Full mark

Question 1 EXE3 Q14

(5 marks)

For matrix A

Determinant =
$$0 (0 - 0) - 0 (0 - 0) + 1 (1 - 0)$$

= 1

For matrix B

Determinant =
$$0 (0 - 1) - 1 (0 - 1) + 1 (1 - 0)$$

= $-1(-1) + 1(1)$
= $1+1$
= 2

For matrix C

Determinant =
$$1(1-1) - 1(1-1) + 1(1-1)$$

= 0

Question 2 EXE3 Q27

(5 marks)

If A isn't a square matrix, then |A| doesn't exist because its size is not n x n, cannot find the determinant of A.

Question 3 EXE3 Q34

(5 marks)

U and V are orthogonal

Therefore
$$U^T = U^{-1}$$
 and $V^T = V^{-1}$
 $UV(UV)^T = UV(V)^T(U)^T$
 $= UIU^T$
 $= UU^T$
 $= I$

$$W = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} U & U \\ V & -V \end{bmatrix}$$

$$WW^T = I$$

$$W^T = W^{-1}$$

Therefore it is orthogonal.