

система линейных уравнений (все линейные) (2.1)

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + 5z = 7 \\ 4x + 4y - 8z = 3 \\ 5x - 3y - 4z = -12 \end{cases} \Rightarrow 4z = 5x - 3y + 12 \quad z = \frac{5x - 3y + 12}{4}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x - 2y + \frac{25x - 15y + 60}{4} = 7 \\ 4x + 4y - 10x + 6y - 24 = 3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 37x - 23y + 32 = 0 \\ 10y - 3x - 27 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \frac{10y - 27}{3}$$

$$37 \cdot \frac{(10y - 27)}{3} - 23y + 32 = 0$$

$$301y = 903$$

$$y = 3$$

$$x = \frac{10 \cdot 3 - 27}{3} = 1$$

$$z = \frac{5 \cdot 1 - 3 \cdot 3 + 12}{4} = 2$$

$$4 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} + 2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} = 9 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 7 & 12 \\ 11.3 & 5 \\ 25 & 30 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 45 & 90 \\ 63 & 108 \\ 101.7 & 45 \\ 225 & 270 \end{bmatrix}$$

(1.)

$$\begin{cases} xy = 48 \\ 2(x+y) = 28 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} S = 48 \text{ м}^2 \\ P = 28 \text{ м} \end{cases}$$

$$x = 14 - y$$

$$14y - y^2 = 48 \quad D = 14^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 48 = 4$$

$$y^2 - 14y + 48 = 0$$

$$x_1 = \frac{14 - 2}{2} = 6 \quad y_1 = 14 - 6 = 8 \quad x_1 = 6 \quad y_1 = 8$$

$$x_2 = \frac{14 + 2}{2} = 8 \quad y_2 = 14 - 8 = 6 \quad x_2 = 8 \quad y_2 = 6$$

← не линейное  
не линейная система (2.2)

$$\begin{cases} x^2 + xy - 9 = 0 \\ x - \frac{y}{5} = 0 \end{cases} \quad x = \frac{y}{5}$$

$$\frac{y^2}{25} + \frac{y^2}{5} - 9 = 0 = \frac{6y^2}{25} = 9$$

$$y^2 = 37.5$$

$$y_{1,2} = \pm \sqrt{37.5} = \pm$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{\pm \sqrt{37.5}}{5}$$