

Useful Constants:

$$\begin{aligned}
 g &= 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 & G &= 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg s}^2} \\
 v_s &= 343 \text{ m/s} & c &= 3.00 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s} \\
 k &= 8.99 \times 10^9 \frac{\text{N m}^2}{\text{C}^2} & \epsilon_0 &= 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \frac{\text{C}^2}{\text{N m}^2} \\
 e &= 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C} & \mu_0 &= 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \frac{\text{T m}}{\text{A}} \\
 & & h &= 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J s}
 \end{aligned}$$

Simple Harmonic Motion:

$$\begin{aligned}
 T &= \frac{1}{f} & x &= A \cos(2\pi f t) \\
 T &= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}} & T &= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Waves:

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &= \lambda f \\
 v_{\text{string}} &= \sqrt{\frac{F}{\mu}} & v_s &\approx v_0 \sqrt{\frac{T}{T_0}} \\
 f_{\text{obs}} &= f_{\text{src}} \left( \frac{v_{\text{sound}} \pm v_{\text{obs}}}{v_{\text{sound}} \mp v_{\text{src}}} \right) \\
 f_{\text{beat}} &= f_1 - f_2 \\
 L &= \frac{n}{2} \lambda_n & L &= \frac{n}{4} \lambda_n \quad (\text{odd } n) \\
 I &= \frac{P}{A} & \beta &= (10 \text{ dB}) \log \left( \frac{I}{I_0} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Electric Force, Field, &amp; Potential:

$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} & E_{\text{pt}} &= k \frac{Q}{r^2} \\
 \vec{F} &= q \vec{E} \\
 \Delta V &= V_f - V_i = -\frac{W}{q} & V_a &= k \frac{Q}{r_a} \\
 E_{\text{ave}} &= -\frac{\Delta V}{\Delta x}
 \end{aligned}$$

Capacitors:

$$q = C \Delta V \quad \text{PE}_{\text{cap}} = \frac{1}{2} C \Delta V^2$$

Electric Circuits:

$$\begin{aligned}
 I &= \frac{\Delta q}{\Delta t} & V &= I R \\
 & & P &= I V \\
 R_{\text{eq}} &= \sum_{\text{ser}} R_i & \frac{1}{R_{\text{eq}}} &= \sum_{\text{par}} \frac{1}{R_i} \\
 I_{\text{in}} &= I_{\text{out}} & \sum_{\text{loop}} V_i &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

Magnetic Force &amp; Field:

$$\begin{aligned}
 F &= q v B_{\perp} & r &= \frac{m v}{q B} \\
 F &= I L B_{\perp} \\
 B &= \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi r} & B &= N \frac{\mu_0 I}{2 R}
 \end{aligned}$$

Induction:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{E} &= v L B_{\perp} & \mathcal{E} &= -N \frac{\Delta \Phi_B}{\Delta t} \\
 & & \Phi_B &= B_{\perp} A \\
 \mathcal{E}(t) &= \mathcal{E}_{\text{max}} \sin(\omega t) & \mathcal{E}_{\text{max}} &= N A B \omega
 \end{aligned}$$

Electro-magnetic Waves:

$$\begin{aligned}
 c^2 &= \frac{1}{\epsilon_0 \mu_0} & c &= \lambda f \\
 & & E &= c B \\
 I &= \frac{P}{A} & I_{\text{ave}} &= \frac{c \epsilon_0}{2} E_{\text{max}}^2 = \frac{c}{2 \mu_0} B_{\text{max}}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Motion:

$$\Delta \vec{x} = \vec{x}_f - \vec{x}_i$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{\Delta \vec{x}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\vec{a} = \frac{\Delta \vec{v}}{\Delta t}$$

$$\Delta x = v_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2 \quad v_f = v_i + a \Delta t$$

$$\Delta x = \frac{1}{2} (v_f + v_i) \Delta t \quad v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2 a \Delta x$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

Forces:

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = \sum_i \vec{F}_i$$

$$\vec{F}_{A,B} = -\vec{F}_{B,A}$$

$$\vec{F}_{\text{net}} = m \vec{a}$$

$$f_k = \mu_k N$$

$$W = mg$$

$$f_s \leq \mu_s N$$

$$F_g = G \frac{Mm}{r^2}$$

$$F_s = k \Delta s$$

Energy &amp; Work:

$$E_i + W = E_f$$

$$W = F_{\parallel} \cdot \Delta x$$

$$\text{KE} = \frac{1}{2} m v^2$$

$$\text{PE}_g = m g \Delta y$$

$$\text{PE}_{\text{spring}} = \frac{1}{2} k \Delta s^2$$

$$P = \frac{W}{\Delta t}$$

Geometry:

$$C_{\text{circle}} = 2\pi r$$

$$A_{\text{circle}} = \pi r^2$$

$$V_{\text{sphere}} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$A_{\text{sphere}} = 4\pi r^2$$

Optics:

$$\theta_i = \theta_r$$

$$n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$$

$$\theta_c = \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{n_2}{n_1} \right)$$

$$n_i = \frac{c}{v_i}$$

$$\frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{d_{\text{obj}}} + \frac{1}{d_{\text{im}}}$$

$$P = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$m = \frac{h_{\text{im}}}{h_{\text{obj}}} = -\frac{d_{\text{im}}}{d_{\text{obj}}}$$

$$f_{\text{mir}} = \pm \frac{R}{2}$$

Wave Optics &amp; More:

$$\sin \theta_n = \frac{n\lambda}{d}$$

$$\sin \theta_n = \frac{(n + \frac{1}{2})\lambda}{d}$$

$$\sin \theta_n = \frac{n\lambda}{w}$$

$$\sin \theta_n \approx \frac{y_n}{D}$$

$$\Delta L_{\text{eff}} = 2t + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right\} \frac{\lambda_{\text{film}}}{2} = m \lambda_{\text{film}}$$

$$\Delta L_{\text{eff}} = 2t + \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right\} \frac{\lambda_{\text{film}}}{2} = \left( m + \frac{1}{2} \right) \lambda_{\text{film}}$$

$$S_{\text{trans}} = \frac{1}{2} S_0$$

$$S_{\text{trans}} = S_0 \cos^2 \theta$$

$$E = hf = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$$

Trigonometry:

$$\sin \theta = \frac{A}{C}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{B}{C}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{A}{B}$$

$$C^2 = A^2 + B^2$$

