**unit 1**

**exe.3**

**窗体顶端**

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| **1.** | **Most cities in the country have introduced "Clean Air Zones"  (whereby据此) factories and households are only allowed to burn smokeless fuel.** |
| **2.** | **He knows that the  (pursuit追求) of social status can consume vast amounts of his time and effort.** |
| **3.** | **The doctors are at a loss because so far no medicine has been found to  (inhibit抑制，阻碍) the spread of the disease.** |
| **4.** | **We see many special education directors trying to  (maintain维持) the quality of their programs with much less money and much smaller staff.** |
| **5.** | **People there are told it is their  (patriotic爱国) duty to support the national economy by buying their own products.** |
| **6.** | **Darwin's thinking both drew upon and  (transcended超越) the conventional ideas of his time.** |
| **7.** | **In spite of all your  (endeavors努力) , there may be times when you encounter difficulties in the training process.** |
| **8.** | **My advice to Mr. Stewart is to think carefully before entering into a career in medicine, as this is a field which requires a lot of (dedication奉献) and long working hours.** |
| **9.** | **Most Chinese parents would prefer to choose some professions(职业) that are stable and could bring  (prestige声望) and economic benefits.** |
| **10.** | **It is legally possible for an elderly person to  (nominate提名) someone to act for them, should they become incapable of looking after themselves.**  **Exe.5** |
| **1.** | **Thomas Edison is often cited as an example of a great inventor who would never yield to hardships in his quest for new inventions and deserve his  (resultant) success.** |
| **2.** | **They're  (tolerant容忍) of unconventional attitudes toward marriage and the changing roles of the sexes.** |
| **3.** | **Most scientists in the world today firmly believe the effective（有效的; 实际的; 事实上的; 生效的; 起作用的）means to stop global warming is to reduce emissions of air (pollutants) .** |
| **4.** | **Earthquakes have plagued our lives and resulted in great damage to the human beings for as long as people have (inhabited栖息地) the earth.** |
| **5.** | **Miss World organizers claim on their official website that  (contestants参赛者) are judged on qualities other than just their physical appearance.** |
| **6.** | **Many of today's Chinese Americans are the  (descendants后代) of early immigrant miners and railroad workers who came from southeast China.** |
| **7.** | **The Princess was followed by five or six  (attendants) when she got off the plane at the Pittsburgh International Airport.** |
| **8.** | **I don't think she'd get angry if you were a little more  (respectful尊重) when you disagreed with her on matters of child rearing.** |
| **9.** | **The attendance has increased steadily over the last five years and the conference attracts more and more international (participants) .** |
| **10.** | **Although she had sacrificed so much for her family, her husband accused her of being  (neglectful)of her duty as a wife and mother.** |
| **11.** | **Educated young people in China now are clever and  (resourceful足智多谋) , full of plans, and able to cope with the world of high technology and constant change.** |
| **12.** | **In order to leave a good impression on the interviewers, you should emphasize your good points without sounding (boastful自夸) .**  **Exe.6**  **Where there is a will, there is a way. This proverb means that if you are really determined to do something, however difficult it might be, you will(1) (eventually) find a way to do it well. The(2) (premier) point is that you must have the will to achieve success. Ninety percent of the failures that occur are due to the fact that there is no strong will involved. Many people simply say that they want something, but they do not make any (3) (endeavor) to achieve it. So, instead of getting it, they use the poorest excuse to explain the situation away. On many occasions, people tend to (4) (bypass) every minute obstacle, making the objective impossible to attain. In reality, if they have the will to succeed, they can get rid of the (5) (handicaps) and achieve their goals. Only those with a(n) (6) (committed) and focused will and spirit can fight their way to final victory. Many a famous man has the same experience. They have (7) (attained) their prestige because they have had the will to (8) (transcend) apparently insuperable (无法克服的) obstacles. Many artists, statesmen, writers and inventors have managed to succeed because they possess a fierce will, which has helped them to accomplish major (9) (feats).  Therefore, we can see that the main thing which one needs is a strong will. Weak-willed people never climb to the top. They collapse at the (10) (slightest) use of force against them. Strong-willed people, on the other hand, will stand up against all odds and will make it a point to succeed.**  **Exe.7**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **When Francis got back after Easter, he was far behind his classmates and he was  (removed from) the second into the third class at his own desire.** | | **2.** | **The president acknowledged that he had somehow  (failed in) his ability to communicate to the American people.** | | **3.** | **Unfortunately, as history has shown, some of the companies are guilty of misconduct  (in the pursuit of) profit.** | | **4.** | **The ship  (deviated from) the agreed voyage and arrived about 10 days late and in the meantime the price of sugar had fallen and the merchants lost over £4,000.** | | **5.** | **Because the transcript is still under seal, the law (1) (precludes) them (2)(from) reading and discussing the evidence in detail.** | | **6.** | **In carrying out the plan we are likely to come across difficulties, but we are determined to (triumph over) them all.** | | **7.** | **Without increasing investment in education, it will be increasingly difficult for low-income people to (work their way into) the middle class.** | | **8.** | **All the passengers in the plane that crashed in the middle of the Andes Mountains a week ago were (written off) as dead.**  **Unit 2**  **exe.3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **Kids are more likely to  (intervene) in a situation if they believe their parents expect them to help.** | | **2.** | **The first lesson I learned as a newcomer for the company was never to  (underestimate) the degree of difficulty I would face in career advancement.** | | **3.** | **Just as I started to think that I was never going to get well, the illness began to  (recede) .** | | **4.** | **Whatever the decision is, I would like you to know that your department is my first choice and I  (deem) it a great honor if I could study in your department.** | | **5.** | **During one particularly  (bleak) moment in my career, a senior colleague of mine said to me, "If you follow your dreams, the money will come. Follow the money, and you'll lose your dreams."** | | **6.** | **Unless we can find a way to  (appraise) nature and then invest in protecting it, our basic life-support systems are going to collapse.** | | **7.** | **The blizzard (暴风雪) moved south, turning into an icy rain that  (paralyzed) the airports for three days.** | | **8.** | **In this introduction we have diagnosed some of the causes of the illness and, in the following chapters, we will draw attention to its various unpleasant  (symptoms) .** | | **9.** | **In those days, divorce under any circumstances was socially unacceptable and there was great  (dismay) in the family who went through it.** | | **10.** | **Every time she talked about being rejected in her hunt for a job, she seemed on the  (brink) of tears, and I would quickly switch the conversation to another topic.**  **Exe.5**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **She was  (bored) and angry with Conway, because he thought he understood everything and he never listened to other people.** | | **2.** | **He worked for a major oil corporation there called Pan-Global and felt he was  (privileged) to be entrusted (委托负责) by his employer.** | | **3.** | **They wanted from us a(n)  (assurance) that we would continue to provide the level of service that we had done in the past.** | | **4.** | **Mrs. Brown's apparent   (dominance)  of her husband was really her attempt to make him within sight and pay attention to her.** | | **5.** | **Red pens specifically have long been associated with error corrections because the color red is implicitly connected with failure and (avoidance) , the act of trying to get away.** | | **6.** | **Apart from his native language English, the student of English Local History will need a faint  (acquaintance) with three other languages.** | | **7.** | **The  (reliance) on government contracts may also have contributed directly to the decline in competitive potential of the country's economy.** | | **8.** | **The declaration of an area as a national park does not guarantee long-term conservation, as significant forest (clearance) , logging, and hunting occur within park boundaries in Indonesia.** | | **9.** | **He is easily  (distracted) and bounces from one thought to another like one of his rubber balls.** | | **10.** | **At the sight of him, all she felt was  (annoyance) at having been deserted for three whole years.** | | **11.** | **In those after-school schools, teachers deliver fast-paced instruction to prepare students for  (admittance) to the right colleges.** | | **12.** | **The ego ideal of young children is based on those closest to them, usually the parents, and later on other educators who have some (resemblance) to their parents.** |   **Exe.6**  **Social anxiety symptoms often begin during adolescence. It's a developmental process that is (1) (characterized) by profound psychological changes, especially in terms of how we relate to others. One of the most frustrating (2) (aspects) of the adolescent years is the tendency for self-focus and a decrease in the (3) (amount) of focus we have for the feelings and needs of others. While these changes are fairly universal, those of us who were born with a shy temperament (性格) can carry the adolescent fears, which may never (4) (recede) , into adulthood. An anxious temperament causes our brains to react forcibly when (5) (exposed) to the stress of sudden awareness of our peers and gradually we become more and more vulnerable. Our brains label the fear of exposure or embarrassment as highly dangerous. This may result in a(n) (6) (vicious) circle for many years: excessive self-consciousness and inhibition when we feel we are being observed. To cope with the problem, I would like to (7) (challenge) you to strive for increased focus on other people, in place of your (8) (excessive) focus on yourself. Yes, I know, this is easier said than done. The fear may cause you to feel that you will lose control or make a fool of yourself when you are in the spotlight (聚光灯). But if you begin to build a new response, in (9) (reaction) to your fears, you will gradually build up a stronger and more positive response. Remember, don't let self-consciousness (10) (paralyze) you! Be courageous!**  **Exe.7**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **When the bus  (pulled to a stop) and I got off, I was relieved because I had finished school and I had the weekend ahead of me to enjoy myself.** | | **2.** | **When my car crashed into the big tree, I could feel the blood draining from my face and I wondered whether I was about to (black out) .** | | **3.** | **All kinds of questions concerning the soaring housing price begin to  (pop up) on cable television and the blogosphere (博客圈).** | | **4.** | **The soldiers' rapid march was  (stopped short) by the general's command; they were uncertain whether to go back or forward.** | | **5.** | **A car crashed into the side of a house after the driver lost control and  (plowed through) a hedge (树篱).** | | **6.** | **Charles reappeared, after half an hour's absence, and  (threw himself into) an armchair, where he lay back for some time with his eyes shut.** | | **7.** | **No special equipment is needed other than inspiring ,motivating music that you can dance passionately to and (let yourself go) .** | | **8.** | **As her door began to open, she  (grabbed for) the telephone, and then dropped the receiver as Luke walked in.**  **Unit 3**  **Exe.3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **As a number of authors point out, the urge to migrate is a(n)   (integral) part of human nature.** | | **2.** | **Children should be allowed to  (cherish) those few years of innocence before they have to learn the truth about the real world.** | | **3.** | **He has been  (afflicted) by a horrible disease, from which one of his best friends died two weeks ago.** | | **4.** | **The results of the survey are  (noteworthy) and useful despite being from a small sample.** | | **5.** | **The director said that they needed a young actress who could  (portray) someone who was both unbalanced and confident at the same time.** | | **6.** | **Praise must be used wisely to  (compliment) students who perform up to expectations and to encourage students to perform to maximum levels.** | | **7.** | **In the  (domain) of research, it is an accepted fact that scientific publications have to be written or translated into English to get published, acknowledged, and cited.** | | **8.** | **He received a(n)   (anonymous) call threatening to disclose details of his affair if he didn't pay the money.** | | **9.** | **The movie presents Lincoln as a strong-willed,  (conscientious) man who led the US through a moral, constitutional and political crisis.** | | **10.** | **It is understandable that the health and welfare of their family is a(n)   (perpetual) concern for this young couple.** |   **Exe.5**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **I think it'll be interesting to see what she does to overcome those problems and to  (normalize) the relations between the two countries.** | | **2.** | **For each debate group, two students select the affirmative position, two select the negative, and the fifth serves as (moderator) .** | | **3.** | **If parents decide not to have their child  (immunized) , they are responsible for keeping their child as healthy as possible.** | | **4.** | **If the pound's value is high, British  (investors) will spend their money abroad because the pound will buy them more.** | | **5.** | **With your help today, we can begin to  (mobilize) the resources necessary to communicate to all of them on a regular and ongoing basis.** | | **6.** | **A(n)   (conqueror) always thinks his own customs are best, and he imposes them on the conquered.** | | **7.** | **Over the years I'd found that the best way to  (elevate) my spirit was to get involved in physical training.** | | **8.** | **She often  (publicizes) her findings with the help of journalists and policymakers who know she's a good, reliable source.** | | **9.** | **The  (investigator) has carried out some research in the field before, so interpreting newly available material is not so difficult for him.** | | **10.** | **In these companies, enlightened management has begun to treat workers as assets to be cultivated, rather than merely as costs to be  (minimized) .** | | **11.** | **When you teach our kids not to integrate, not to  (generalize) , not to see connections, you are destroying their capacity to think.** | | **12.** | **Nazi  (dictator) Adolf Hitler's evil ambition brought the world closer to the brink of disaster than at any other time in the whole millennium (一千年) .** |   **Exe.6**  **Audrey Hepburn was a beautiful actress and model, who became one of the most successful and well-known actresses in the film (1) (domain). She was a fashion icon and role model for women all over the world, helping to (2) (define) a particular type of fresh, vulnerable, elfin (小精灵似的) beauty. Today's (3) (popularity) of the slim fashion model is due to Audrey Hepburn's influence. Although she appeared frail (脆弱的), she was (4) (mentally) strong. At the end of her acting career when she entered a(n) (5) (diplomatic) career as a Goodwill Ambassador for UNICEF, she was so solidly (6) (committed) to her cause that she was held in highest esteem (尊重) by even the most hardened politicians.  Audrey originally started working for UNICEF in 1954, doing radio presentations. She always said it was happy to (7) (devote) her life to helping impoverished (穷困的) children after her own good fortune in (8) (surviving) the hardship of the Nazi occupation of Holland. She began her permanent ambassadorship in 1988 and (9) (embarked) on trips to many countries. She was always positive: "People in these places don't know Audrey Hepburn, but they recognize the name UNICEF. When they see UNICEF their faces light up, because they know that something is happening." In 1992, her (10) (humanitarian) work with those in need was recognized when she was awarded the Jean Hersholt Humanitarian Award by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences for her contribution to humanity.**  **Exe.7**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **Clearly, most of the students there are full-time workers who would not otherwise have been able to  (embark on) sustained further study.** | | **2.** | **The court ruled that this man  (be deprived of) his political rights for a further four years after he has served his 13-year sentence.** | | **3.** | **I would love to have kids. I would  (turn down) an Oscar to see my boy at a baseball game or my girl at a song recital.** | | **4.** | **Richard was finally released on February 4, one year and six weeks after he'd been  (taken captive) .** | | **5.** | **She hoped Vincent would understand that her life had not been empty, because her love would  (live on) .** | | **6.** | **All people, whether they be rich or poor, strong or weak, privileged or deprived, are interdependent, and (share in) the common task of seeking to achieve mankind's full potential.** | | **7.** | **In September 1944 he was able to return to his academic duties, but soon after the war ended he  (was stricken by) a serious illness and did relatively little research thereafter (从那以后).** | | **8.** | **She retired from the company where she has  (led by example) and been a source of encouragement to others.**  **Unit 4**  **Exe.3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **Although secondary education is  (compulsory) , parents are not required to send their children to state schools.** | | **2.** | **The economic situation has been worsening, causing economists to  (contemplate) whether the present policies are sustainable.** | | **3.** | **He was found guilty and was  (imprisoned) in the Tower of London, where he died very quickly, aged only 47.** | | **4.** | **It is obvious that the future of the Internet is to  (globalize) more and more areas of the world, and that e-commerce and e-entertainment are going to go for more and more markets.** | | **5.** | **However, your current losses should soon be  (offset) by gains; the fund will produce a positive return of 11.6 percent over a nine-month period.** | | **6.** | **Because she was so tall and slim, all the clothes looked marvelous on her and the other girls would  (groan) their envy.** | | **7.** | **This can be a helpful approach in discussion — someone may regard you as  (stubborn) since you never want to change your mind, whereas you see yourself as determined.** | | **8.** | **On weekends, the school parking lot is almost empty except that a few cars  (cluster) near the entrance.** | | **9.** | **In the photographer's finest pictures there is also a degree of  (ambiguity) , which allows them to be interpreted in a variety of ways.** | | **10.** | **Tim stretched out a hand in apology for his thoughtless remarks and was  (consoled) by a firm handshake from Mark.** |   **exe.5**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **Despite the tougher trading conditions I am pleased to report that our company has yet again had a(n)   (profitable) year.** | | **2.** | **Practical measures recommended by the new report include improving energy efficiency, using more natural gas and (renewable) energy sources like wind and wave power.** | | **3.** | **I told him that I had  (authorized) him to act for me while I was away from office.** | | **4.** | **The company may be reluctant to deviate too far from the basic terms of this agreement, but there are a number of things which are (negotiable) .** | | **5.** | **Close your eyes and try to  (visualize) that object in your mind, seeing it in precisely the same detail as before.** | | **6.** | **For students, there is a tendency to  (socialize) in the evenings; therefore bedtimes and rising times are fairly late.** | | **7.** | **It is not possible to determine from raw data just how many accidents were directly  (attributable) to excessive speed.** | | **8.** | **It takes more than patience and strategies to civilize the boys into  (respectable) gentlemen.** | | **9.** | **If you would like to  (avail) yourself of this invitation you may do so by giving your names to Mrs. Henry before December 16th.** | | **10.** | **With the population of this fascinating and lovable panda close to extinction, any effort to  (stabilize)the species must be worthwhile.** | | **11.** | **They live in their own tribes and have their own ways of fighting, which makes them easily  (distinguishable) .** | | **12.** | **He would never understand how she could  (memorize) all those complex, impossibly long poems, yet forget the words of a simple song she must have heard a thousand times or more.** |   **Exe.6**  **"Why would you leave behind your comfortable bed, your home, your family and friends? Why do you want to go alone?" When you are living out of a backpack for a period of time, you may often get questioned why. I seldom get time to sit down and (1) (contemplate) the reason I travel, but I believe that you only begin to truly live once you step outside of your (2) (comfort) zone. My first overseas trip was at 14 years old, which (3) (sparked) my curiosity for the world. Since finishing high school I have (4) (ventured)through various countries and been amazed by all the (5) (diverse) cultures scattered around the globe. My eyes are my greatest asset as they have (6) (witnessed) the most beautiful scenes that replay in my mind every day: (7) (stunning)landscapes, friendly locals, breath-taking architecture, and food that makes your mouth water once your eyes catch a(n) (8) (glimpse). Traveling teaches you to be independent in the most (9) (positive) way. I know how to depend on myself, go out and meet people, and not let anyone else's expectations(10) (dictate) my life. Every day I see my dream and every day it's in a new place. I am 22 years young. I quite agree with Anthony Bourdain, "If you're 22, physically fit, hungry to learn and be better, I urge you to travel. Find out how other people live and eat and cook. Learn from them, wherever you go."**  **Exe.7**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **Virginia was a perfectionist. She was just not prepared to  (settle for) anything that was second best.** | | **2.** | **He could be quite casual in his attitude to his wife's anxiety, and  (more often than not) failed to let her know when he would be back from a business trip.** | | **3.** | **"You'll kill yourself with those things," Arty said in a tone in which disappointment was  (mingled with) disgust.** | | **4.** | **Thanks to modern transportation, agricultural products in these remote mountainous regions can also be (traded for) other goods.** | | **5.** | **As the market  (was saturated with) a wide variety of goods, the economy became more balanced and the competition forced the prices down.** | | **6.** | **Going with the flow doesn't mean that we don't know where we're going; it means that we  (are open to) multiple ways of getting there.** | | **7.** | **The athlete had been  (endowed with) long legs and a persistent temperament so he was very successful.** | | **8.** | **The wrongly accused man asked for extra compensation to  (make up for) the stress he had suffered during the case.**  **Unit 5**  **Exe.3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **The general considered all the information that had been gathered and  (gauged) what possible moves the enemy might make before issuing his orders.** | | **2.** | **The new president said she would  (dedicate) herself to protecting the rights of the old and the homeless, who are otherwise helpless and vulnerable.** | | **3.** | **Cell phone conversations, which are fairly  (commonplace) on commuter trains, can be annoying to fellow commuters.** | | **4.** | **Ask your doctor whether a low-fat diet and a daily walk will  (suffice) to reduce your high blood pressure.** | | **5.** | **The  (revenue) from tourism is the biggest single contribution to GDP in the Maldives; every year many tourists from all corners of the world spend their holidays there.** | | **6.** | **Since the beginning of this century, China has built many modern conference centers with underground parking, air-conditioning and (simultaneous) translation systems.** | | **7.** | **While advertising offers a stimulus (刺激)  to buy, sales promotion offers a(n)   (incentive) to buy, but consumers must have their own reason to buy.** | | **8.** | **In general, smokers living in cities are slightly more  (prone) to lung cancer than smokers who are living in the country.** | | **9.** | **A large proportion of important  (innovations) are brought about by people who step outside of conventional categories or traditional assumptions.** | | **10.** | **The habit of going to coffee houses was  (fostered) by the city's relatively small size, safe streets, good public transportation, and moderate climate.** |   **exe.5**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **The majority of people suffering from the extreme heat simply headed for home or else sought  (refreshment) in the crowded bars and restaurants of the city center.** | | **2.** | **Virtually every  (shipment) of food coming into the country must be documented so the government can track incidents of contamination (污染).** | | **3.** | **Investigators work with local law  (enforcement) agencies and the court system of a country when it becomes necessary to punish those found guilty of stealing software.** | | **4.** | **Indeed, the logic of  (commercialism) may lead enterprise to pursue activities which are, to a higher or lesser degree, at odds with other government objectives.** | | **5.** | **As cameras got lighter and the public began demanding more  (realism) in the movies, Hollywood went to film on location (外景拍摄).** | | **6.** | **Based on its  (recruitment) planning strategy, the company should be able to offer 50 more job vacancies, provided that conditions will be most favorable next year.** | | **7.** | **Colleges and universities find themselves in a serious bind (困境): One is due to the dramatic increase in (enrollment(s)) and the other to the limited resources.** | | **8.** | **This new leadership has abandoned all strategic talk of economic  (imperialism) in favor of self-regulating market economics.** | | **9.** | **Bitterness, anger and  (resentment) can, figuratively speaking, act as emotional cancer which may eat us up inside.** | | **10.** | **(Terrorism) can be defined as violent or threatening behavior conducted by individuals or groups, who want to change the result of a political process or realize a certain purpose — often at the cost of other people.** | | **11.** | **In an enlightened view a primary goal of education can be said to be a spiritual understanding and an emphasis on (humanism) rather than on materialism.** |   **Exe.6**  **In a study conducted in the UK, it was found that only four out of every five(1) (employees) were happy at work. Surprisingly, contrary to popular (2) (notion), friendly, supportive colleagues and a good manager, instead of the salary or the love for the work, have been found to be the (3) (primary) causes of happiness at work. So, how do you keep your spirits up and, at the same time, (4) (foster) a sense of joy on the job? Here is one of the tips to help you on your way to finding happiness and complete job satisfaction in the workplace.  Start with a positive outlook. Happiness is a state of mind; it (5) (reflects) an attitude, though not many people realize it. Staying happy at work is totally based on your (6) (motivations) and on a positive outlook toward your job, not on (7) (monetary)rewards or material gain. Dwelling on (老是想着) the good (8) (aspects) of the work rather than rattling on and on (对...喋喋不休) about what makes you unhappy is the basic key to happiness. Negativity and (9) (gossiping) about bad things may be easy, but it is looking at the bright side that makes for the challenging part of a job. As Francesca Reigler puts it, "Happiness is an attitude. We either make ourselves (10) (miserable), or happy and strong. The amount of work is the same."**  **Exe.7**  **1. The results of this experiment do not  (correlate with) those of the studies that the team of scientists had conducted previously.**  **2. It was a moment of overwhelming excitement when Steve was given the first prize; Tiffany couldn't  (refrain from) hugging and kissing him.**  **3. As we  (count down) to tonight's presidential debate, it's time to go over the political agendas which the candidates are trying to promote.**  **4. She spent the next 10 years taking in washing,  (slaving away) to pay back the money they had borrowed from the bank.**  **5. Indeed, it seems that the upward shift in the rate of economic growth in the mid-1990s  (coincided with) a sudden, substantial and rapid decline in the prices of computers.**  **6. As Crawford  (contended with) heartbreak in his private life, his career soared to greater heights than he could have ever dreamed of.**  **7. I am assuming that you have adequate health insurance, but someone should  (be designated as)successor to take over your financial and domestic affairs if you become unable to cope with them yourself.**  **8.Formal consent for this new type of treatment was obtained from each patient and the study  (conformed to) our institution's guidelines concerning medical ethics (伦理).**  **Unit 6**  **Exe.3**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **Much of the city was  (evacuated) before the storm but thousands remained, many of whom were trapped by the water for days.** | | **2.** | **Located in the heart of the city, the Dogs' Home is open seven days a week, 365 days a year to receive (stray) dogs.** | | **3.** | **With the development of modern industries, a lot of traditional values that developed from a farm-based economy have been enormously  (diluted) .** | | **4.** | **There are  (gigantic) changes in environmental conditions from freezing cold to extremely hot, and from dry to very humid (潮湿的).** | | **5.** | **From a practical  (standpoint) , how can you reduce production costs and at the same time minimize the risks involved?** | | **6.** | **Child mortality (死亡率) decreased due to improvements in medical care and greater attention to problems related to proper (nutrition) .** | | **7.** | **The disaster is already set to be the world's worst for ground casualties  (inflicted) by a crashing aircraft.** | | **8.** | **With Spring Festival drawing nearer, people are glowing with happiness, and are full of hope; this excitement is (pervasive) before New Year's Eve.** | | **9.** | **Don't be too  (naive) ! If the manager of the car dealership intended to give you the job, he would have called you by now.** | | **10.** | **To a large extent, computers have already  (permeated) most aspects of our lives, from transportation and telecommunications to entertainment.** |   **exe.5**   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1.** | **She saw him as a(n)   (visionary) genius while her father saw him as an impractical man who couldn't even make a living.** | | **2.** | **In spite of higher volumes of traffic in urban areas as compared with other areas, the  (fatality) and serious injury rate is lower.** | | **3.** | **Companies are being attracted to the province by the  (availability) of well-qualified graduates, whose temperament, knowledge and practical skills are equal to the best.** | | **4.** | **Tipping in restaurants in the UK is  (customary) , but you shouldn't feel pressured to tip at exactly the same level as your friend.** | | **5.** | **This new plan is still open to discussion, so any productive comments regarding its  (feasibility) will be highly welcomed.** | | **6.** | **Her feeling of fear was only  (momentary) ; it soon passed when her family came home and told her that everything was all right.** | | **7.** | **If police officers were engaged in severe misconduct, serious  (disciplinary) charges can be brought against them.** | | **8.** | **The doctor said that his instructions for a special diet are only  (supplementary) to the patient's medical treatment with prescription drugs and physical therapy.** | | **9.** | **In 1864, when his brother fell ill, he unexpectedly took his brother's place as a(n)   (missionary)priest and was sent to Hawaii.** | | **10.** | **Until just yesterday, we certainly wouldn't have had any reason to doubt the  (authenticity) of the report.** | | **11.** | **The growing  (complexity) of computer hardware, operating systems and programs often makes computers more likely to break down.** | | **12.** | **An important feature of contemporary society is the social  (desirability) of creating and maintaining independent households.** |   **Exe.6**  **World War II was a global war that was under way by 1939, and ended in 1945. It involved a vast majority of the world's nations, including all of the great powers, eventually forming two opposing military alliances: the Allies and the Axis (轴心国). It was the most (1) (appalling) and widespread war in human history, with (2) (innumerable) people serving in military units. In a state of "total war", the major participants placed their entire economic, industrial, and scientific capabilities at the service of the war effort, erasing (消除) the (3) (distinction) between civilian and military resources. Estimates for the total number of (4) (casualties) of the war vary, because many deaths went (5) (unrecorded). Most suggest that some 60 million people died in the war. Many civilians died because of disease, starvation, and (6) (massacres). The war ended with the total victory of the Allies over the Axis in 1945. World War II altered the political alignment (结盟) and social structure of the world. The United Nations was established to (7) (foster) international cooperation and prevent future conflicts. The Soviet Union and the United States emerged as rival superpowers, setting the (8) (stage)for the so-called Cold War, which lasted for the next 46 years. Meanwhile, the influence of the European great powers started to (9) (decline), while the decolonization (非殖民地化) of Asia and Africa began. Most countries whose industries had been damaged moved toward economic recovery. Political integration, especially in Europe, emerged as an effort to (10) (stabilize) post-war relations.**  **Exe.7**   1. **Melanie got so upset by what Max had said to her that something inside her exploded, and she  (flew at) him and hit him in a rage.**   **2.Barbara left Alice and  (weaved/wove her way through) the crowd to the library to avoid a late fee and renew the books she borrowed two months ago.**  **3. Happiness  (radiated from) Mary as she proudly told her parents about her remarkable success in achieving her career goals!**  **4. For people who live in industrialized countries, it is hard to  (conceive of) living without electricity and other modern conveniences.**  **5. This car  (was lined with) steel to protect the occupants from attacks by angry residents, who were strongly against gambling being allowed in their community.**  **6. The boys stood at the shore of the river which was filled with water from the melting snow in the mountains, and they were hesitating to  (dive into) the icy water below them.**  **7. I bought a second-hand pocket English-English dictionary; it's been very useful and cost me  (next to nothing) .**  **8. It was a hot and humid night; all the soldiers  (stayed down) out of sight, waiting for the orders to attack.** | | | | | |