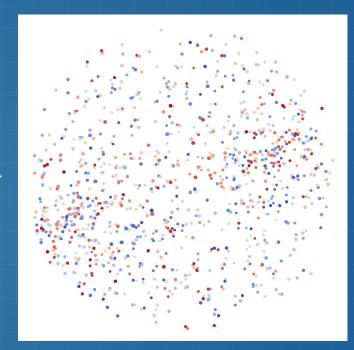


### **UPDATES**

- **1.** Completed VLM implementation
- **2.** Completed VPM implementation
- 3. Completed Integration with Paraview
- 4. Visualized particle field
- **5.** Had a great Thanksgiving dinner;)



Yummy



Randomly initialized points in a sphere, visualised in Paraview

#### **OVERVIEW**

#### **VPM SOLVER**

- Dynamic particle interactions
- Single particle operations
- Particles represent wake

#### **VLM SOLVER**

- Static particle interactions
- Particles represent aerodynamic surfaces

t = t+1

Combine static & dynamic output

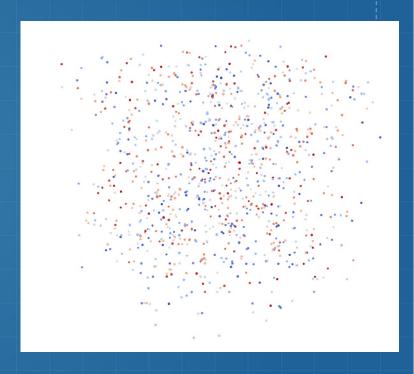
### Visualization

#### Lean-VTK

- Lightweight library in C++ for easy export.
- Unstructured Grids as point cloud.
- Export at every n<sup>th</sup> step -> easy animation

# ParaView

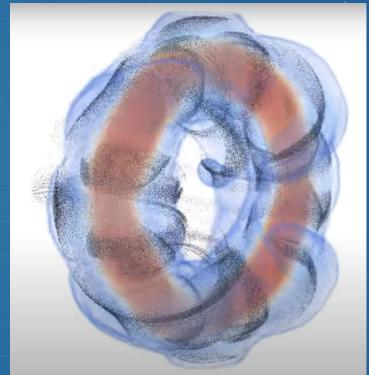
- Open-source
- Post-processing visualization engine



Randomly initialized points in a cube, visualised in Paraview

## Vortex Ring Simulation

- A torus-shaped vortex in a fluid.
- Region where fluid spins around an imaginary axis, forming a closed loop.
- Approach -
  - Discretize torus -> cross sections -> layers -> cells around circumference.
- Complexity because initialization has to be physical.



Simulation output from FLOWUnsteady (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ke-uDLEyEjY)

## NEXT STEPS - FINAL PRODUCT

- 1. Run simulations
  - Obtain visual output in Paraview
  - Plot graphs of physical quantities for verification
- 2. Integration of VLM results into VPM
- 3. Attempt Fast Multipole Method implementation using ExaFMM