




# rayshader

W krainie R freaków  
oraz

Jak zrobić najgorszy wykres w karierze



# Z czym będziemy się mierzyć?



rayshader

3D mapping and  
data visualization  
in R

# Website

See examples, docs, code, and news

# Plan prezentacji

- Czym jest generowanie powierzchni?
- Od numerycznego modelu terenu do wizualizacji z rayshaderem
- Funkcje poboczne pakietu
- Inne funkcje poboczne
- Jeszcze inne funkcje poboczne aka Ostateczny Przewodnik Po Robieniu Mega Dziwnych Wykresów

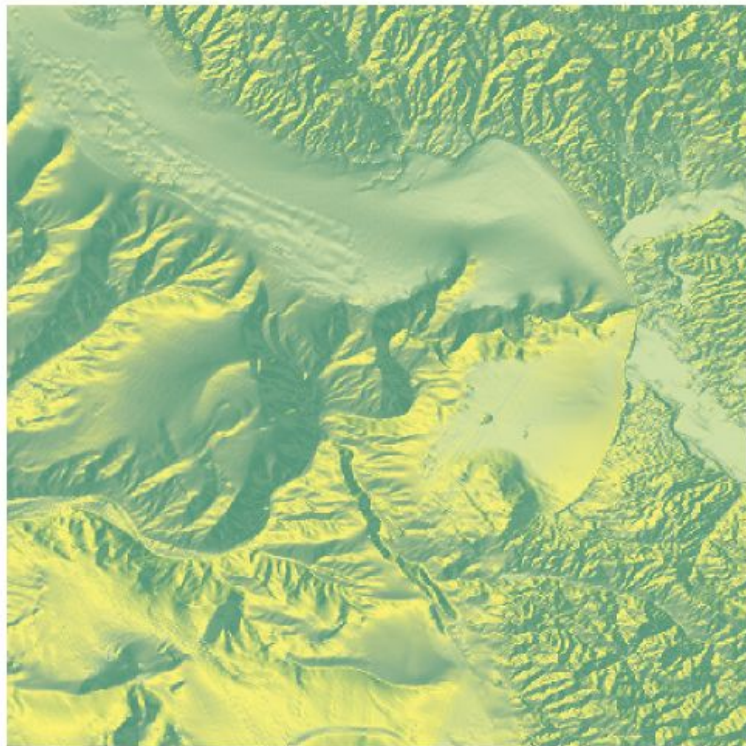
# Czym jest generowanie powierzchni?



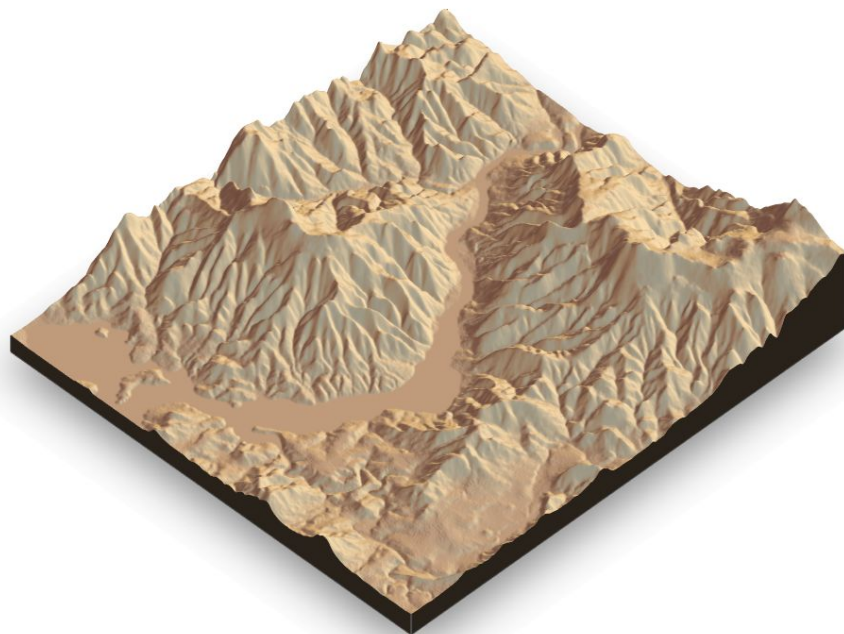
Źródło: <https://epodreczniki.pl/a/jaki-ksztalt-moze-miec-powierzchnia-ziemi/D9We4dIYp>

# Od numerycznego modelu terenu do wizualizacji z rayshaderem

```
plot_map(sphere_shade(montereybay))
```

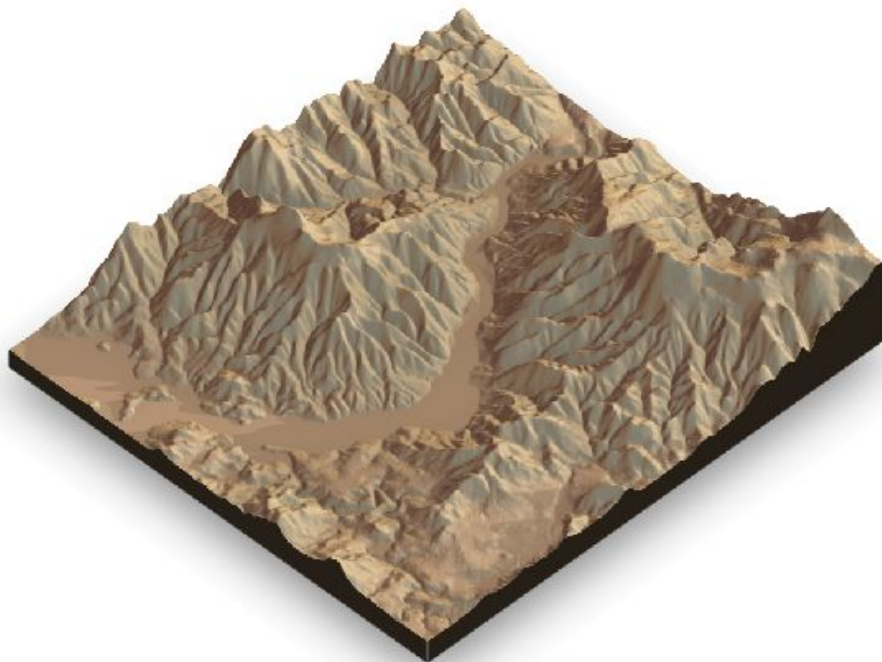


```
data %>%  
  sphere_shade(texture = "desert") %>%  
  #add_shadow(ray_shade(elevation_matrix)) %>%  
  #add_shadow(ambient_shade(elevation_matrix)) %>%  
  plot_3d(data, zscale = 10, fov = 0, theta = 135, zoom = 0.75, phi = 45, windowsize = c(1000, 800))  
render_snapshot()
```





```
data %>%  
  sphere_shade(texture = "desert") %>%  
  add_shadow(ray_shade(elevation_matrix)) %>%  
  add_shadow(ambient_shade(elevation_matrix)) %>%  
  plot_3d(data, zscale = 10, fov = 0, theta = 135, zoom = 0.75, phi = 45, windowsize = c(1000, 800))  
render_snapshot()
```

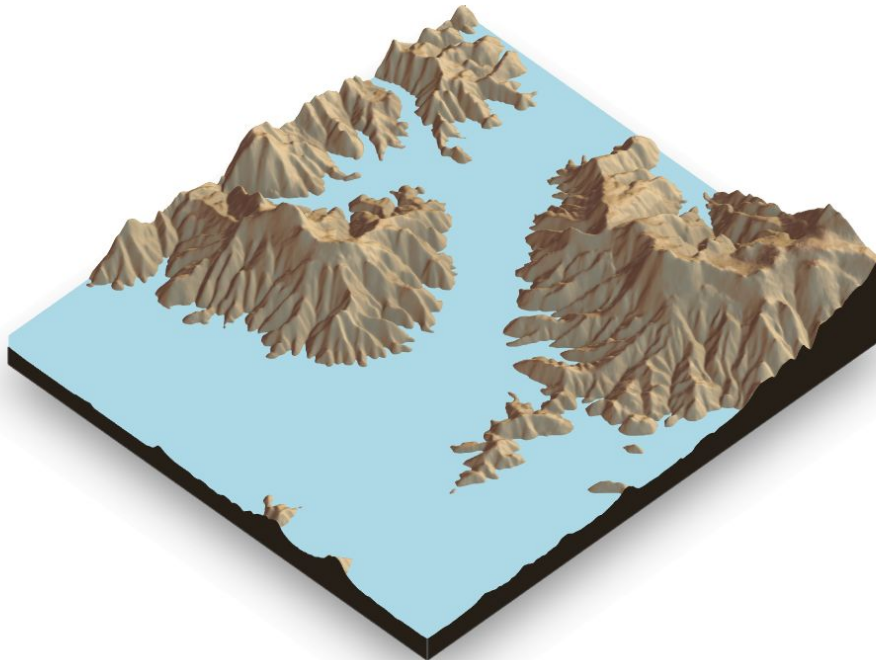


```
data %>%  
  sphere_shade(texture = "desert") %>%  
  add_water(detect_water(data), color = "desert") %>%  
  add_shadow(ray_shade(data, zscale = 3), 0.5) %>%  
  add_shadow(ambient_shade(data), 0.5) %>%  
  plot_3d(data, zscale = 10, fov = 0, theta = 135, zoom = 0.75, phi = 45, windowsize = c(1000, 800))
```





```
data %>%  
  sphere_shade(texture = "desert") %>%  
  add_shadow(ray_shade(data)) %>%  
  add_shadow(ambient_shade(data)) %>%  
  plot_3d(data,zscale = 10, theta = 135,fov=0,waterdepth = 150, zoom = 0.75, phi = 45, water = TRUE,wateralpha = 1, windowsize = c(1000, 800))
```

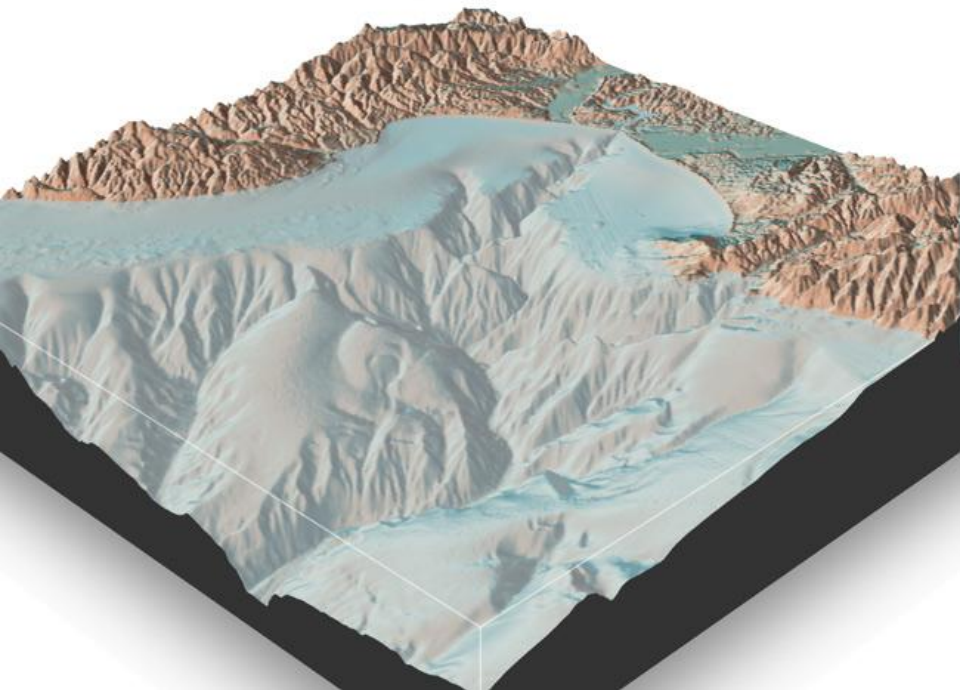


# Funkcje poboczne pakietu

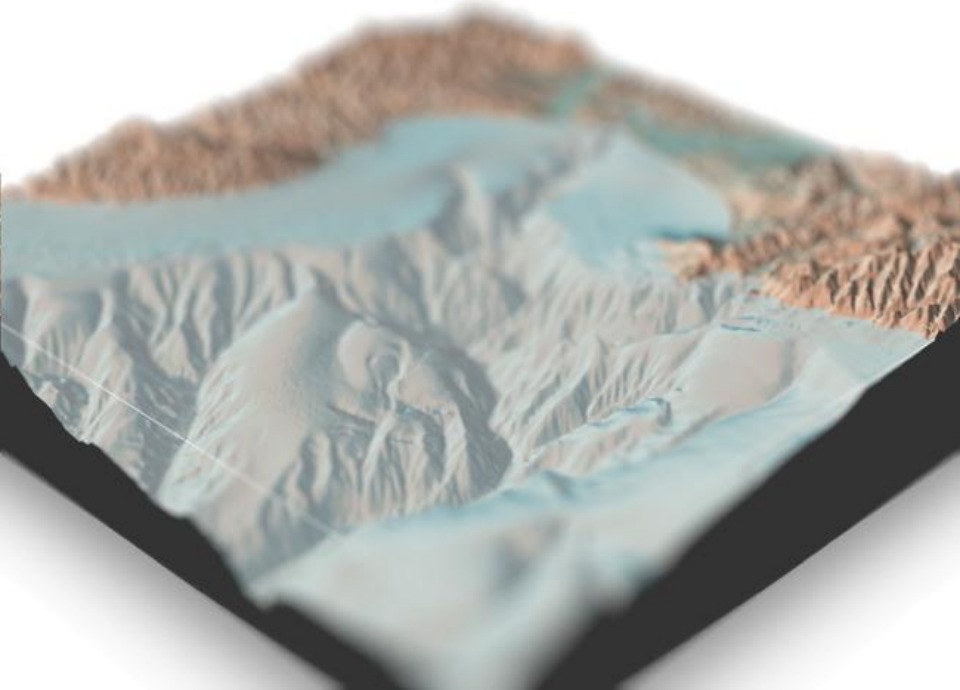
- `save_3dprint(...)`
- `save_obj(...)`
- `save_png(...)`
- `render_camera(...)`
- `render_highquality(...)`
- `render_movie(...)`

# Inne funkcje poboczne - głębia ostrości

No Depth of Field



Depth of Field

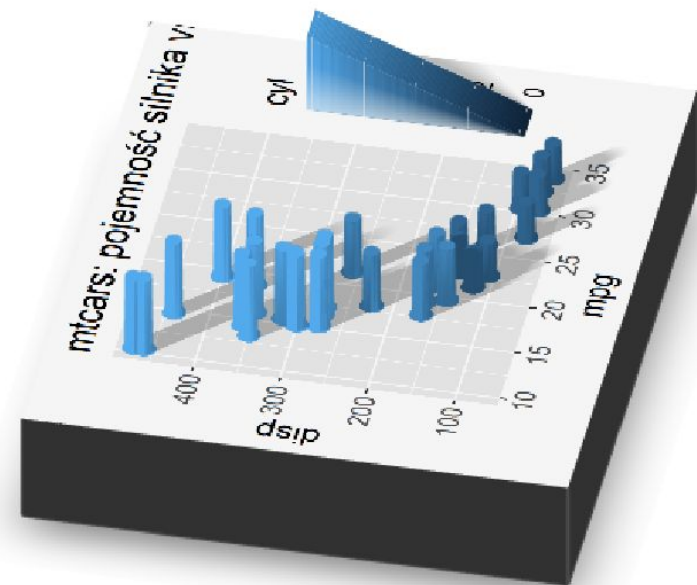
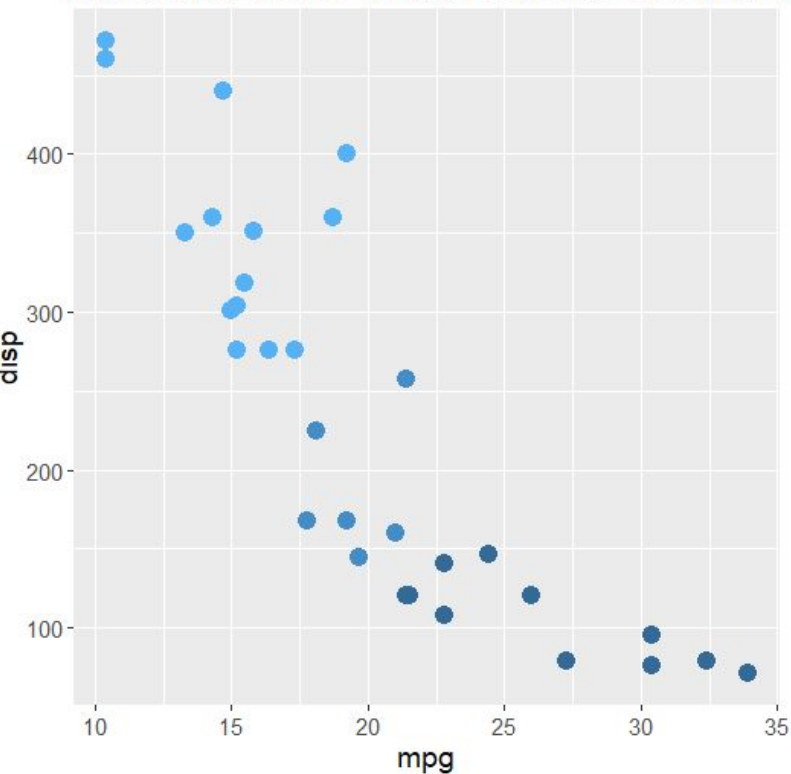


# Inne funkcje poboczne - głębia ostrości

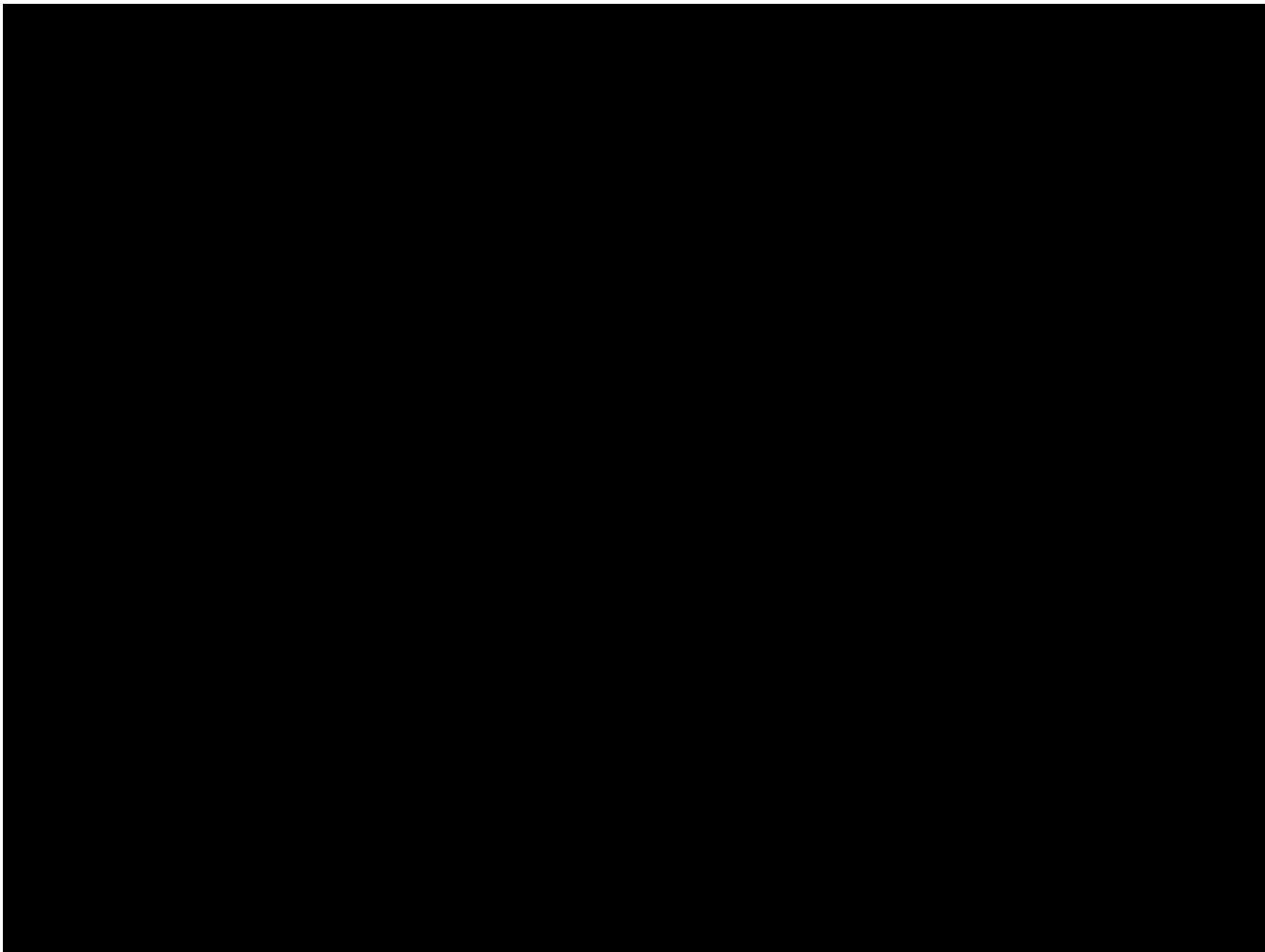


# Jeszcze inne funkcje poboczne

mtcars: pojemność silnika vs spalanie vs liczba cylindrów



???





# Cheatsheet

## rayshader CHEAT SHEET

R Package for 2D and 3D mapping and data visualization



### ggplot charts in 3D

#### gg\_plot

*Creates 3-D ggplot chart*

#### data

created ggplot chart

#### width = 3

Width of ggplot, in `units`.

#### scale = 150

affects the height of the 3D transformation.

#### multicore = FALSE

allow to use multicore

#### window size

Two-dimensional vector of window size

#### sunangle = 315

If raytracing: the angle of light source.

#### zoom

objects size in a window

#### phi

An angle with Z-axis

#### theta

An angle with X-axis

`plot_gg(mplot, phi = 30, theta = 45)`

### Creating Hillshades and Color Mappings

#### sphere\_shade

*Creates a 3-D terrain model*

#### heightmap

A 2-D matrix, where each number is the elevation at that point.

#### sunangle = 315

The direction of the main highlight color

#### texture

sq. matrix of the spherical texture or string indicating built-in palette

#### normalvectors = NULL

Cache of the normal vectors

#### colorintensity = 1

The intensity of the color mapping. Higher values increase the intensity.

#### zscale = 1

The ratio between the x and y spacing

#### progressbar = interactive()

activates progress bar

`sphere_shade(montereybay, texture='desert')`

### Shadows/Overlays

`add_water(hillshade, watermap, color = 'imhof1')`

*Adds a water layer*

#### hillshade

A three-dimensional RGB array.

#### watermap

Matrix indicating whether water was detected at that point. 1/0 - water/no water.

#### color = 'imhof1'

A hexcode, recognized color string or palettes included in sphere\_shade

`add_water(montereybay, where_is_water_matrix)`

### Get data

**load data 'montereybay' in R**  
`data <- montereybay`

# Cheatsheet

## **rayshader** CHEAT SHEET

R Package for 2D and 3D mapping and data visualization



### Plotting and Saving 2D and 3D Visualizations

**plot\_3d(...)**  
*Plot 3D*  
**plot\_map(...)**  
*Plot Map*  
**save\_3dprint(...)**  
*Save 3D Print*  
**save\_obj(...)**  
*Save OBJ*  
**save\_png(...)**  
*Save PNG*

### Adding Shadows and Overlays to Maps

**add\_overlay(...)**  
*Add Overlay*  
**add\_shadow(...)**  
*Add Shadow*  
**detect\_water(...)**  
*Detect water*

### Creating Hillshades and Color Mappings

**ambient\_shade(...)**  
*Calculate Ambient Occlusion Map*  
**height\_shade(...)**  
*Calculate Terrain Color Map*  
**lamb\_shade(...)**  
*Calculate Lambert Shading Map*  
**ray\_shade(...)**  
*Calculate Raytraced Shadow Map*  
**calculate\_normal(...)**  
*Calculate Normal*  
**create\_texture(...)**  
*Create Texture*

### Capture 3D Maps

**render\_camera(...)**  
*Render Camera*  
**render\_depth(...)**  
*Render Depth of Field*  
**render\_highquality(...)**  
*Render High Quality*  
**render\_label(...)**  
*Render Label*  
**render\_movie(...)**  
*Render Movie*  
**render\_water(...)**  
*Render Water Layer*