

Tutorial 1

Question 1

List several types of end system.

PC

Question 2

Name one home access technology, one enterprise access technology, and one wireless access technology.

wifi

Question 3

Suppose there is exactly one packet switch between a sending host and a receiving host. The transmission rates between the sending host and the switch, and between the switch and the receiving host, are R_1 and R_2 , respectively. Assuming that the switch uses store-and-forward packet switching, what is the total end-to-end delay to send a packet of length L ?

$$L/R_1 + L/R_2$$

Question 4

There are 4 routers between the sending host and the receiving host. Each link has the transmission rate of 1.5 Mbps. Suppose that all routers use store-and-forward packet switching. The packet size is 8 Mbits. Assuming zero propagation delay, determine the total end-to-end delay to send the packet.

$$D_{\text{trans}} = 8/1.5$$

$$D_{\text{total}} = D_{\text{trans}} * 5$$

Question 5

Derive the formula for the end-to-end delay of sending P packets of length L over N links of transmission rate R .

Assuming only transmission delay

$$\text{Delay for 1st packet} = NL/R$$

$$\text{delay of two packet} = (N+1)(L/R)$$

$$\text{Delay of } P \text{ packets: } (L/R)(N+P-1)$$