Glossary

General

Interface: abstract type (i.e. no data/logic) that defines behaviour through method signatures

Spaghetti Code - messy, hard to read and difficult to maintain code

Extendable Code - adding new features easily

Strategy pattern: Select algorithm at runtime

<u>Unit testing</u> - Tests individual methods/sources of logic (i.e. only testing one piece of logic, not a journey)

<u>Behavior-driven development</u> - tests written in plain language- commonly using Gherkin syntax - Given/When/Then

<u>Legacy Codebase</u> - outdated or code that is no longer updated - usually has old tech stack <u>Mocking</u> - simulating the behaviour of objects

Code Craftsmanship

YAGNI - You aren't gonna need it

KISS principle - Keep it simple, stupid

DRY - Don't repeat yourself

Boy Scout - Leave things in a better state than you found it

SOLID

Single-responsibility principle: Every class should have only **one** responsibility

<u>Open-closed</u>: software entities (classes, modules, functions, etc.) should be open for extension, but closed for modification

<u>Liskov substitution</u>: Functions that use pointers or references to base classes must be able to use objects of derived classes without knowing it.

<u>Interface segregation</u>: Many client-specific interfaces are better than one general-purpose interface.

<u>Dependency inversion</u>: Depend upon abstractions (interfaces), not concrete classes.



Resources

<u>Margaret Hamilton interview</u> - interesting interview with Margaret Hamilton regarding her work on the Apollo code and being the first female software engineer and managing an all-male team. She also talks about managing being a mother and her career.

<u>Clean Code Summary</u> - Really good read/tips on clean code

KISS Code Example from slides - A detailed example of the KISS principle in C#

SOLID Resources

Overview - <u>SOLID: The First 5 Principles of Object Oriented Design</u> Strategy Pattern - <u>Strategy Pattern C# Example</u>

SOLID examples (both violations & fixes) in Python - <u>SOLID Python Examples</u>
SOLID examples (both violations & fixes) in JavaScript - <u>SOLID Javascript Examples</u>

Single-Responsibility Principle C# Example - <u>Single Responsibility Examples</u>
Open-Closed Principle C# Example - <u>The Open/Closed Principle Examples</u>
Liskov Substitution Principle C# Example - <u>Liskov Substitution Principle Examples</u>
Interface Segregation Principle C# Example - <u>Interface Segregation Examples</u>
Dependency Inversion Principle C# Example - <u>Dependency Inversion Examples</u>

TDD and Code Craftsmanship Resources

TDD & Code Craftsmanship - <u>Clean Code & TDD</u>
The Benefits - <u>The Benefits of TDD</u>, <u>Unit Testing</u>, and <u>Code Quality</u>

Different testing layers - <u>Difference between Component and Unit Testing</u> Different layers of testing - <u>TestPyramid</u>

Mocking - What is Mocking?

Mocking C# - Mocking in C#

Mocking Python - Mocking in Python

Mocking JavaScript - Mocking using Jest in JavaScript

BDD

SpecFlow - C# BDD testing framework - <u>SpecFlow Example Projects</u> BDD language syntax - <u>Gherkin Syntax</u>

