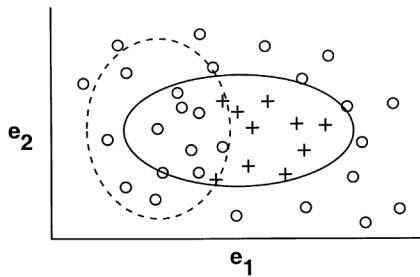
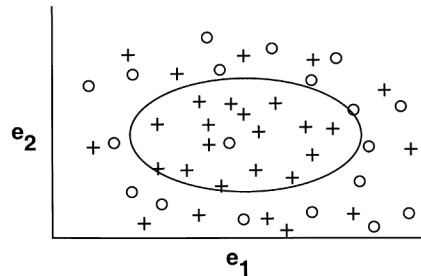


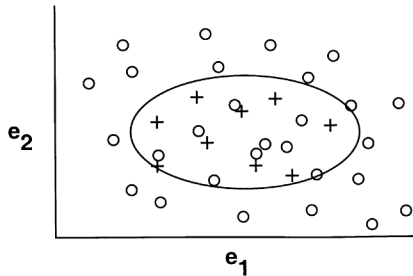
**A. Grinnellian Niche**



**B. Hutchinsonian Realized Niche**



**C. Source-Sink Dynamics**



**D. Dispersal Limitation**