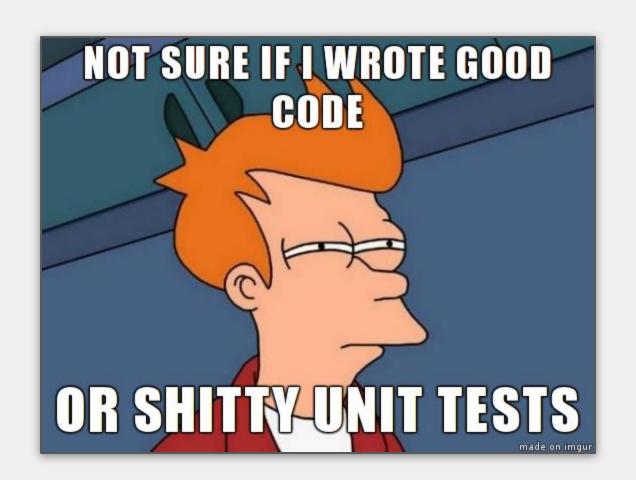
W2D1 - TDD With Mocha and Chai







AGENDA

Automated Testing

Test-Driven Development

Demo

NodeJS Assert

Mocha

Chai



Automated Testing

Automated testing is the practice of writing code to **programmatically test** the actual code we want to write.

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Why automated testing? What are the benefits?

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Automated Testing

The main goal of automated testing is to **improve** overall code quality!

Automated Testing

Other benefits include:

- Save time compared to manual testing
- Easy to see if new changes to our code is breaking anything
- Think about potential bugs up-front
- Write more modular code
- Could be integrated into build workflow

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What is Test Driven Development (TDD)?

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Test-Driven Development

- Test-driven development (TDD) relies on tests to drive development.
- In other words, write the test first and write the code to make the test pass.

Test-Driven Development

- 1. **Write a failing test** to indicate which functionality needs to be added and how it should behave.
- Write the minimal amount of code to make the test pass. At this stage, the code doesn't have to be elegant or clean.
- 3. **Refactor the code**. Clean up the code to make it more readable and maintainable.

Demo

- 1. NodeJS Assert
- 2. Mocha
- 3. Chai

Demo

Try Catch handle errors more gracefully.

```
try {
// What we need to execute

} catch (error) {
// Executes if an error is
thrown
}
```

Details of the error are stored in the error variable in the form of an object.

- error.name
- error.actual
- error.expected
- error.message

modules

Modules are keeping a set of functions in separate files. We can think of modules as JavaScript libraries.

- 1. Core Modules (net, http, assert, etc)
- 2. Third-Party Modules (npm)
- 3. Local Modules

modules

Modules are keeping a set of functions in **separate files**. We can think of modules as **JavaScript libraries**.

- Keeping modules separate ensures that our code remains well organized and modular
- These functions can be added to our app reused any number of times

Mocha



Mocha is a feature-rich **JavaScript test framework** running on <u>Node.js</u> and in the browser, making asynchronous testing *simple* and *fun*.

mochajs.org

Chai



Chai is a **BDD / TDD assertion library** for node and the browser that can be delightfully paired with any javascript testing framework.

Chai



Behavior Driven Development (BDD)

- Describes the behavior of the system from the customer's point of view
- Based on users' stories
- Uses a more natural language that everyone can understand

Chai Cheatsheet: https://devhints.io/chai

Questions?

