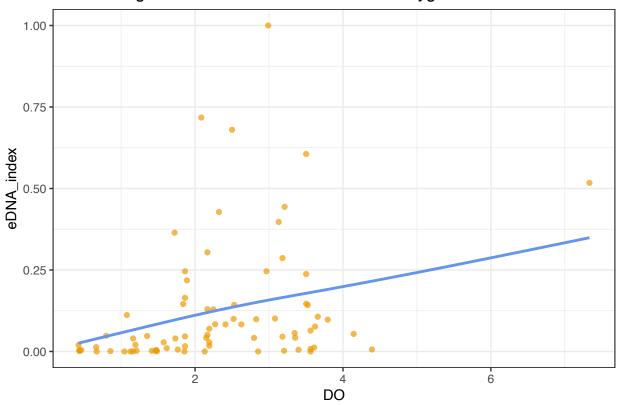
GAM of eDNA index vs oxygen

```
dfsplit <- split(eDNAindxEnvData_cleanYr, eDNAindxEnvData_cleanYr$Species) # Split by
for (i in 1:length(dfsplit)) { # For each species:
    species <- dfsplit[[i]]$Species[1] # Species name</pre>
   title <- paste(species, sep = " ", "eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen") # Plot title,
\hookrightarrow changed for eDNA
   print(title)
    # Plot the GAM + save it
   print(ggplot(dfsplit[[i]], aes(x = DO, y = eDNA_index)) + # plot this species
      geom_point(color = "orange2", alpha = 0.7) +
     geom smooth(method = 'gam', se = F, color = "cornflowerblue") + # visualize GAM
     ggtitle(title) +
     theme_bw())
    ggsave(filename = paste(species, sep = "_", "eDNA_DO_GAM.png"), path =
    → here("eDNA_Index_Hypoxia", "Plots", "GAM_Initial"), width = 2500, height = 2000,

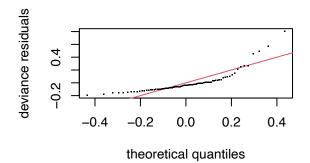
    units = "px")

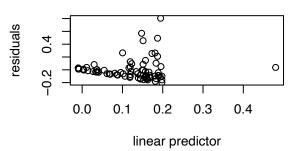
    # Make the GAM as an object and print some quality metrics
    ind_DO_GAM <- gam(eDNA_index ~ s(DO), bs = "cr", data = dfsplit[[i]])</pre>
   print(summary(ind_DO_GAM))
   print("GAM quality")
   print(paste("AIC: ", sep = "", AIC(ind_DO_GAM))) # quality metric
   print(summary(ind_DO_GAM)$sp.criterion)
   print(gam.check(ind_DO_GAM, k.rep = 1000)) # Bunch of graphs and also text output,
    → which is used to check how the GAM is doing
     ## how to interpret
      # edf = effective degrees of freedom
      # GCV = generalized cross validation, an estimate of the mean square prediction
      → error. comparing between models, lower GCV is better
      # Lower AIC is also better
      # Higher R^2 is better
    # system(paste(paste(paste("say", "Loop"), i), "Complete"))
}
## [1] "Acartia longiremis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range
## (`stat smooth()`).
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Acartia longiremis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen



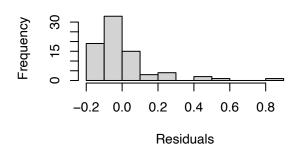
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.12233
                         0.01975 6.195 3.1e-08 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
##
          edf Ref.df
                         F p-value
## s(D0) 3.918 4.742 3.529 0.00822 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.16 Deviance explained = 20.3%
## GCV = 0.032463 Scale est. = 0.030416 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -44.3267161286312"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.03246284
```



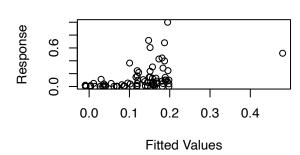


Histogram of residuals

Response vs. Fitted Values

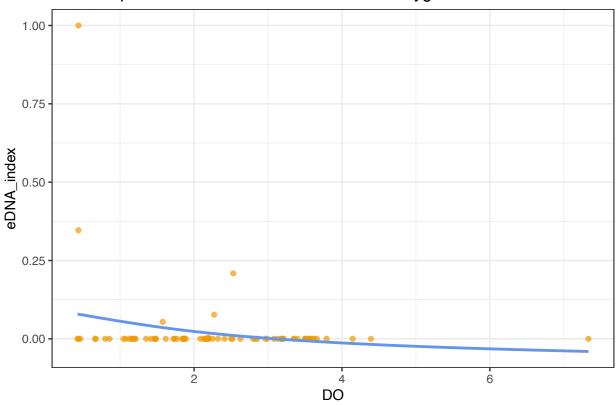


(`geom_point()`).

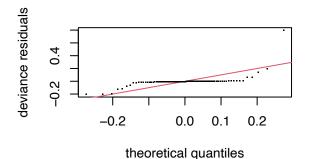


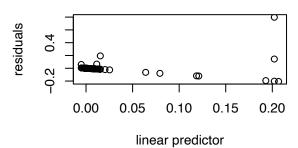
```
##
## Method: GCV
                 Optimizer: magic
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 4 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 9.432252e-07 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
               edf k-index p-value
## s(D0) 9.00 3.92
                      1.13
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Calanus pacificus eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
```

Calanus pacificus eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen



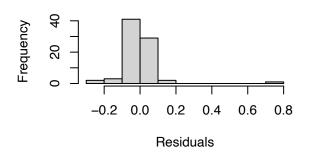
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.02166
                         0.01244 1.742 0.0858 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
##
          edf Ref.df
                        F p-value
## s(D0) 5.147 6.151 3.165 0.00818 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.182 Deviance explained = 23.7%
## GCV = 0.013095 Scale est. = 0.012063 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -115.327310101293"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01309512
```



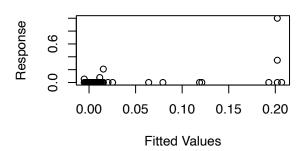


Histogram of residuals

Response vs. Fitted Values

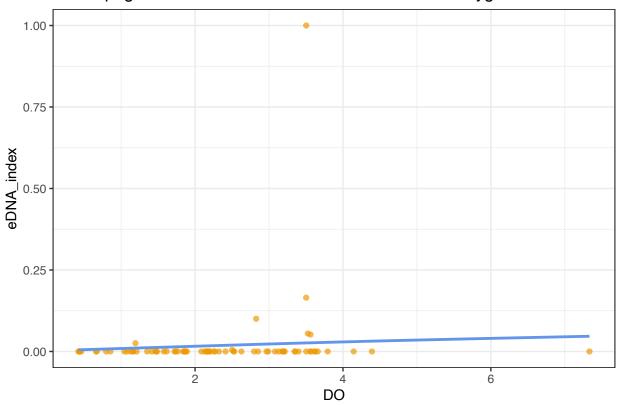


(`geom_point()`).

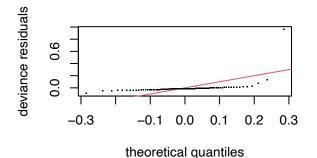


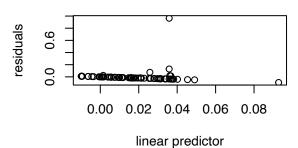
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 5 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 1.620426e-07 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
               edf k-index p-value
##
## s(D0) 9.00 5.15
                      0.98
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Centropages abdominalis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
```

Centropages abdominalis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

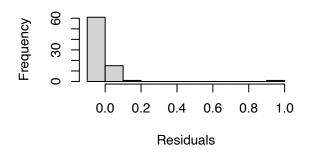


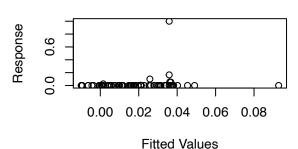
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01798
                        0.01296
                                  1.388
                                             0.169
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df
                       F p-value
##
## s(DO) 1
                 1 1.769 0.187
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.00989 Deviance explained = 2.27%
## GCV = 0.013441 Scale est. = 0.013096 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -112.834263153192"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01344104
```





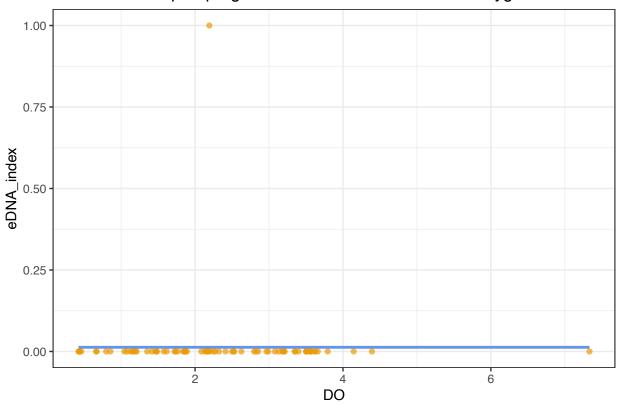
Histogram of residuals



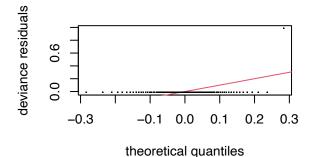


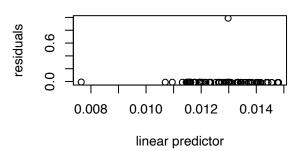
```
##
## Method: GCV
                 Optimizer: magic
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 8 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 1.582062e-07 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
                  0.89
                          0.047 *
## s(DO)
        9
             1
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Clausocalanus parapergens eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Clausocalanus parapergens eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

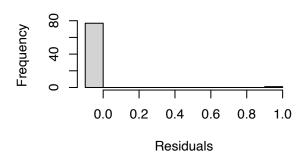


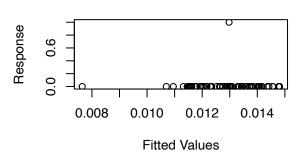
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01286
                        0.01290 0.997
                                            0.322
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df
                      F p-value
##
                 1 0.009 0.926
## s(DO) 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.013 Deviance explained = 0.0114%
## GCV = 0.013328 Scale est. = 0.012987 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -113.490730747714"
     GCV.Cp
## 0.0133284
```





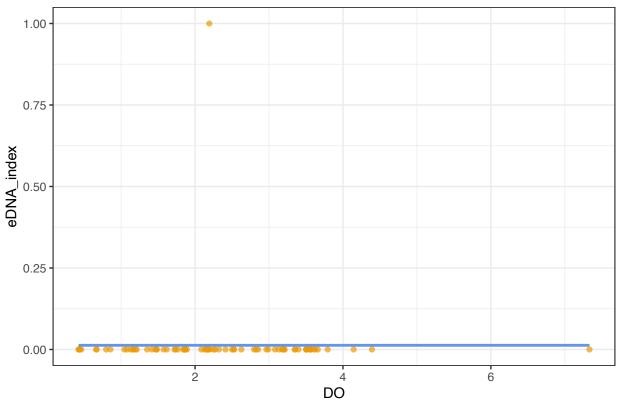
Histogram of residuals



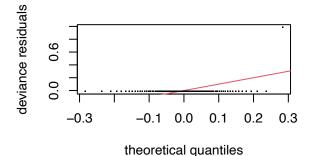


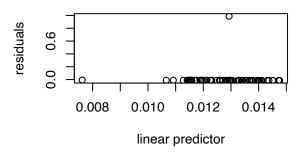
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 9 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 7.296207e-08 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9
              1
                   1.03
                           0.55
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Clausocalanus pergens eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Clausocalanus pergens eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

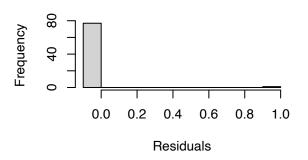


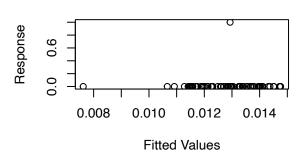
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01282
                        0.01290 0.994
                                            0.324
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df
                     F p-value
## s(DO) 1
                 1 0.009 0.926
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.013 Deviance explained = 0.0113%
## GCV = 0.01333 Scale est. = 0.012988 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -113.484174498507"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01332952
```





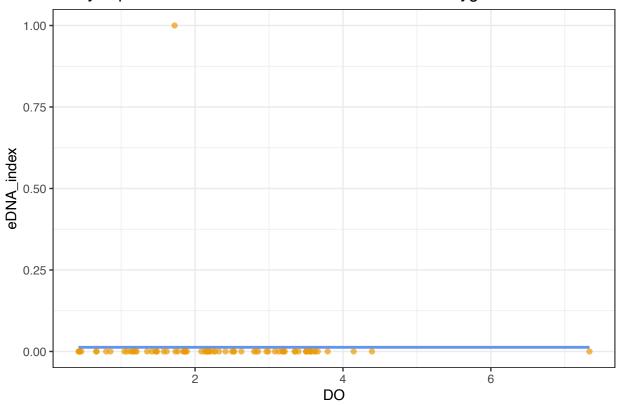
Histogram of residuals



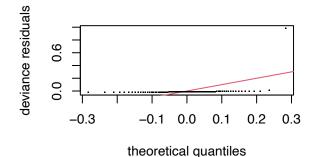


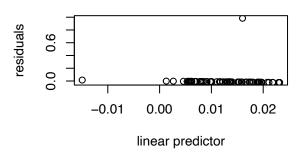
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 9 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 7.323085e-08 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9
                   1.03
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Diacyclops incolotaenia eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Diacyclops incolotaenia eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

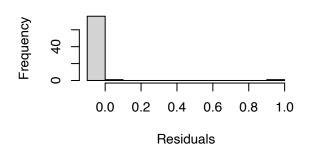


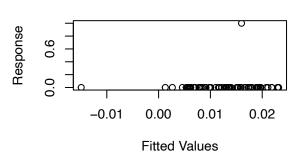
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01282
                          0.01288
                                   0.995
                                             0.323
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df
##
                       F p-value
## s(DO) 1
                 1 0.246 0.621
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.00988 Deviance explained = 0.323%
## GCV = 0.013288 Scale est. = 0.012947 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -113.727748143016"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01328796
```





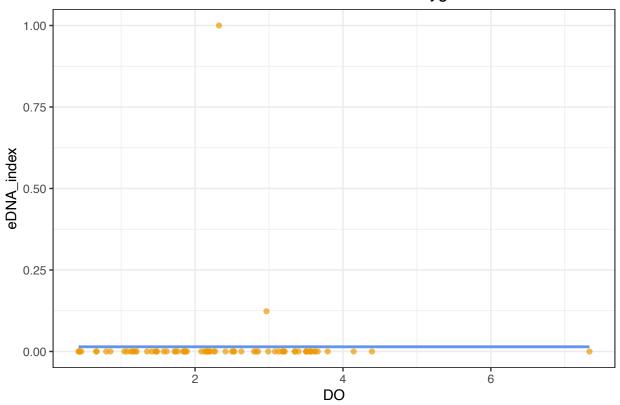
Histogram of residuals



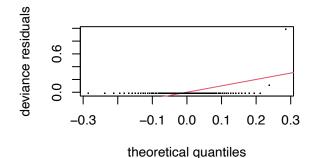


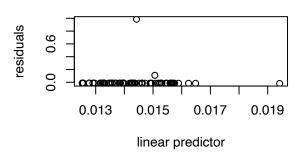
```
##
## Method: GCV
                 Optimizer: magic
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 9 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 8.729725e-08 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9
              1
                   1.03
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Lucicutia flavicornis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Lucicutia flavicornis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

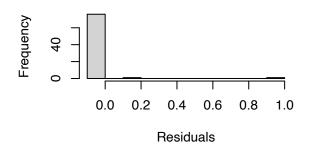


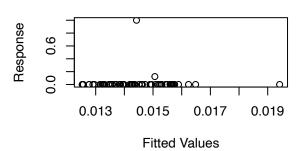
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01440 0.01298 1.109
                                         0.271
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df
##
                     F p-value
## s(DO) 1
                1 0.008 0.929
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.0131 Deviance explained = 0.0104%
## GCV = 0.01349 Scale est. = 0.013144 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -112.553063140206"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01348959
```





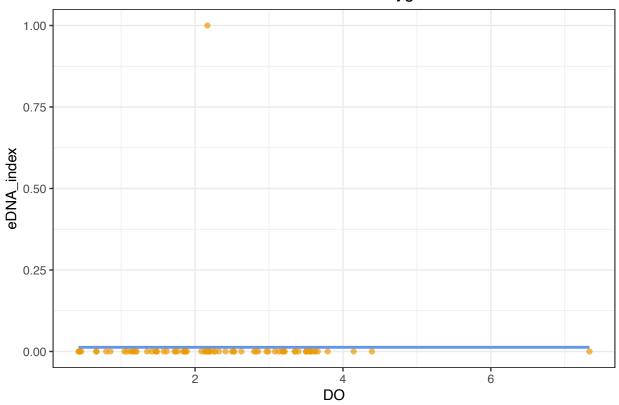
Histogram of residuals



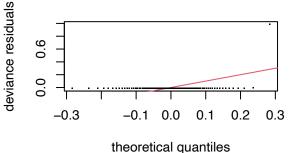


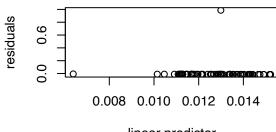
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 9 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 1.050211e-07 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9
              1
                   1.03
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Metridia lucens eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Metridia lucens eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen



```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01282
                       0.01290 0.994 0.324
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df F p-value
##
                 1 0.013 0.909
## s(DO) 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.013 Deviance explained = 0.0174%
## GCV = 0.013329 Scale est. = 0.012987 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -113.488891135054"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01332871
```

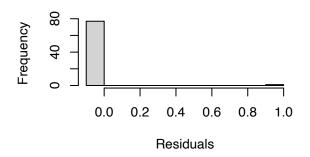




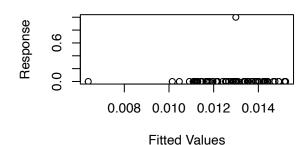
es linear predictor

Histogram of residuals

Response vs. Fitted Values

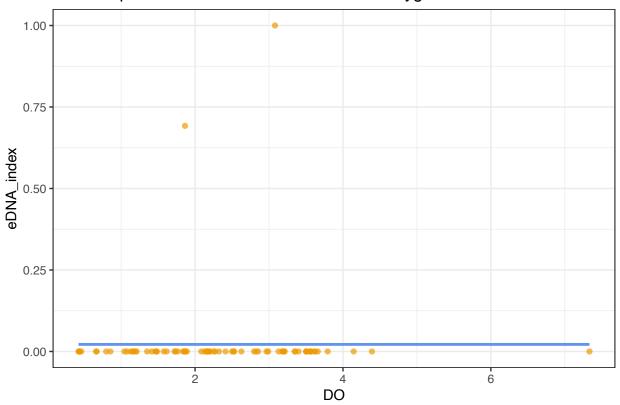


(`geom_point()`).

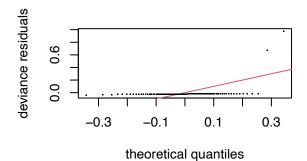


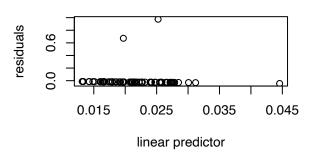
```
##
## Method: GCV
                 Optimizer: magic
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 9 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 7.384722e-08 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9
                   1.03
              1
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Metridia pacifica eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
```

Metridia pacifica eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

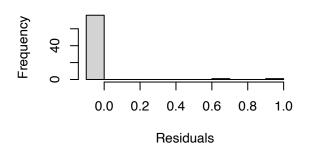


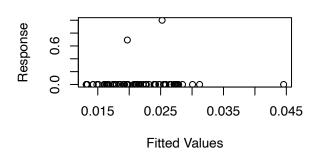
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.02169
                        0.01559
                                  1.392
                                            0.168
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df
##
                     F p-value
## s(DO) 1
                 1 0.114 0.736
##
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.0116 Deviance explained = 0.15%
## GCV = 0.019448 Scale est. = 0.018949 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -84.0181242154277"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01944813
```





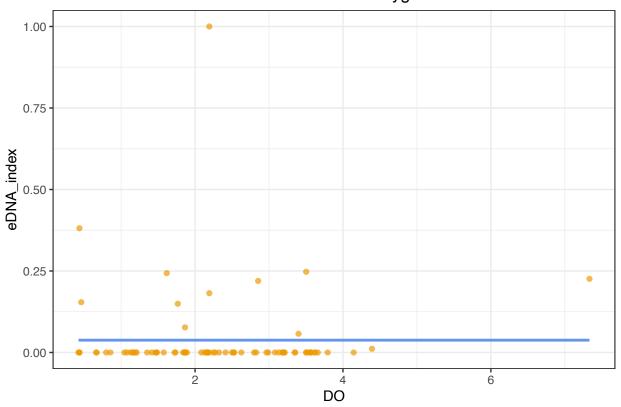
Histogram of residuals



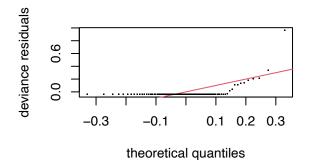


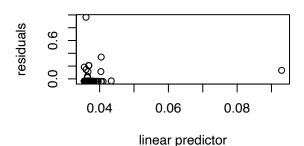
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 9 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 1.129112e-07 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9
                   1.04
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Oithona similis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Oithona similis eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

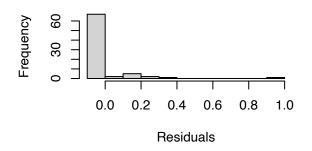


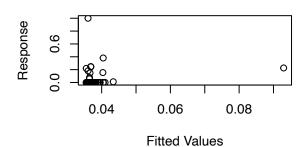
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.03781 0.01499
                                  2.523 0.0137 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
##
          edf Ref.df
                         F p-value
## s(D0) 1.407 1.711 0.267
                           0.789
## R-sq.(adj) = -0.00515 Deviance explained = 1.32%
## GCV = 0.018078 Scale est. = 0.01752 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -89.7414115555766"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01807768
```





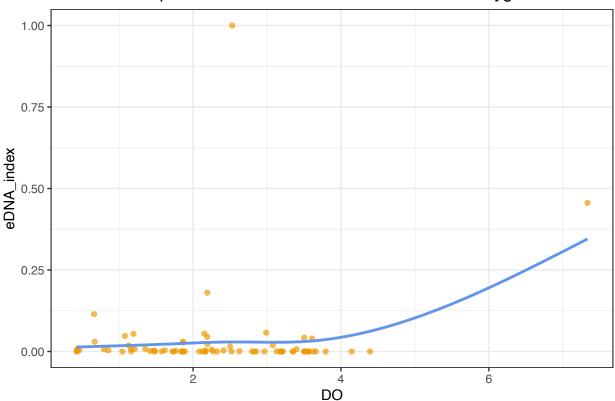
Histogram of residuals



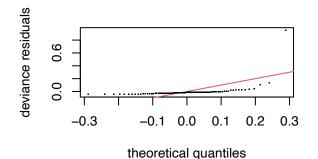


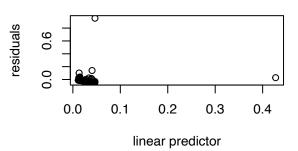
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 5 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 3.187024e-07 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
               edf k-index p-value
##
## s(D0) 9.00 1.41
                      0.93
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Paracalanus sp. C AC-2013 eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Paracalanus sp. C AC-2013 eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

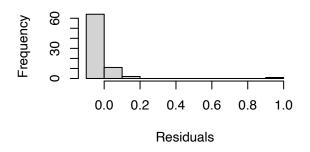


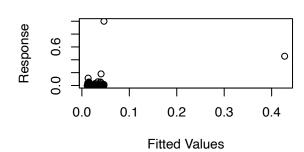
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.02998
                         0.01313
                                  2.283 0.0253 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
##
          edf Ref.df
                        F p-value
## s(D0) 3.691 4.473 3.131 0.0156 *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.14 Deviance explained = 18.2%
## GCV = 0.014306 Scale est. = 0.013446 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -108.210096766989"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01430627
```





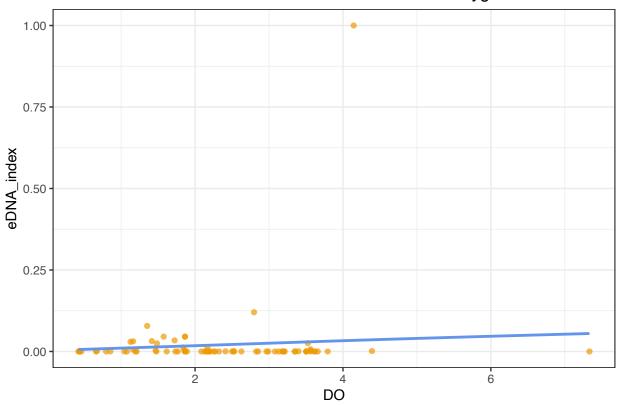
Histogram of residuals



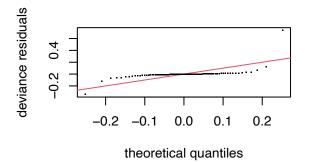


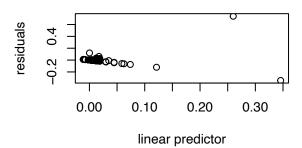
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 4 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 5.122255e-11 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
               edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9.00 3.69
                      1.08
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Pseudocalanus newmani eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Pseudocalanus newmani eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

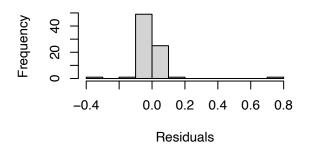


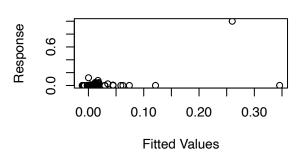
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(D0)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.02007 0.01147 1.75 0.0845 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
          edf Ref.df
                        F p-value
## s(D0) 6.059 7.112 3.231 0.00492 **
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.211 Deviance explained = 27.3%
## GCV = 0.011282 Scale est. = 0.010261 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -127.120364551944"
## GCV.Cp
## 0.011282
```





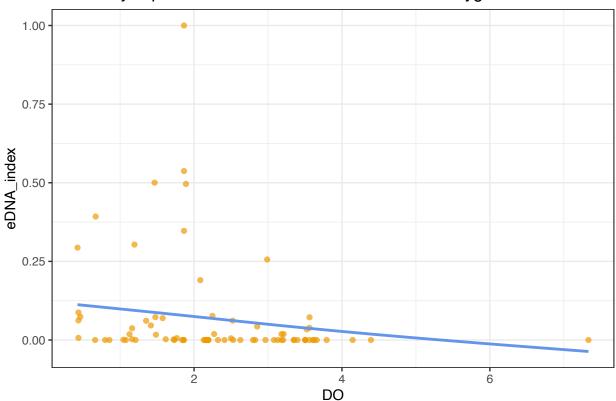
Histogram of residuals



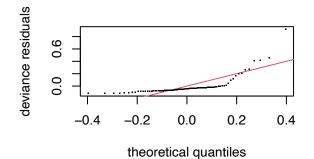


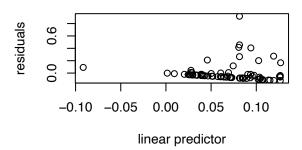
```
##
                 Optimizer: magic
## Method: GCV
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 6 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 1.074935e-06 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
               edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9.00 6.06
                      1.46
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Thermocyclops inversus eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Thermocyclops inversus eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen

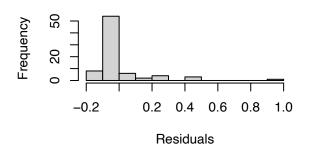


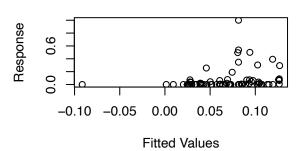
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.06759
                         0.01806 3.742 0.000352 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
##
        edf Ref.df
                       F p-value
## s(DO)
                 1 4.118 0.0459 *
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0389 Deviance explained = 5.14\%
## GCV = 0.02612 Scale est. = 0.02545 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -61.0125342830331"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.02611981
```





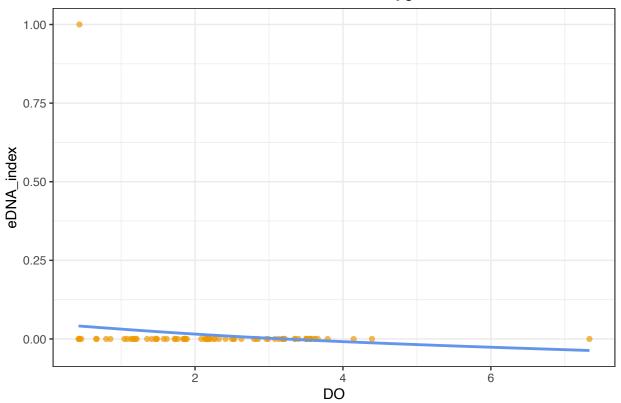
Histogram of residuals



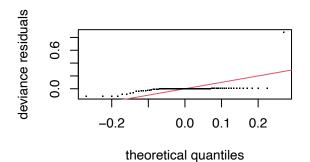


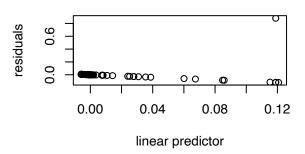
```
##
## Method: GCV
                 Optimizer: magic
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 10 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 6.221389e-08 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
         k' edf k-index p-value
                  0.53 <2e-16 ***
## s(DO) 9
             1
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
##
## [1] "Triconia minuta eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen"
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
## Warning: Removed 1 row containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat_smooth()`).
## Removed 1 row containing missing values or values outside the scale range
## (`geom_point()`).
```

Triconia minuta eDNA Index vs Dissolved Oxygen



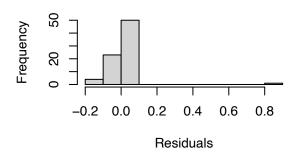
```
## Family: gaussian
## Link function: identity
##
## Formula:
## eDNA_index ~ s(DO)
##
## Parametric coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.01282
                         0.01227 1.045
                                            0.299
## Approximate significance of smooth terms:
          edf Ref.df
                         F p-value
## s(D0) 3.516 4.264 1.961 0.0941 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## R-sq.(adj) = 0.0841 Deviance explained = 12.6%
## GCV = 0.012464 Scale est. = 0.011743 n = 78
## [1] "GAM quality"
## [1] "AIC: -118.938625733174"
      GCV.Cp
## 0.01246433
```

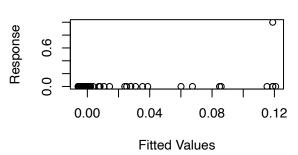




Histogram of residuals

Response vs. Fitted Values





```
##
## Method: GCV
                 Optimizer: magic
## Smoothing parameter selection converged after 4 iterations.
## The RMS GCV score gradient at convergence was 6.255304e-16 .
## The Hessian was positive definite.
## Model rank = 10 / 10
##
## Basis dimension (k) checking results. Low p-value (k-index<1) may
## indicate that k is too low, especially if edf is close to k'.
##
              edf k-index p-value
## s(DO) 9.00 3.52
                      1.18
## $mfrow
## [1] 2 2
```

```
# I think I'm still having some issues w.r.t. the 2023 elimination issue

system("say G A M complete")
```

system("say Script complete")