Московский государственный технический университет им. Н.Э. Баумана Кафедра «Системы обработки информации и управления»

Лабораторная работа №3 по дисциплине «Методы машинного обучения» на тему «Обработка пропусков в данных, кодирование категориальных признаков, масштабирование данных»

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1. Цель лабораторной работы

Изучить способы предварительной обработки данных для дальнейшего формирования моделей.

2. Задание

Выбрать набор данных (датасет), содержащий категориальные признаки и пропуски в данных. Для выполнения следующих пунктов можно использовать несколько различных наборов данных (один для обработки пропусков, другой для категориальных признаков и т.д.)

Для выбранного датасета (датасетов) на основе материалов лекции решить следующие задачи:

- обработку пропусков в данных;
- кодирование категориальных признаков;
- масштабирование данных.

3

4

5868

5864

3. Загрузка и первичный анализ данных

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import seaborn as sns
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        %matplotlib inline
        sns.set(style='ticks')
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv('data/restaurant-scores-lives-standard.csv', sep=";
In [14]: original size = data.shape
         print("Исходный размер:")
         print("\t- количество строк: %s" % original_size[0])
         print("\t- количество столбцов: %s" % original_size[1])
         total_count = original_size[0]
Исходный размер:
        - количество строк: 53686
        - количество столбцов: 17
In [11]: # Первые 5 строк набора
         data.head()
Out[11]:
            business_id
                                              business_name
                                                              business_address
         0
                  70961
                         Our Lady of the Visitacion School
                                                             785 Sunnydale Ave
                                Marshall Elementary School
                                                                  1575 15th St
         1
                  10030
         2
                              Chipotle Mexican Grill #1566
                                                              50 California St
                  69006
```

LONGFELLOW ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

VISITACION VALLEY MIDDLE SCHOOL

755 MORSE St

450 Raymond Ave

```
37.7668
         1
           San Francisco
                                      CA
                                                        94103
         2
           San Francisco
                                      CA
                                                        94111
           San Francisco
                                      CA
         3
                                                        94112
                                                                       37.7104
         4
           San Francisco
                                      CA
                                                        94134
                                                                       37.7144
            business_longitude
                                                                business locat
        0
                           NaN
        1
                   -122.419014
                                {'latitude': '37.766864', 'human address': '{'
         2
                           NaN
                                {'latitude': '37.710459', 'human_address': '{'
         3
                   -122.447713
         4
                                {'latitude': '37.714428', 'human_address': '{'
                   -122.411433
            business phone number
                                    inspection id
                                                       inspection_date
         0
                              NaN
                                   1
                     1.415525e+10
                                   10030 20160321
                                                   2016-03-21T00:00:00
         2
                              NaN
                                   69006 20160321
                                                   2016-03-21T00:00:00
         3
                     1.415546e+10
                                    5868 20160321 2016-03-21T00:00:00
                                    5864_20160321
         4
                              NaN
                                                   2016-03-21T00:00:00
            inspection_score
                                    inspection_type
                                                              violation id
        0
                       100.0 Routine - Unscheduled
                                                                       NaN
        1
                        96.0 Routine - Unscheduled
                                                     10030_20160321_103120
         2
                        96.0 Routine - Unscheduled
                                                     69006 20160321 103148
                                                      5868 20160321_103154
         3
                        87.0 Routine - Unscheduled
                        94.0 Routine - Unscheduled
                                                      5864_20160321_103157
         4
                                        violation description
                                                               risk category
         0
                                                                         NaN
        1
                       Moderate risk food holding temperature
                                                               Moderate Risk
         2
                 No thermometers or uncalibrated thermometers
                                                                    Low Risk
                 Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
         3
                                                                    Low Risk
            Food safety certificate or food handler card n...
                                                                  Low Risk
         4
In [12]: # Типы колонок
         data.dtypes
Out[12]: business id
                                    int64
         business name
                                   object
         business_address
                                   object
         business_city
                                   object
         business state
                                   object
         business postal code
                                   object
         business_latitude
                                  float64
         business longitude
                                  float64
         business location
                                   object
         business_phone_number
                                  float64
         inspection_id
                                   object
         inspection date
                                   object
         inspection_score
                                  float64
         inspection_type
                                   object
```

CA

94134

Ν

0

San Francisco

```
violation_id
                                   object
         violation_description
                                   object
         risk category
                                   object
         dtype: object
In [13]: # Количество пропущенных значений в каждой колонке
         data.isnull().sum()
Out[13]: business_id
                                      0
        business name
                                      0
         business_address
                                      0
         business_city
                                      0
        business_state
                                      0
         business_postal_code
                                 1241
        business_latitude
                                  24005
         business_longitude
                                24005
         business location
                                  24005
        business_phone_number
                                  36989
         inspection_id
                                      0
         inspection_date
                                      0
         inspection_score
                                  13947
         inspection_type
         violation_id
                                  12946
         violation_description
                                  12946
         risk_category
                                  12946
         dtype: int64
```

4. Обработка пропусков в данных

Рассматриваются колонки категориальных и количественных признаков, содержащих пропуски в данных.

Требуется выбрать одну колонку категориального признака и одну колонку количественного признака и произвести обработку пропусков в каждой из них.

```
In [16]: from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
     from sklearn.impute import MissingIndicator
```

4.1. Для категориального признака

```
In [15]: # Выберем категориальные колонки с пропущенными значениями
    # Цикл по колонкам датасета
    cat_cols = []
    for col in data.columns:
        # Количество пустых значений
        temp_null_count = data[data[col].isnull()].shape[0]
        dt = str(data[col].dtype)
        if temp_null_count>0 and (dt=='object'):
            cat_cols.append(col)
            temp_perc = round((temp_null_count / total_count) * 100.0, 2)
            print('Колонка {}. Тип данных {}. Количество пустых значений
```

Колонка business_postal_code. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 12 Колонка business_location. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 24005 Колонка violation_id. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 12946, 24 Колонка violation_description. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 1 Колонка risk_category. Тип данных object. Количество пустых значений 12946, 24

In [34]: # Фильтр по колонкам с пропущенными значениями data_cat = data[cat_cols] data_cat

Out[34]:	business_postal	L_code			business_
6	9	94134			
1		94103	{'latitude':	'37.766864',	'human_address'
2	2	94111			
3		94112	{'latitude':	'37.710459',	'human_address'
۷	1	94134	{'latitude':	'37.714428',	'human_address'
5	5	94103	{'latitude':	'37.766618',	'human_address'
6	5	94109	{'latitude':	'37.794298',	'human_address'
7	7	94109	{'latitude':	'37.792854',	'human_address'
8	3	94121	{'latitude':	'37.772323',	'human_address'
9	9	94134	{'latitude':	'37.714428',	'human_address'
1	10	94109	{'latitude':	'37.791683',	'human_address'
1	11	94121	{'latitude':	'37.782107',	'human_address'
1	12	94134			
1	13	94134	{'latitude':	'37.714428',	'human_address'
1	L4	94112	{'latitude':	'37.710459',	'human_address'
1	L5	94112	{'latitude':	'37.709896',	'human_address'
1	16	94121	{'latitude':	'37.782107',	'human_address'
1	L7	94111			_
1	18	94103	{'latitude':	'37.766618',	'human_address'
1	19	94112	{'latitude':	'37.709896',	'human_address'
2	20	94121	{'latitude':	'37.782107',	'human_address'
2	21	94103	{'latitude':	'37.766618',	'human_address'
2	22	94121	{'latitude':	'37.782107',	'human_address'
2	23	94109	{'latitude':	'37.790253',	'human_address'
2	24	94134	{'latitude':	'37.729016',	'human_address'
2	25	94134			
2	26	94112	{'latitude':	'37.710459',	'human_address'
2	27	94112	{'latitude':	'37.709896',	'human_address'
2	28	94110	{'latitude':	'37.754397',	'human_address'
2	29	94102	{'latitude':	'37.788673',	'human_address'
••	••	•••			
5	53656	94112			
5	53657	94102	{'latitude':	'37.777017',	'human_address'
5	53658	94110			
5	53659	94122			
5	53660	94103	{'latitude':	'37.774722',	'human_address'
5	53661	94111			
5	53662	94117			
				_	

53663

94110 {'latitude': '37.743206', 'human_address'

```
53664
                       94110
53665
                       94124
53666
                       94110
53667
                       94110
                               {'latitude': '37.767194', 'human_address'
53668
                       94114
53669
                       94110
53670
                       94103
53671
                       94134
53672
                       94114
53673
                       94109
                               {'latitude': '37.797868', 'human_address'
53674
                       94133
                              {'latitude': '37.715126', 'human_address' {'latitude': '37.778547', 'human_address'
53675
                       94134
53676
                       94103
                               {'latitude': '37.79373', 'human_address':
53677
                       94111
53678
                       94111
53679
                       94103
                       94124
53680
                               {'latitude': '37.742048', 'human_address'
53681
                       94116
                       94102
53682
53683
                       94110
53684
                       94110
                       94111
53685
                 violation_id
0
                           NaN
1
       10030_20160321_103120
2
       69006_20160321_103148
3
         5868 20160321 103154
4
        5864 20160321 103157
5
        5998_20160321_103109
6
                           NaN
7
                           NaN
8
                           NaN
9
        5864_20160321_103144
10
11
         551_20160321_103142
12
         5869 20160321 103119
13
         5864_20160321_103154
         5868_20160321_103119
14
15
         5955_20160321_103139
16
          551_20160321_103103
17
       69006_20160321_103141
18
         5998_20160321_103161
19
        5955 20160321 103141
20
          551_20160321_103157
21
         5998_20160321_103133
22
          551 20160321 103124
23
                           NaN
24
        5827_20160321_103120
25
        5869 20160321 103116
```

```
29
        2926 20160322 103154
53656
       87791 20170221 103154
53657
       65066 20160810 103124
53658
       92662_20170921_103103
53659
       77564 20161107 103119
53660
        7407 20170728 103145
53661
       90222 20190307 103131
       91984_20180206_103125
53662
53663
        3870 20190318 103144
       89453_20161019_103142
53664
53665
       81758_20171103_103124
53666
                          NaN
53667
       76441 20160517 103147
53668
        4479 20180201 103131
       94231 20171214 103120
53669
53670
                          NaN
53671
       76294 20161206 103138
53672
       70184 20180313 103154
       86545 20160520 103138
53673
        2945 20161012 103119
53674
53675
         194_20190319_103119
53676
       18800_20171213_103120
53677
       68826_20170222_103149
       86933_20160411_103131
53678
53679
       86284 20180820 103103
53680
       91245_20170607_103149
53681
         985 20181204 103154
53682
53683
       92662 20170921 103154
53684
       97277 20180816 103154
53685
       77955_20160819_103154
                                    violation description
                                                             risk catego
0
1
                  Moderate risk food holding temperature
                                                             Moderate Ri
2
            No thermometers or uncalibrated thermometers
                                                                  Low Ri
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
3
                                                                  Low Ri
4
       Food safety certificate or food handler card n...
                                                                Low Risk
5
             Unclean or unsanitary food contact surfaces
                                                                 High Ri
6
                                                        NaN
7
                                                        NaN
8
                                                        NaN
        Unapproved or unmaintained equipment or utensils
9
                                                                  Low Ri
10
                                                        NaN
                         Unclean nonfood contact surfaces
11
                                                                  Low Ri
12
       Inadequate and inaccessible handwashing facili... Moderate Risk
```

26

27

28

5868_20160321_103109

5955 20160321 103149

5999 20160322 103124

```
13
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
14
       Inadequate and inaccessible handwashing facili... Moderate Risk
15
                                     Improper food storage
                                                                  Low Ri
                       High risk food holding temperature
16
                                                                 High Ri
        Improper food labeling or menu misrepresentation
17
                                                                  Low Ri
                              Low risk vermin infestation
18
                                                                  Low Ri
        Improper food labeling or menu misrepresentation
                                                                  Low Ri
19
       Food safety certificate or food handler card n...
                                                                Low Risk
20
21
                   Foods not protected from contamination
                                                             Moderate Ri
22
       Inadequately cleaned or sanitized food contact...
                                                          Moderate Risk
23
                                                        NaN
24
                                                             Moderate Ri
                   Moderate risk food holding temperature
25
       Inadequate food safety knowledge or lack of ce... Moderate Risk
             Unclean or unsanitary food contact surfaces
26
                                                                 High Ri
27
       Wiping cloths not clean or properly stored or ...
                                                                Low Risk
28
       Inadequately cleaned or sanitized food contact...
                                                          Moderate Risk
29
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
53656
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
       Inadequately cleaned or sanitized food contact... Moderate Risk
53657
53658
                       High risk food holding temperature
                                                                 High Ri
53659
       Inadequate and inaccessible handwashing facili... Moderate Risk
53660
        Improper storage of equipment utensils or linens
                                                                  Low Ri
53661
                         Moderate risk vermin infestation
                                                             Moderate Ri
           Noncompliance with shell fish tags or display
53662
                                                             Moderate Ri
        Unapproved or unmaintained equipment or utensils
53663
                                                                  Low Ri
                         Unclean nonfood contact surfaces
53664
                                                                  Low Ri
53665
       Inadequately cleaned or sanitized food contact...
                                                           Moderate Risk
53666
                                                        NaN
                                                                       Ν
53667
                       Inadequate ventilation or lighting
                                                                  Low Ri
                         Moderate risk vermin infestation
53668
                                                             Moderate Ri
                   Moderate risk food holding temperature
53669
                                                             Moderate Ri
53670
53671
       Improper storage use or identification of toxi...
                                                                Low Risk
53672
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
       Improper storage use or identification of toxi...
53673
                                                                Low Risk
53674
       Inadequate and inaccessible handwashing facili...
                                                           Moderate Risk
       Inadequate and inaccessible handwashing facili...
53675
                                                           Moderate Risk
                   Moderate risk food holding temperature
53676
                                                             Moderate Ri
       Wiping cloths not clean or properly stored or ...
53677
                                                                Low Risk
53678
                         Moderate risk vermin infestation
                                                             Moderate Ri
53679
                       High risk food holding temperature
                                                                 High Ri
53680
       Wiping cloths not clean or properly stored or ...
                                                                Low Risk
53681
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
53682
53683
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
53684
                                                                  Low Ri
53685
            Unclean or degraded floors walls or ceilings
                                                                  Low Ri
```

[53686 rows x 5 columns]

B качестве рассматриваемого категориального признака, имеющего пропуски, выбран столбец "business_postal_code".

Обработка пропусков производится по стратегии импьютации постоянным значением.

	cat_temp_data			
Out[31]:	business_postal_code			
	0	94134		
	1	94103		
	2	94111		
	3	94112		
	4	94134		
	5	94103		
	6	94109		
	7	94109		
	8	94121		
	9	94134		
	10	94109		
	11	94121		
	12	94134		
	13	94134		
	14	94112		
	15	94112		
	16	94121		
	17	94111		
	18	94103		
	19	94112		
	20 21	94121 94103		
	22	94121		
	23	94121		
	24	94134		
	25	94134		
	26	94112		
	27	94112		
	28	94110		
	29	94102		
	53656	94112		
	53657	94102		
	53658	94110		
	53659	94122		
	53660	94103		
	53661	94111		
	53662	94117		
	53663	94110		
	53664	94110		
	53665	94124		
	53666	94110		
	53667	94110		

```
53668
                                94114
         53669
                                94110
         53670
                                94103
         53671
                                94134
         53672
                                94114
         53673
                                94109
         53674
                                94133
         53675
                                94134
         53676
                                94103
         53677
                                94111
         53678
                                94111
         53679
                                94103
         53680
                                94124
         53681
                                94116
         53682
                                94102
         53683
                                94110
         53684
                                94110
         53685
                                94111
         [53686 rows x 1 columns]
In [26]: # Количество пропущенных значений в колонке
         cat_temp_data[cat_temp_data['business_postal_code'].isnull()].shape[@
Out[26]: 1241
In [19]: cat temp data['business postal code'].unique()
Out[19]: array(['94134', '94103', '94111', '94112', '94109', '94121', '94110',
                 '94102', '94116', '94117', '94122', '94131', '94115', '94118', '94132', '94114', '94127', '94104', '94123', nan, '94108', '94
                 '94107', '94124', '94105', '94013', '941033148', '94158', 'Ca'
                 '94143', '95105', '94101', '94120', '94130', '941102019', '941
                 '92672', 'CA', '94014', '94129', '94080', '00000', '94544', '9
                         '94402', '94188', '95109', '94621', '95133', '64110',
                 '95122', '94602', '94102-5917', '94124-1917', '95117', '95132'
In [43]: # Импьютация константой
         imp3 = SimpleImputer(missing_values=np.nan, strategy='constant', fill
         data imp3 = imp3.fit transform(cat temp data)
In [41]: np.unique(data imp3)
Out[41]: array(['00000', '64110', '92672', '94013', '94014', '94080', '941',
                 '94101', '94102', '94102-5917', '94103', '941033148', '94104',
                 '94105', '94107', '94108', '94109', '94110', '941102019', '941
                                   '94115', '94116',
                 '94112', '94114',
                                                       '94117', '94118', '94120',
                                   '94123', '94124',
                                                       '94124-1917', '94127', '94
                 '94121',
                           '94122',
                 '94130', '94131', '94132', '94133', '94134', '94143', '94158',
                                   '94402', '94544', '94602', '94621',
                 '94188',
                                                                          '94901',
                          '94301',
                 '95105', '95109', '95117', '95122', '95132', '95133', 'CA', '(
                 'None'], dtype=object)
```

4.2. Для количественного признака

```
In [27]: # Выберем числовые колонки с пропущенными значениями
# Цикл по колонкам датасета

num_cols = []

for col in data.columns:

# Количество пустых значений

temp_null_count = data[data[col].isnull()].shape[0]

dt = str(data[col].dtype)

if temp_null_count>0 and (dt=='float64' or dt=='int64'):

num_cols.append(col)

temp_perc = round((temp_null_count / total_count) * 100.0, 2)

print('Колонка {}. Тип данных {}. Количество пустых значений
```

Koлoнкa business_latitude. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений 2400 Колонка business_longitude. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений 2400 Колонка business_phone_number. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений Колонка inspection_score. Тип данных float64. Количество пустых значений 13947

Out[28]:	business_latitude	business_longitude	business_phone_number
0	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	37.766864	-122.419014	1.415525e+10
2	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	37.710459	-122.447713	1.415546e+10
4	37.714428	-122.411433	NaN
5	37.766618	-122.421263	1.415587e+10
6	37.794298	-122.421387	NaN
7	37.792854	-122.416114	NaN
8	37.772323	-122.509946	NaN
9	37.714428	-122.411433	NaN
10	37.791683	-122.420944	NaN
11	37.782107	-122.483631	NaN
12	NaN	NaN	1.415546e+10
13	37.714428	-122.411433	NaN
14	37.710459	-122.447713	1.415546e+10
15	37.709896	-122.448082	1.415558e+10
16	37.782107	-122.483631	NaN
17	NaN	NaN	NaN
18	37.766618	-122.421263	1.415587e+10
19	37.709896	-122.448082	1.415558e+10
20	37.782107	-122.483631	NaN

21	37.766618	-122.421263	1.415587e+10
22	37.782107	-122.483631	NaN
23	37.790253	-122.415357	NaN
24	37.729016	-122.419253	1.415546e+10
25	NaN	NaN	1.415546e+10
26	37.710459	-122.447713	1.415546e+10
27	37.710433	-122.448082	1.415558e+10
28	37.754397	-122.420915	1.415564e+10
28 29	37.788673	-122.428913	1.413304E+10 NaN
29	37.766073	-122.408324	ivalv
 52656			 Nan
53656	NaN	NaN	NaN
53657	37.777017	-122.421430	NaN
53658	NaN	NaN	NaN
53659	NaN	NaN	1.415582e+10
53660	37.774722	-122.406761	NaN
53661	NaN	NaN	NaN
53662	NaN	NaN	NaN
53663	37.743206	-122.421546	1.415565e+10
53664	NaN	NaN	NaN
53665	NaN	NaN	NaN
53666	NaN	NaN	NaN
53667	NaN	NaN	NaN
53668	37.767194	-122.435576	1.415562e+10
53669	NaN	NaN	NaN
53670	NaN	NaN	NaN
53671	NaN	NaN	NaN
53672	NaN	NaN	1.415594e+10
53673	NaN	NaN	1.415545e+10
53674	37.797868	-122.407194	NaN
53675	37.715126	-122.398901	1.415546e+10
53676	37.778547	-122.410130	1.415586e+10
53677	37.793730	-122.403974	NaN
53678	NaN	NaN	NaN
53679	NaN	NaN	1.415526e+10
53680	NaN	NaN	NaN
53681	37.742048	-122.499002	NaN
53682	NaN	NaN	NaN
53683	NaN	NaN	NaN
53684	NaN	NaN	NaN
53685	NaN	NaN	NaN
	<pre>inspection_score</pre>		
0	100.0		
1	96.0		
2	96.0		
3	87.0		
4	94.0		
 	97.0		

94.0 87.0 NaN NaN

5 6 7

8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	NaN 94.0 NaN 85.0 92.0 94.0 87.0 94.0 85.0 87.0 85.0 NaN 96.0 92.0 87.0 94.0
 53656 53657 53658 53659 53660 53661 53662 53663 53664 53665 53666 53667 53668 53670 53671 53672 53673 53674 53675 53676 53677 53678 53679 53680 53681 53682	NaN 72.0 89.0 86.0 94.0 NaN 77.0 90.0 75.0 NaN 77.0 82.0 85.0 NaN 88.0 NaN 76.0 80.0 86.0 92.0 79.0 NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN 72.0 NaN

53683				89.0
53684				85.0
53685				NaN
[53686	rows	Х	4	columns]

B качестве рассматриваемого количественного признака, имеющего пропуски, выбран столбец "inspection_score".

Обработка пропусков производится по стратегии импьютации наиболее частыми значениями.

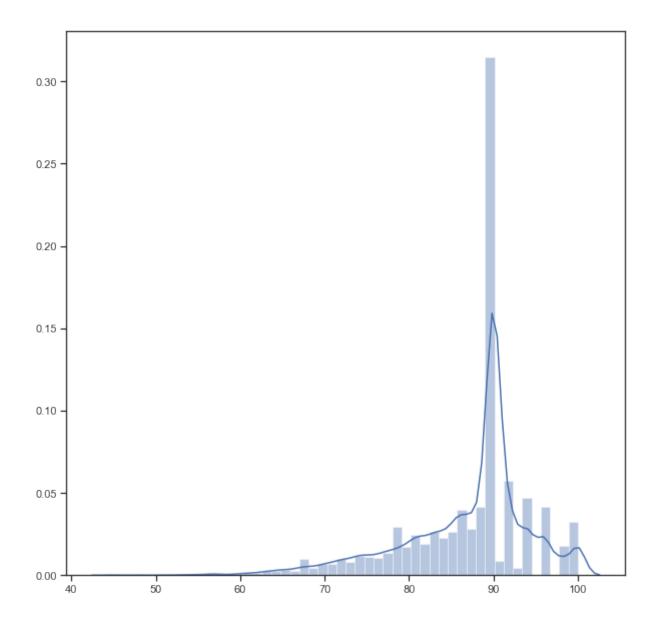
	nuii_cei	iip_uata	
Out[37]:		inspection_score	
	0	100.0	
	1	96.0	
	2	96.0	
	3	87.0	
	4	94.0	
	5	87.0	
	6	NaN	
	7	NaN	
	8	NaN	
	9	94.0	
	10	NaN	
	11	85.0	
	12	92.0	
	13	94.0	
	14	87.0	
	15	94.0	
	16	85.0	
	17	96.0	
	18	87.0	
	19	94.0	
	20	85.0	
	21	87.0	
	22	85.0	
	23	NaN	
	24	96.0	
	25	92.0	
	26	87.0	
	27	94.0	
	28	92.0	
	29	88.0	
	 53656	 NaN	
	53657	72.0	
	53658	89.0	
	53659	86.0	
	53660	94.0	
	55000	34.0	

```
53662
                             NaN
         53663
                            77.0
         53664
                            90.0
                            75.0
         53665
         53666
                             NaN
         53667
                            77.0
                            82.0
         53668
         53669
                            85.0
         53670
                             NaN
         53671
                            88.0
         53672
                             NaN
         53673
                            76.0
         53674
                            80.0
         53675
                            86.0
         53676
                            92.0
         53677
                            79.0
         53678
                             NaN
         53679
                             NaN
         53680
                             NaN
         53681
                            72.0
         53682
                             NaN
         53683
                            89.0
         53684
                            85.0
         53685
                             NaN
         [53686 rows x 1 columns]
In [38]: # Количество пропущенных значений в колонке
         num_temp_data[num_temp_data['inspection_score'].isnull()].shape[0]
Out[38]: 13947
In [39]: num_temp_data['inspection_score'].unique()
Out[39]: array([ 100.,
                         96.,
                                                                            90.,
                                 87.,
                                        94.,
                                               nan,
                                                      85.,
                                                             92.,
                                                                     88.,
                  98.,
                                                      57.,
                         83.,
                                               93.,
                                                             91.,
                                 76.,
                                        80.,
                                                                     68.,
                                                                            86.,
                  77.,
                         84.,
                                89.,
                                        81.,
                                               82.,
                                                      73.,
                                                             74.,
                                                                     75.,
                                                                            71.,
                                 69.,
                  79.,
                         78.,
                                        72.,
                                               70.,
                                                      63.,
                                                             67.,
                                                                     61.,
                                                                            66.,
                  65.,
                         55.,
                                56.,
                                      64.,
                                               59.,
                                                      62.,
                                                             53.,
                                                                     60.,
                                                                            48.,
                  58.,
                         45.,
                                 51.,
                                        54.])
In [56]: # Функция для импьютации
         def test_num_impute_col(dataset, column, strategy_param):
             temp_data = dataset[[column]]
             indicator = MissingIndicator()
             mask_missing_values_only = indicator.fit_transform(temp_data)
             imp num = SimpleImputer(strategy=strategy param)
             data_num_imp = imp_num.fit_transform(temp_data)
```

NaN

53661

```
filled_data = data_num_imp[mask_missing_values_only]
              return column, strategy_param, filled_data.size, filled_data[0],
             return data_num_imp, column, strategy_param, filled_data.size, fi
In [57]: data[['inspection_score']].describe()
Out[57]:
                inspection_score
                    39739.000000
         count
                       85.984071
         mean
         std
                        8.647772
         min
                       45.000000
         25%
                       81.000000
         50%
                       87.000000
         75%
                       92.000000
         max
                      100.000000
In [58]: data_num_imp = test_num_impute_col(data, 'inspection_score', 'most_fr
         data_num_imp
Out[58]: (array([[ 100.],
                   96.],
                 96.],
                    89.],
                    85.],
                   90.]]), 'inspection_score', 'most_frequent', 13947, 90.0,
4.2.1. Визуализация
In [60]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))
         sns.distplot(data_num_imp[0])
Out[60]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x21c41d51e10>
```



In []: