预备知识: DEA的简单原理



DEA需要的预备知识

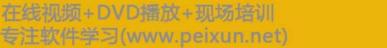
微观经济学基础理论 生产经济学知识 初步的运筹学(线性规划)知识





预备知识主要内容

- 1.单投入和单产出的效率认识
- 2.两投入和一产出的效率认识
- 3.一投入和两产出的效率认识
- 4.产出距离函数
- 5.投入距离函数
- 6.投入角度技术效率
- 7.产出角度技术效率





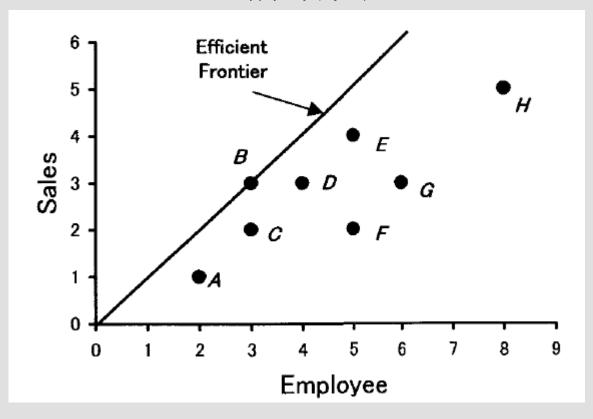
1.单投入和单产出

Store	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	H
Employee	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	8
Sale	1	3	2	3	4	2	3	5
Sale/Employee	0.5	1	0.667	0.75	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.625





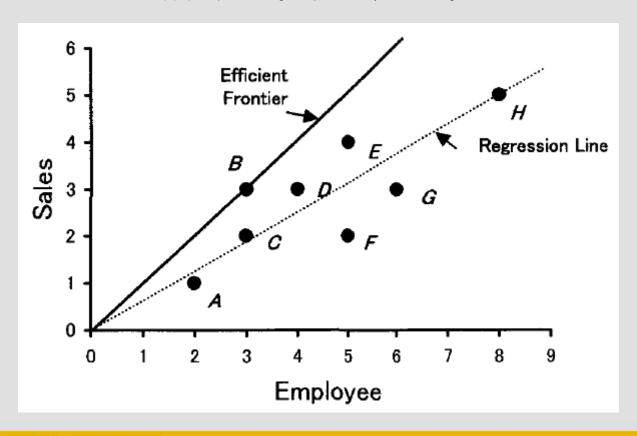
前沿图





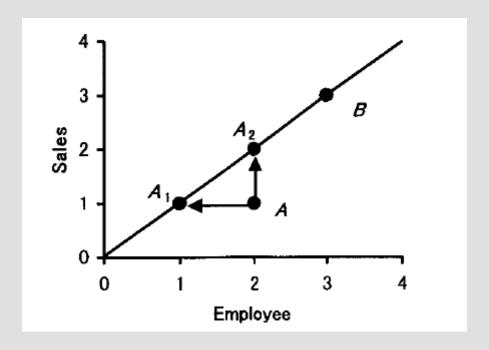


前沿线与回归线





A的改进途径





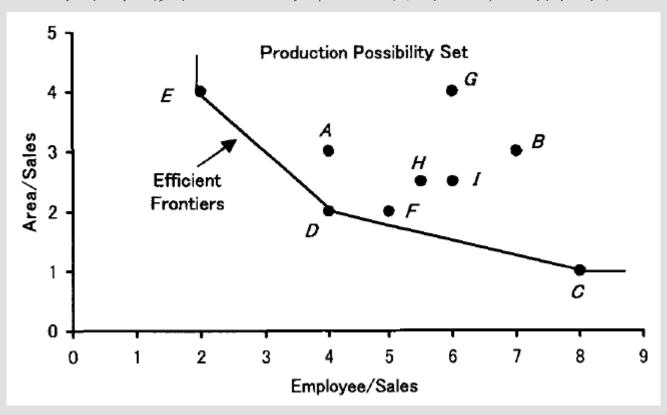
2.两个投入一个产出

Store		A	В	C	D	E	\overline{F}	G	H	I
Employee Floor Area					4 2				$5.5 \\ 2.5$	6 2.5
Sale	y	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1





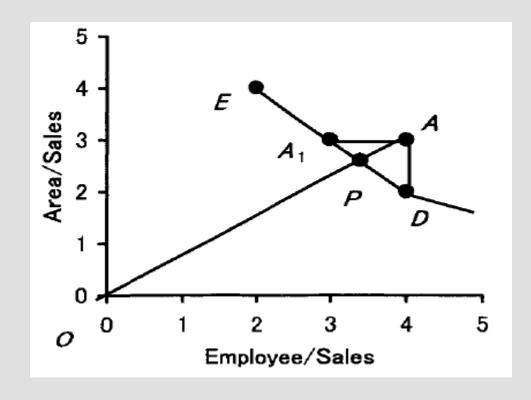
2.两个投入一个产出的生产前沿





A的改进途径

EFF(A)=OP/OA =0.8571





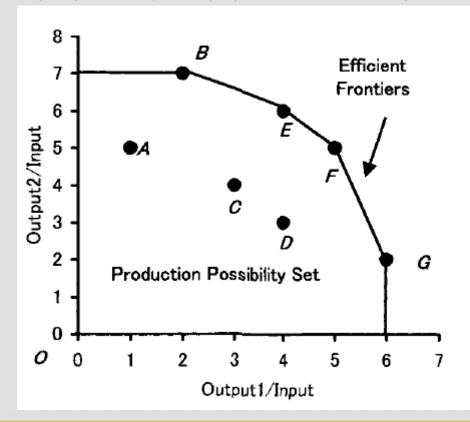
3.一个投入两个产出

Store		\boldsymbol{A}	B	C	D	E	F	G
Employees	x	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Customers	y_1	1	2	3	4	4	5	6
Sales	y_2	5	7	4	3	6	5	2





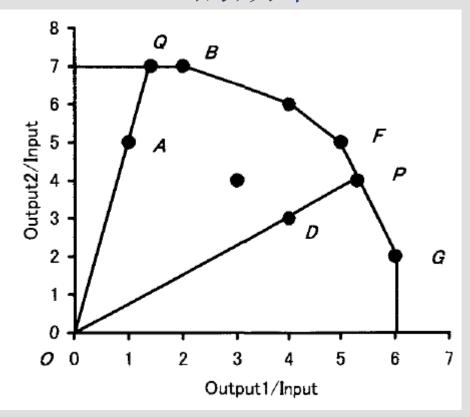
3.一个投入两个产出的生产前沿图





D的效率

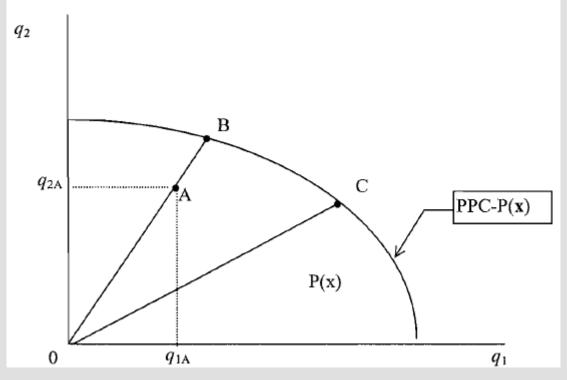
EFF(D)=OD/OP =0.75





4.产出距离函数

产出可能性集和产出距离函数



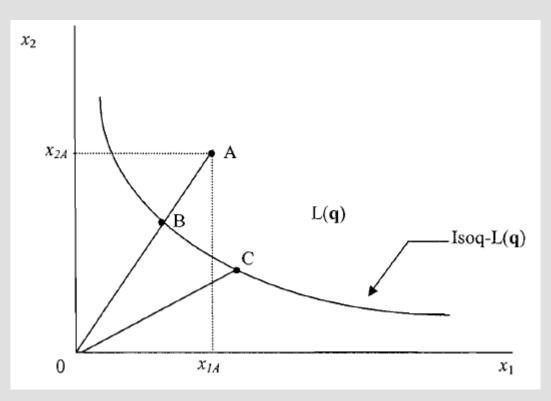
A点的距离函数 值=0A/0B

 $d_o(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{q}) \le 1$



5.投入距离函数

投入需求集和投入距离函数



A点的距离函数 值=0A/0B

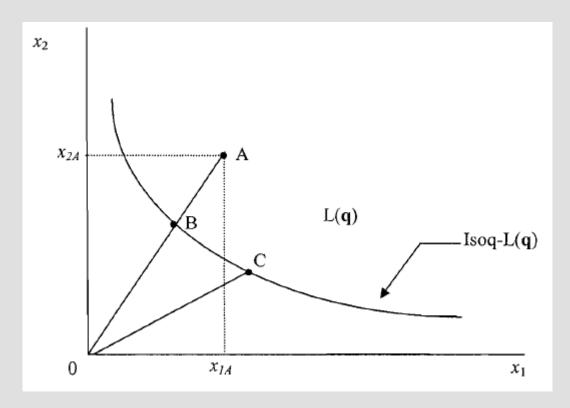
$$d_i(\mathbf{x},\mathbf{q}) \ge 1$$

在全局CRS下, 投入和产出距 离函数互为倒 数



6.投入角度技术效率

 $TE_A = OB/OA$ = $1/d_i(x,q)$





7.产出角度技术效率

 $TE_A = 0A/0B$ = $d_o(x,q)$

