

Q1

$$f(x) = b_0 + b_1(x-x_0) + b_2(x-x_0)(x-x_1) \dots$$

$$b_0 = f(x_0), \quad b_1 = f(x_1, x_0), \quad b_2 = f(x_2, x_1, x_0)$$

$x_i$	$f(x_i)$
0	13
1	11
3	16

$$\Rightarrow f(x_1, x_0) = \frac{11-13}{1-0} = -2$$
$$\Rightarrow f(x_2, x_1, x_0) = \frac{\frac{16-11}{3-1} - (-2)}{3-0} = \frac{\frac{5}{2} - (-2)}{3-0} = \frac{\frac{5}{2} + 2}{3-0} = \frac{\frac{5+4}{2}}{3-0} = \frac{\frac{9}{2}}{3-0} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$b_0 = 13, \quad b_1 = -2, \quad b_2 = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$f(x) = 13 - 2(x-0) + \frac{3}{2}(x-0)(x-1)$$

Estimated Value  $\Rightarrow f(2) = 13 - 2(2-0) + \frac{3}{2}(2-0)(2-1)$

$$= 12$$

True Value  $\Rightarrow f(2) = 13 - 2 \cdot (2) + (2)^2 = 13$



Q2

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx \Rightarrow I = (b-a) \frac{f(a) + 4f\left(\frac{a+b}{2}\right) + f(b)}{6}$$

a) True Value

$$\int_1^3 (8 - 2x + x^2) dx \Rightarrow 8x - x^2 + \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_1^3 \Rightarrow \underbrace{(72 - 81 + 243)}_{234} - \underbrace{(8 - 1 + \frac{1}{3})}_{9,33}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Cevap} \Rightarrow 226,67}$$

$$b) \int_1^3 f(x) + \int_3^5 f(x) + \int_5^7 f(x) + \int_7^9 f(x)$$

$f(1) = 7$	$f(4) = 16$	$f(7) = 43$
$f(2) = 8$	$f(5) = 23$	$f(8) = 56$
$f(3) = 11$	$f(6) = 32$	$f(9) = 71$

$$(3-1) \frac{f(1) + 4f(2) + f(3)}{6} = 16,66$$

$$(5-3) \frac{f(3) + 4f(4) + f(5)}{6} = 32,66$$

$$(7-5) \frac{f(5) + 4f(6) + f(7)}{6} = 64,66$$

$$(9-7) \frac{f(7) + 4f(8) + f(9)}{6} = 112,66$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 16,66 \\ 32,66 \\ 64,66 \\ 112,66 \end{array} \right\} \underline{\underline{226,64}}$$



Q3

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx \Rightarrow \boxed{I = (b-a) \frac{f(a)+f(b)}{2}}$$

a) True Value

$$\int_1^9 (8-2x+x^2) dx \Rightarrow 8x - x^2 + \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_1^9 \Rightarrow 226,67$$

$$b) \int_1^3 f(x) + \int_3^5 f(x) + \int_5^7 f(x) + \int_7^9 f(x)$$

$$(3-1) \cdot \frac{f(1)+f(3)}{2} \Rightarrow 18$$

$$(5-3) \cdot \frac{f(3)+f(5)}{2} \Rightarrow 34$$

$$(7-5) \cdot \frac{f(5)+f(7)}{2} \Rightarrow 66$$

$$(9-7) \cdot \frac{f(7)+f(9)}{2} \Rightarrow 114$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 18 \\ 34 \\ 66 \\ 114 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{r} 232 \\ \hline \end{array}$$