

CS2311 Computer Programming

MS Y. MONG

LT1: Introduction to Programming

Outline

- About the course
- What is a computer, what is a program?
- Programming languages
- Being a Programmer
- Basic concept of programming
- A simple program

About the Course

- **Lecturer**
 - ▶ Ms. Y MONG,
 - ✦ YEUNG(AC1)Y6415, 3442 8503, csymong@cityu.edu.hk
- **TAs**
 - ▶ Offer general help on exercises and software setup during labs
- **Labs**
 - ▶ 2-hour "hands-on" practice in CSC labs
 - ▶ Analyzing simple problems and implementing computer programs

About the Audience

- **Who are you?**
 - ▶ ECE, year 1 and year 2?
 - ▶ Minor in computing?
 - ▶ Mainland? Other countries?
 - ▶ Programming background?

About the Course – Course Outcomes

1. Explain the structure of an object-oriented computer program;
2. Analyze, test and debug computer programs;
3. Solve a task by applying effective programming techniques, which involve advanced skills like using dynamic data structures;
4. Design and construct well-structured programs with good programming practices.

Assessment

- **Coursework (40%)**
 - ▶ **One Quiz (15%), week 7**
 - ✦ One question is going to be very similar to an exercise from the labs.
 - ▶ **Assignments: (15%)**
 - ✦ analyze more challenging problems
 - ✦ implement and present solutions
 - ▶ **Lab Exercises (7%)**
 - ✦ we'll **randomly** take 1 exercise from 7/12 labs to mark
 - ✦ **Deadline is 2 hours after your lab session**
 - ▶ **Lecture Attendance (3%)**
 - ✦ attend more than 9 lectures
 - ✦ to encourage continuous learning

Assessment

- Exam (60%)
 - ▶ 2-hour closed book exam, 7-8 questions
- Coursework is important and is designed to help you pass
- Historical data:

Offering	Total no. students	F Grade	A Grade
2017 Sem. A	221	7.7%	18.05%
2016 Sem. A	133*	3.01%	23.31%
2015 Sem. A	213	27.7%	29.1%
2014 Sem. A	196	30.61%	27.3%

Assessment

- To pass the course you must:
 - ▶ Obtain at least 30% of the maximum mark on the exam (No. 1 reason to fail this course)
 - ▶ Obtain at least 30% of the coursework marks

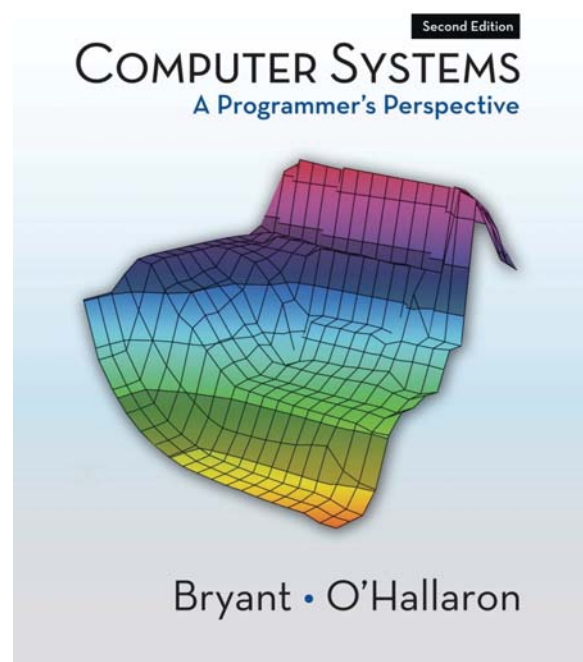
Student	Coursework	Exam	Final Mark	Grade
1	94.3	95.5	95.14	A+
2	33.8	34	34	D
3	86.8	26.5	44.59	F

About the Course – Resources

- Course website on Canvas
 - ▶ Lecture slides
 - ▶ Lab notes
 - ▶ Assignments
 - ▶ Announcements, etc.
- Microsoft Visual Studio 2015 (Windows)
 - ▶ For compiling & debugging programs
 - ▶ Can be installed on your Windows machines
 - ▶ *Your best friend for this course*
 - ▶ More info in Lab 1, including Mac/Linux alternatives
- PASS (Program Assignment aSsessment System)
 - ▶ Program testing and submission
 - ▶ For labs & assignments

About the Course – Reference

- Randal E. Bryant and David R. O'Hallaron, **Computer Systems: A Programmer's Perspective**. Prentice Hall, 2011



About the Course – Key to Success

Do it yourself
Practice, practice, practice

How to Get Help

- Ask TAs in the lab; ask helpers; ask online on Canvas; ask instructors
 - ✦ We're not here to give you answers, NOR act as your debugger...
- Post your questions on Canvas. Do **NOT** email instructor or TAs
- Programming clinic, TBD
- Tons of online resources on C++
 - <http://stackoverflow.com/>
 - <https://en.cppreference.com/w/>
 - <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/hh279654.aspx>

Competitive Coding Websites

- If you want to have more practice:
 - ▶ <https://leetcode.com/> used by many looking for tech interviews
 - ▶ <https://www.hackerrank.com/>
 - ▶ <https://www.topcoder.com/>
- If you only want questions
 - ▶ <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/>
- **Caution:** these are for more advanced learners and emphasize on algorithms/data structures

About the Course – Other Issues

- During the lecture
 - ▶ Do not be disruptive to others
 - ▶ Turn your phones to silent mode
- There is no make-up exam, except for medical/MTR emergencies
 - ▶ You must provide a signed note from your medical doctor
- If you are sick, it's recommended you do not come to school
 - ▶ Drop the doctor's note later in my mailbox

About the Course – Academic Honesty

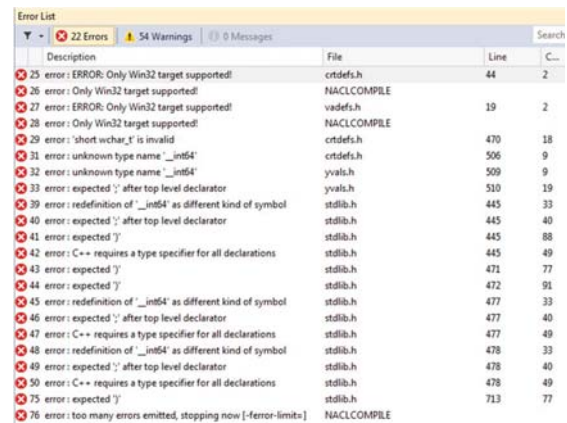
- **Plagiarism**
 - ▶ It is serious fraud to plagiarize others' work.
 - ▶ Punishment ranges from warning to course failure.
- **How to prevent plagiarism...**
 - ▶ Protect your code; don't give it away as a "reference" copy.
 - ▶ In plagiarism cases, we treat the giver and the copier as both guilty.
- **As instructors:**
 - ▶ We have the responsibility to report academic dishonesty cases so as not to compromise the quality of education
 - ▶ We take suspected plagiarism cases very seriously.

About the Course – Really Important

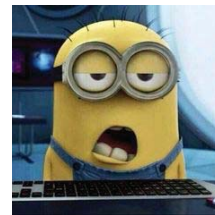
- **Ask questions!**
 - ▶ Let us (me, TAs) know your difficulties. Is the lecture too fast, or too slow?
 - ▶ We can teach better, you can learn better
 - ▶ During the lecture, during the lab, and on Canvas
- **Practice independently!**
 - ▶ Questions in our labs are limited

What to Expect

- Programming is fun
- Learning programming is not fun!
- You'll see learn lots of syntax (rules for programming languages), yes they are boring...
- You'll see lots of errors, that'll take you lots of time to fix...



Description	File	Line	C...
25 error: ERROR: Only Win32 target supported!	crtdefs.h		
26 error: Only Win32 target supported!	NACLCOMPILE		
27 error: ERROR: Only Win32 target supported!	vadefs.h	19	2
28 error: Only Win32 target supported!	NACLCOMPILE		
29 error: 'short wchar_t' is invalid	crtdefs.h	470	18
31 error: unknown type name '__int64'	crtdefs.h	506	9
32 error: unknown type name '__int64'	yvals.h	509	9
33 error: expected ';' after top level declarator	yvals.h	510	19
39 error: redefinition of '__int64' as different kind of symbol	stdlib.h	445	33
40 error: expected ';' after top level declarator	stdlib.h	445	40
41 error: expected ']'	stdlib.h	445	88
42 error: C++ requires a type specifier for all declarations	stdlib.h	445	49
43 error: expected ']'	stdlib.h	471	77
44 error: expected ']'	stdlib.h	472	91
45 error: redefinition of '__int64' as different kind of symbol	stdlib.h	477	33
46 error: expected ';' after top level declarator	stdlib.h	477	40
47 error: C++ requires a type specifier for all declarations	stdlib.h	477	49
48 error: redefinition of '__int64' as different kind of symbol	stdlib.h	478	33
49 error: expected ';' after top level declarator	stdlib.h	478	40
50 error: C++ requires a type specifier for all declarations	stdlib.h	478	49
75 error: expected ']'	stdlib.h	713	77
76 error: too many errors emitted, stopping now [-ferror-limit=]	NACLCOMPILE		



What to Expect

- But to have fun, usually we need to go through lots of boring stuff first → learning curve
- Also true in our daily life, sadly



One More Tip

- If the computer says you're wrong, you are wrong!
 - ▶ Don't ever doubt the computers. They are always right (unlike your parents or CNN or Mr. Trump)
- Focus on finding out what made the computer thinks you're wrong



About the Course – Course Schedule (Tentative)

Wk	Lecture Topic	Tutorial Topic	Assessment
1	Introduction, simple programs	Intro to VS2013	
2	The C++ programming language, operators, data Types	Simple programs & PASS	
3		Simple programs & operators	
4	– N/A –		
5	Flow control (if, switch)	Flow control (if, switch)	
6	Flow control (for, while)	Flow control (for, while) Intro to VS Debugger	Assign. 1 Due
7	Arrays (1D and 2D)	Arrays	Mid-Term Test
8	Functions		
9	Class and Object	Class and object	Assign. 2 Due
10	Pointers (pass by ref)	Pointers (pass by ref)	
11	Pointers (arrays)	Pointers (arrays)	
12	Strings	Strings	
13	File I/O, Other topics (if time) Revision	File I/O, Other topics (if time), revision	Assign. 3 Due