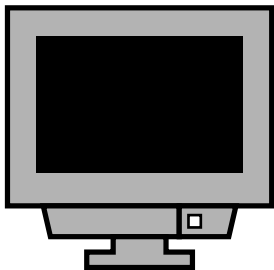
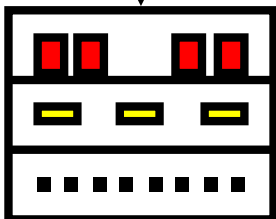


IP: 31.7.3.42



Browser



Server