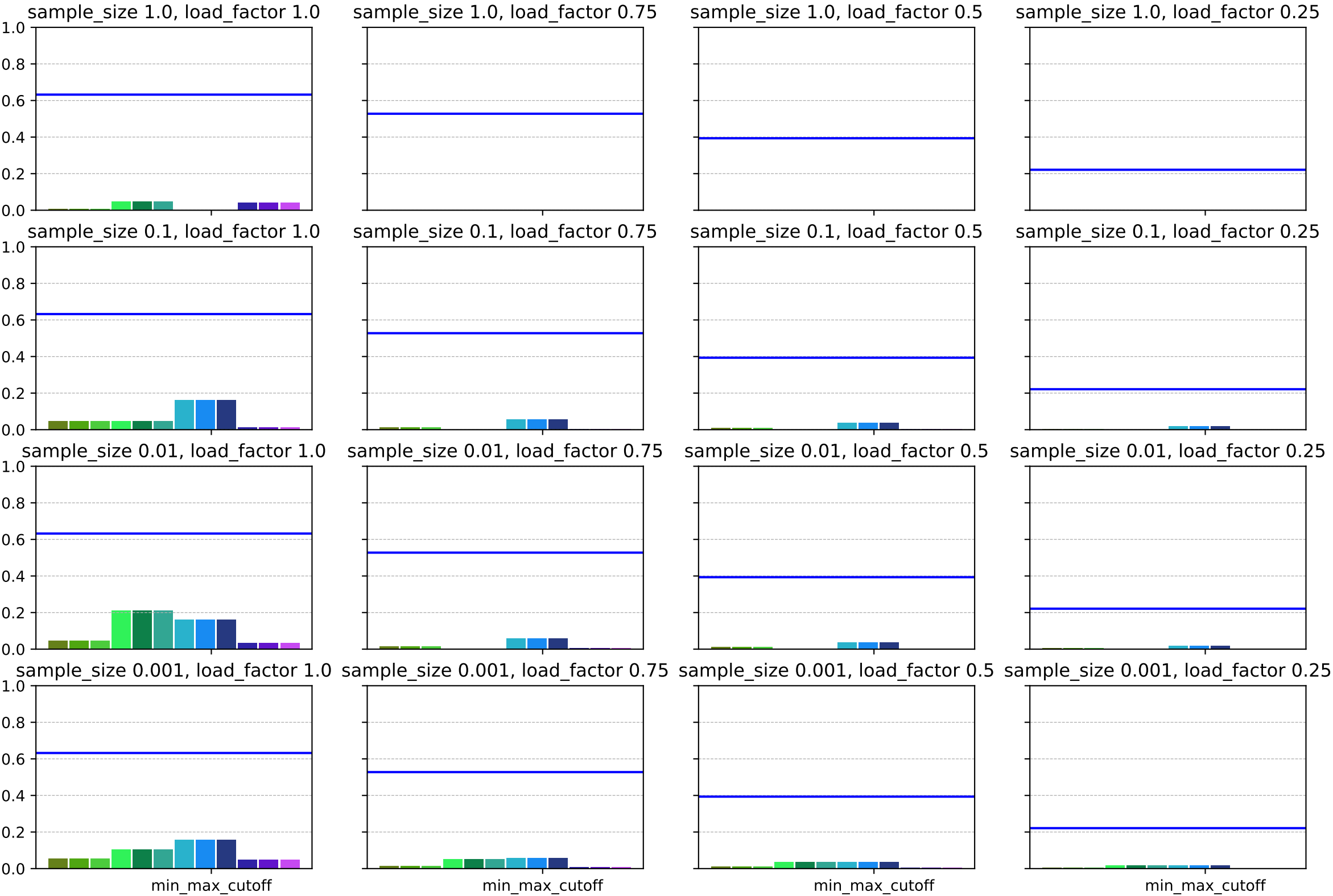


colliding keys / total keys



reduction algorithm

