0,6. L9471+1 +2,8471)
3,7668
9h = 2,8471 + 0,1(4,5987 + 5,9240)
3,8994

PP Eule ho = 0,2 he = 0,2 PP Euler ho = 0,2	9 Phân heach [0,5 0,7 0,9 1,1] $y_1 = 40,2 (0,7 \ln 2.0,5^2 + 1 + 1) = 4,3807$ $y_2 = 1,3307 + 0,2 (6,7 \ln 2.0,7^2 + 1,3307^2 + 1) = 1,8820$ $y_3 = 1,8820 + 0,2 (0,7 \ln 2.0,9^2 + 1,8820 + 1) = 2,877$ $y_4 = 1 + 0,2 (0,7 \ln 2.0,5^2 + 1^2 + 1) = 1,3307$
h_ = 0, & =	$ \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} + 0, 1 \cdot (2,6534 + 2,7566) = 1,441 $ $ \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} + 1 + 0, 1 \cdot (0,7 \cdot \ln 2.0,7^2 + 1,441^2 + 1) + 2,0535 $ $ \frac{1}{4} + $

1 y'= xy cosx + y2 xe[0.1,0.5), h=0,1, sais8 600 Xay duly plan loach [0,10,20,30,40,5] PP Euter ho = 0,1; y= 1 + 0,1 (0,1.1.0000,12+ 1)= 1,11 By = 0, 1 4 = 1, 11 + 0, 1 (0, 2 1, 11 . 60\$ 0, 2 + 1, 112) = 1,2554 Re = 0, 1; 43 = 1,2554 +0, 1(0,3, 1,2554 cos 0,3° + 1,2554° = 1,450 hs = 0 + 1 4 = 1,4505 + 0,1(0,4 .14505 000 0,4 + 1,4505)= 1 +188 PP Euler cal test ho = 0,1; y= 1+0,1 (0,1.1.0050,12+12) = 1,11 y = 1, + 0,09 (1,1 + 1,4539) > 1 1 1 1 2 7 1 = 0,1; y = 1,1277 + 0,1 (0,2 1,1277cos 0,22+1,277) = 1,2774 ye = 1,1277 +0,05(1,4971 + 2,0134) = 1,30 &2 Le = 0, 4; y = 1,3032 + 0,1.10,3. 1,3032 ca 0,3 + 1,3032 1,51 1,3032 + 0,05. (2,0877 + 2,8832) + 1,5517 13=0,1; y== 1,5517 + 01(0,4.15517 car 0,4 + 1,5617) 4,8538 1 = 1,5517 + 005. (3,0205 + 4,334)

* Fuler ca	+66	XA = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 =	0,2; 0,2; 0,2; 0,2; 0,2;	(xt) = 1	+ 6 + 6 + 36 + 51 1,65 + 6 + 6 + 1,1 1,18 1,18 1,24 1,24	1 0,2 (0,2 (0,2 (0,2 (0,1 - 833 33 (153 833 1938	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 1) / (0,4 (0,4 (0,4 (0,4 (0,4 (0,4 (0,4 (0,4	0,4 1 ² (+1) (+1) (+1) (+1) (-1) (0,6 1,30 11,30 11,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4 1,4	1,30 6672 5166 655	8 667 = 1 183 183 762 345 741 445 715	3 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 3	2,31	3453 3453 4493 4637	8 2 7

7.4

19120325-Đinh Huỳnh Tiến Phú

a)

$$k1 = h_0 * f(x_0, y_0) = 0$$

$$k2 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0/2, y_0 + k_1/2) = 0.0173$$

$$k3 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0, y_0 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0306$$

$$y1 = y_0 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.0166$$

$$k1 = h_1 * f(x_1, y_1) = 0$$

$$k2 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1/2, y_1 + k_1/2) = 0.0169$$

$$k3 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1, y_1 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0298$$

$$y2 = y_1 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.0329$$

$$k1 = h_2 * f(x_2, y_2) = 0.0307$$

$$k2 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2/2, y_2 + k_1/2) = 0.0407$$

$$k3 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2, y_2 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0435$$

$$y3 = y_2 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.0724$$

$$k1 = h_3 * f(x_3, y_3) = 0.0450$$

$$k2 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3/2, y_3 + k_1/2) = 0.0437$$

$$k3 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3, y_3 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0369$$

$$y4 = y_3 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.1151$$

b)

$$k1 = h_0 * f(x_0, y_0) = 0$$

$$k2 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0/2, y_0 + k_1/2) = 0.0879$$

$$k3 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0, y_0 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.1935$$

$$y1 = y_0 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.0908$$

$$k1 = h_1 * f(x_1, y_1) = 0$$

$$k2 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1/2, y_1 + k_1/2) = 0.0926$$

$$k3 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1, y_1 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.2028$$

$$y2 = y_1 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.1864$$

$$k1 = h_2 * f(x_2, y_2) = 0.1945$$

$$k2 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2/2, y_2 + k_1/2) = 0.3052$$

$$k3 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2, y_2 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.4596$$

$$y3 = y_2 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.4989$$

$$k1 = h_3 * f(x_3, y_3) = 0.4434$$

$$k2 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3/2, y_3 + k_1/2) = 0.5964$$

$$k3 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3, y_3 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.8180$$

$$y4 = y_3 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 2.1067$$

c)

$$k1 = h_0 * f(x_0, y_0) = 0$$

$$k2 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0/2, y_0 + k_1/2) = 0.0308$$

$$k3 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0, y_0 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0558$$

$$y1 = y_0 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.0298$$

$$k1 = h_1 * f(x_1, y_1) = 0$$

$$k2 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1/2, y_1 + k_1/2) = 0.0299$$

$$k3 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1, y_1 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0545$$

$$y2 = y_1 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.0588$$

$$k1 = h_2 * f(x_2, y_2) = 0.0559$$

$$k2 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2/2, y_2 + k_1/2) = 0.0771$$

$$k3 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2, y_2 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.0910$$

$$y3 = y_2 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.1347$$

$$k1 = h_3 * f(x_3, y_3) = 0.0922$$

$$k2 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3/2, y_3 + k_1/2) = 0.1034$$

$$k3 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3, y_3 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.1103$$

$$y4 = y_3 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.2374$$

d)

$$k1 = h_0 * f(x_0, y_0) = 0.1000$$

$$k2 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0/2, y_0 + k_1/2) = 0.1210$$

$$k3 = h_0 * f(x_0 + h_0, y_0 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.1543$$

$$y1 = y_0 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.1230$$

$$k1 = h_1 * f(x_1, y_1) = 0.1261$$

$$k2 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1/2, y_1 + k_1/2 \ 0.1528$$

$$k3 = h_1 * f(x_1 + h_1, y_1 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.1967$$

$$y2 = y_1 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.2787$$

$$k1 = h_2 * f(x_2, y_2) = 0.1901$$

$$k2 = h_2*f(x_2+h_2/2,y_2+k_1/2) = 0.2322$$

$$k3 = h_2 * f(x_2 + h_2, y_2 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.3073$$

$$y3 = y_2 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.5164$$

$$k1 = h_3 * f(x_3, y_3) = 0.2946$$

$$k2 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3/2, y_3 + k_1/2) = 0.3662$$

$$k3 = h_3 * f(x_3 + h_3, y_3 - k_1 + 2k_2) = 0.5082$$

$$y4 = y_3 + (k_1 + 4k_2 + k_3)/6 = 1.8943$$

Phan Đặng Diễm Uyên - 19120426

a.
$$\begin{cases} y' = x^2 + xy \\ y(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

Sử dụng phương pháp lặp:

Ta lần lượt thực hiện các phép lặp sau:

$$y_0(x) = 1$$

$$y_1(x) = 1 + \int_0^x (s^2 + s. 1) ds = 1 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2$$

$$y_2(x) = 1 + \int_0^x \left(s^2 + s(1 + \frac{1}{3}s^3 + \frac{1}{2}s^2) \right) ds = 1 + \frac{1}{15}x^5 + \frac{1}{8}x^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2$$

$$y_3(x) = 1 + \int_0^x \left(s^2 + s(1 + \frac{1}{15}s^5 + \frac{1}{8}s^4 + \frac{1}{3}s^3 + \frac{1}{2}s^2) \right) ds$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{105}x^7 + \frac{1}{48}x^6 + \frac{1}{15}x^5 + \frac{1}{8}x^4 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{2}x^2$$

Ta có:

$$y(0.8) \simeq y_3(0.8)$$

$$\simeq 1 + \frac{1}{105} \cdot (0.8)^7 + \frac{1}{48} \cdot (0.8)^6 + \frac{1}{15} \cdot (0.8)^5 + \frac{1}{8} \cdot (0.8)^4 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot (0.8)^3 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot (0.8)^2$$

$$\simeq 1,5712$$

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler:

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler với phân hoạch [0 0,2 0,4 0,6 0,8]. Khi đó:

$$h_0 = 0.2, x_1 = x_0 + h_0 = 0 + 0.2 = 0.2$$

 $y_1 \simeq 1 + (0.2 - 0).(0^2 + 0.1) \simeq 1$

$$h_1 = 0.2, x_2 = x_1 + h_1 = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4$$

 $y_2 \simeq 1 + (0.4 - 0.2).(0.2^2 + 0.2.1) \simeq 1.048$

$$h_2 = 0.2, x_3 = x_2 + h_2 = 0.4 + 0.2 = 0.6$$

 $y_3 \simeq 1.048 + (0.6 - 0.4).(0.4^2 + 0.4.1.048) \simeq 1.1638$

$$h_3=0.2, x_4=x_3+h_3=0.6+0.2=0.8$$

 $y_4\simeq 1.1638+(0.8-0.6).(0.6^2+0.6.1.1638)\simeq 1.3755$
Ta có:
 $y(0.8)\simeq y_4\simeq 1.3755$

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler cải tiến:

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler cải tiến với phân hoạch [0 0,2 0,4 0,6 0,8]. Khi đó:

$$h_0 = 0.2, x_1 = x_0 + h_0 = 0 + 0.2 = 0.2$$

 $\widetilde{y_1} \simeq 1 + (0.2 - 0). (0^2 + 0.1) \simeq 1$
 $y_1 \simeq 1 + \frac{0.2 - 0}{2} (0^2 + 0.1 + 0.2^2 + 0.2.1) \simeq 1.024$

$$h_1 = 0.2, x_2 = x_1 + h_1 = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4$$

 $\widetilde{y_2} \simeq 1.024 + (0.4 - 0.2).(0.2^2 + 0.2.1.024) \simeq 1.0730$
 $y_2 \simeq 1.024 + \frac{0.4 - 0.2}{2}(0.2^2 + 0.2.1.024 + 0.4^2 + 0.4.1.0730) \simeq 1.1074$

$$h_2 = 0.2, x_3 = x_2 + h_2 = 0.4 + 0.2 = 0.6$$

 $\widetilde{y_3} \simeq 1.1074 + (0.6 - 0.4). (0.4^2 + 0.4.1.1074) \simeq 1.2280$
 $y_3 \simeq 1.1074 + \frac{0.6 - 0.4}{2}(0.4^2 + 0.4.1.1074 + 0.6^2 + 0.6.1.2280) \simeq 1.2774$

$$h_3 = 0.2, x_4 = x_3 + h_3 = 0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8$$

 $\widetilde{y_4} \simeq 1,2774 + (0.8 - 0.6).(0.6^2 + 0.6.1,2774) \simeq 1,5027$
 $y_4 \simeq 1,2774 + \frac{0.8 - 0.6}{2}(0.6^2 + 0.6.1,2774 + 0.8^2 + 0.8.1,5027) \simeq 1,5743$

Ta có:

$$y(0,8) \simeq y_4 \simeq 1,5743$$

Sử dụng phương pháp Runge – Kutta bậc ba:

Sử dụng phương pháp Runge – Kutta bậc ba với phân hoạch [0 0,2 0,4 0,6 0,8]. Khi đó:

$$h_0 = 0.2, x_1 = x_0 + h_0 = 0 + 0.2 = 0.2$$

$$k_1 = 0.2 \cdot (0^2 + 0.1) = 0$$

$$k_2 = 0.2 \cdot \left(\left(0 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.2 \right)^2 + \left(0 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.2 \right) \cdot \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0 \right) \right) = 0.022$$

$$k_3 = 0.2 \cdot \left((0 + 0.2)^2 + (0 + 0.2) \cdot (1 - 0 + 2.0,022) \right) = 0.0498$$

$$y_1 \simeq 1 + \frac{1}{6}(0 + 4.0,022 + 0,0498) \simeq 1,0230$$

$$h_1 = 0.2, x_2 = x_1 + h_1 = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4$$

$$k_1 = 0.2.(0.2^2 + 0.2.1.0230) = 0.0489$$

$$k_2 = 0.2. \left(\left(0.2 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right)^2 + \left(0.2 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right). \left(1.0230 + \frac{1}{2}.0.0489 \right) \right) = 0.0808$$

$$k_3 = 0.2.((0.2 + 0.2)^2 + (0.2 + 0.2).(1.0230 - 0.0489 + 2.0.0808)) = 0.1229$$

$$y_2 \simeq 1,0230 + \frac{1}{6}(0,0489 + 4.0,0808 + 0,1229) \simeq 1,1055$$

$$h_2 = 0.2, x_3 = x_2 + h_2 = 0.4 + 0.2 = 0.6$$

$$k_1 = 0.2.(0.4^2 + 0.4.1.1055) = 0.1204$$

$$k_2 = 0.2. \left(\left(0.4 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right)^2 + \left(0.4 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right). \left(1.1055 + \frac{1}{2}.0.1204 \right) \right) = 0.1666$$

$$k_3 = 0.2.((0.4 + 0.2)^2 + (0.4 + 0.2).(1.1055 - 0.1204 + 2.0.1666)) = 0.2302$$

$$y_3 \simeq 1,1055 + \frac{1}{6}(0,1204 + 4.0,1666 + 0,2302) \simeq 1,275$$

$$h_3 = 0.2, x_4 = x_3 + h_3 = 0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8$$

$$k_1 = 0.2.(0.6^2 + 0.6.1.275) = 0.225$$

$$k_2 = 0.2. \left(\left(0.6 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right)^2 + \left(0.6 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right). \left(1.275 + \frac{1}{2}.0.225 \right) \right) = 0.2923$$

$$k_3 = 0.2.((0.6 + 0.2)^2 + (0.6 + 0.2).(1.275 - 0.225 + 2.0.2923)) = 0.3895$$

$$y_4 \simeq 1,275 + \frac{1}{6}(0,225 + 4.0,2923 + 0,3895) \simeq 1,5723$$

Ta có:

$$y(0.8) \simeq y_4 \simeq 1.5723$$

b.
$$\begin{cases} y' = xy^2 + xy \\ y(0) = 1 \end{cases}$$

Sử dụng phương pháp lặp:

Ta thực hiện lần lượt các phép lặp sau:

$$y_0(x) = 1$$

$$y_1(x) = 1 + \int_0^x (s. 1^2 + s. 1) ds = 1 + x^2$$

$$y_2(x) = 1 + \int_0^x (s. (1 + s^2)^2 + s. (1 + s^2)) ds = 1 + \frac{1}{6} x^6 + \frac{3}{4} x^4 + x^2$$

$$y_3(x) = 1 + \int_0^x \left(s. \left(1 + \frac{1}{6} s^6 + \frac{3}{4} s^4 + s^2 \right)^2 + s. \left(1 + \frac{1}{6} s^6 + \frac{3}{4} s^4 + s^2 \right) \right) ds$$

$$= 1 + \frac{1}{504} x^{14} + \frac{1}{48} x^{12} + \frac{43}{480} x^{10} + \frac{1}{4} x^8 + \frac{13}{24} x^6 + \frac{3}{4} x^4 + x^2$$

Ta có:

$$y(0.8) \simeq y_3(0.8)$$

$$\simeq 1 + \frac{1}{504} \cdot (0.8)^{14} + \frac{1}{48} \cdot (0.8)^{12} + \frac{43}{480} \cdot (0.8)^{10} + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (0.8)^{8} + \frac{13}{24} \cdot (0.8)^{6} + \frac{3}{4} \cdot (0.8)^{4} + (0.8)^{2}$$

$$\simeq 2,1423$$

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler:

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler với phân hoạch [0 0,2 0,4 0,6 0,8]. Khi đó:

$$h_0 = 0.2, x_1 = x_0 + h_0 = 0 + 0.2 = 0.2$$

 $y_1 \simeq 1 + (0.2 - 0).(0.1^2 + 0.1) \simeq 1$

$$h_1 = 0.2, x_2 = x_1 + h_1 = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4$$

 $y_2 \simeq 1 + (0.4 - 0.2).(0.2.1^2 + 0.2.1) \simeq 1.08$

$$h_2 = 0.2, x_3 = x_2 + h_2 = 0.4 + 0.2 = 0.6$$

 $y_3 \simeq 1.08 + (0.6 - 0.4).(0.4.1.08^2 + 0.4.1.08) \simeq 1.2597$

$$h_3 = 0.2, x_4 = x_3 + h_3 = 0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8$$

 $y_4 \simeq 1.2597 + (0.8 - 0.6).(0.6.1,2597^2 + 0.6.1,2597) \simeq 1.6013$
Ta có:
 $y(0.8) \simeq y_4 \simeq 1.6013$

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler cải tiến:

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler cải tiến với phân hoạch [0 0,2 0,4 0,6 0,8]. Khi đó:

$$h_0 = 0.2, x_1 = x_0 + h_0 = 0 + 0.2 = 0.2$$

 $\widetilde{y_1} \simeq 1 + (0.2 - 0). (0.1^2 + 0.1) \simeq 1$
 $y_1 \simeq 1 + \frac{0.2 - 0}{2} (0.1^2 + 0.1 + 0.2.1^2 + 0.2.1) \simeq 1.04$

$$h_1 = 0.2, x_2 = x_1 + h_1 = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4$$

 $\widetilde{y_2} \simeq 1.04 + (0.4 - 0.2). (0.2.1,04^2 + 0.2.1,04) \simeq 1.1249$
 $y_2 \simeq 1.04 + \frac{0.4 - 0.2}{2} (0.2.1,04^2 + 0.2.1,04 + 0.4.1,1249^2 + 0.4.1,1249) \simeq 1.1780$

$$h_2 = 0.2, x_3 = x_2 + h_2 = 0.4 + 0.2 = 0.6$$

 $\widetilde{y_3} \simeq 1.1780 + (0.6 - 0.4). (0.4.1.1780^2 + 0.4.1.1780) \simeq 1.3833$
 $y_3 \simeq 1.1780 + \frac{0.6 - 0.4}{2} (0.4.1.1780^2 + 0.4.1.1780 + 0.6.1.3833^2 + 0.6.1.3833)$
 $\simeq 1.4784$

$$h_3 = 0.2, x_4 = x_3 + h_3 = 0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8$$

 $\widetilde{y_4} \simeq 1,4784 + (0.8 - 0.6). (0.6.1,4784^2 + 0.6.1,4784) \simeq 1,9181$
 $y_4 \simeq 1,4784 + \frac{0.8 - 0.6}{2} (0.6.1,4784^2 + 0.6.1,4784 + 0.8.1,9181^2 + 0.8.1,9181)$
 $\simeq 2,1460$

Ta có:

$$y(0.8) \simeq y_4 \simeq 2.1460$$

Sử dụng phương pháp Runge – Kutta bậc ba:

Sử dụng phương pháp Runge – Kutta bậc ba với phân hoạch [0 0,2 0,4 0,6 0,8]. Khi đó:

$$\begin{aligned} h_0 &= 0.2, x_1 = x_0 + h_0 = 0 + 0.2 = 0.2 \\ k_1 &= 0.2. \left(0.1^2 + 0.1 \right) = 0 \\ k_2 &= 0.2. \left(\left(0 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right) . \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}.0 \right)^2 + \left(0 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2 \right) . \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}.0 \right) \right) = 0.04 \\ k_3 &= 0.2. \left((0 + 0.2). \left(1 - 0 + 2.0.04 \right)^2 + (0 + 0.2). \left(1 - 0 + 2.0.04 \right) \right) = 0.0899 \\ y_1 &\simeq 1 + \frac{1}{6} \left(0 + 4.0.04 + 0.0899 \right) \simeq 1.0417 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{split} h_1 &= 0.2, x_2 = x_1 + h_1 = 0.2 + 0.2 = 0.4 \\ k_1 &= 0.2. \left(0.2.1,0417^2 + 0.2.1,0417\right) = 0.0851 \\ k_2 &= 0.2. \left(\left(0.2 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2\right). \left(1.0417 + \frac{1}{2}.0.0851\right)^2 \right. \\ &\quad + \left(0.2 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2\right). \left(1.0417 + \frac{1}{2}.0.0851\right) = 0.1356 \\ k_3 &= 0.2. \left((0.2 + 0.2). (1.0417 - 0.0851 + 2.0.1356)^2 \right. \\ &\quad + (0.2 + 0.2). (1.0417 - 0.0851 + 2.0.1356)) = 0.2188 \\ y_2 &\simeq 1.0417 + \frac{1}{6} (0.0851 + 4.0.1356 + 0.2188) \simeq 1.1828 \\ h_2 &= 0.2, x_3 = x_2 + h_2 = 0.4 + 0.2 = 0.6 \\ k_1 &= 0.2. \left(0.4.1,1828^2 + 0.4.1,1828\right) = 0.2065 \\ k_2 &= 0.2. \left(\left(0.4 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2\right). \left(1.1828 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2065\right)^2 \right. \\ &\quad + \left(0.4 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2\right). \left(1.1828 - 0.2065 + 2.0.2940\right)^2 \\ &\quad + \left(0.4 + 0.2\right). \left(1.1828 - 0.2065 + 2.0.2940\right) = 0.4814 \end{split}$$

 $y_3 \simeq 1,1828 + \frac{1}{6}(0,2065 + 4.0,2940 + 0,4814) \simeq 1,4935$

$$\begin{aligned} h_3 &= 0.2, x_4 = x_3 + h_3 = 0.6 + 0.2 = 0.8 \\ k_1 &= 0.2. \left(0.6.1,4935^2 + 0.6.1,4935\right) = 0.4469 \\ k_2 &= 0.2. \left(\left(0.6 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2\right). \left(1.4935 + \frac{1}{2}.0.4469\right)^2 \right. \\ &+ \left(0.6 + \frac{1}{2}.0.2\right). \left(1.4935 + \frac{1}{2}.0.4469\right) \right) = 0.6531 \\ k_3 &= 0.2. \left((0.6 + 0.2). \left(1.4935 - 0.4469 + 2.0.6531\right)^2 \right. \\ &+ \left(0.6 + 0.2\right). \left(1.4935 - 0.4469 + 2.0.6531\right) = 1.2622 \\ y_4 &\simeq 1.4935 + \frac{1}{6} \left(0.4469 + 4.0.6531 + 1.2622\right) \simeq 2.2138 \end{aligned}$$
 Ta có:
$$y(0.8) \simeq y_4 \simeq 2.2138$$

7.6

Trần Thái Bảo - 19120458

Ta có phương trình biết diễn nhiệt độ của quả cầu

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dT}{dt} = -2.2067 * 10^{-12} (T^4 - 81 * 10^8) \ t \ge 0 (v \acute{o}i \ t \ l\grave{a} \ s \acute{o} \ ph \acute{u}t) \\ T(0) = 1200^o K \end{cases}$$

Sử dụng phương pháp Euler cải tiến với phân hoạch [0 2 4 6 8]

$$h_0 = 2$$
,

$$\widetilde{T}_1 = 1200 + 2 * -2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1200^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1190.8841$$

$$T_1 = 1200 + (-2.2067 * 10^{-12}(1200^4 - 81 * 10^8) + -2.2067 * 10^{-12}(1190.8841^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1191.0216$$
 $h_1 = 2$
 $\widetilde{T_2} = 1191.0216 + 2 * -2.2067 * 10^{-12}(1191.0216^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1182.1765$
 $T_2 = 1191.0216 + (-2.2067 * 10^{-12}(1191.0216^4 - 81 * 10^8) + -2.2067 * 10^{-12}(1182.1765^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1182.307$

$$h_2 = 2$$

$$\widetilde{T_3} = 1182.307 + 2 * -2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1182.307^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1173.719$$

$$T_3 = 1182.307 + (-2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1182.307^4 - 81 * 10^8) + -2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1173.719^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1173.8429$$

$$h_3 = 2$$

 $\widetilde{T}_1 = 1173.8429 + 2 * -2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1173.8429^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1165.3879$
 $T_1 = 1173.8429 + (-2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1173.8429^4 - 81 * 10^8) + -2.2067 * 10^{-12} (1165.3879^4 - 81 * 10^8) = 1165.4967$

Vậy nhiệt độ của quả cầu sau 8 phút là 1165.4967° K

Huỳnh Tấn Thọ - 19120383

Ta có phương trình vi phân: Q' = 12 - 4Q; h = 1; $t = [0 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3]$; Q(0) = 0.

Sử dụng phương pháp Runge-Kutta bậc 3.

$$\begin{split} h_0 &= 1; k_1 = 12 - 4.0 = 12; k_2 = 12 - 4(0+6) = -12; \\ k_3 &= 12 - 4\left(0 - 12 + 2.\left(-12\right)\right) = 156; \ y_1 = 0 + \frac{1}{6}(12 + 4(-12) + 156) = 20 \\ h_1 &= 1; k_1 = 12 - 4.20 = -68; k_2 = 12 - 4(20 - 34) = 68; \\ k_3 &= 12 - 4(20 + 68 + 2.68) = -884; y_2 = 20 + \frac{1}{6}(-68 + 4 \times 0.68 - 884) = -\frac{280}{3}; \\ h_2 &= 1; k_1 = 12 + 4 \times \frac{280}{3} = \frac{1156}{3}; k_2 = 12 - 4\left(-\frac{280}{3} + \frac{1156}{6}\right) = -\frac{1156}{3}; \\ k_3 &= 12 - 4\left(-\frac{280}{3} - \frac{1156}{3} - 2 \times \frac{1156}{3}\right) = \frac{15028}{3}; \\ y_3 &= -\frac{280}{3} + \frac{1}{6}\left(\frac{1156}{3} - 4 \times \frac{1156}{3} + \frac{15028}{3}\right) = \frac{4940}{9} \approx 548,8889 \end{split}$$

Vậy điện tích tại thời điểm t=3 có giá trị là 548,8889