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Headings and paragraphs

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Overview

In this module we will be exploring headings and paragraphs which are a major part of HTML. Headings tags are usually used for the title of a page or post and it is the first header visible on a page. Paragraphs are used for blocks of text.

Tutorial

Headings

Heading are titles or subtitles that you want to display on a Web page. The smallest heading starts at `<h6>` and the largest heading is `<h1>`. The default heading size is `<h4>`:

```
<h1>Heading 1</h1>
<h2>Heading 2</h2>
<h3>Heading 3</h3>
<h4>Heading 4 (this is the default heading size)</h4>
<h5>Heading 5</h5>
<h6>Heading 6</h6>
```

Paragraphs

A paragraph always starts on a new line and is usually a block of text. We define a paragraph using the `<p>` element tag.

The formatting for a `<p>` tag is somewhat unique:

- The browser automatically adds some white space (margin) before and after a paragraph.
- Paragraphs appear, single-spaced, on a single line - all other space is omitted.
- To circumvent the above, using a line break (`
`) ensures that text is on a new line.

```
<p>This is a paragraph</p>
<!-- Output: "This is a paragraph" -->

<p>
This
is
another
paragraph</p>
<!-- Output: "This is another paragraph" -->

<p>This <br> has <br> breaks</p>
<!-- output:
"This
has
breaks"
-->
```

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Exercises

1. Create a HTML page that has a paragraph with the following text "Hello world".

► Solution

2. Starting from `<h1>` to `<h6>`, add the following headings:

- "Universal Studios Presents" is the most important heading.
- "Jurassic Park" is the next most important heading.
- "About" is the third most important heading.
- On the Island of Isla Nublar, a new park has been built: Jurassic Park is a theme park of cloned dinosaurs!!
- "Directed by:" is fifth-most important.
- "Steven Spielberg" is least important.

► Solution