



Theoretical Driving Course (TDC) for Student-driver's Permit Applicants



Subject No. 1

Introduction to Land Transportation

R.A. NO. 4136 & R.A. NO. 10930

Subject Code: **TDC-15-S-01**



Land Transportation Code and Related Special Laws

Topic Outline:

1. Background/Evolution of Land Transportation and its Role in National Development
2. The Land Transportation Office
 - a. Vision
 - b. Mission
 - c. Organization
3. LTO Mandate
 - d. Motor Vehicle Registration
 - e. Driver's License
 - f. Law Enforcement and Ticketing Protocol
 - g. Adjudication
4. Relationship with other agencies
 - a. DOTr
 - b. LTFRB
 - c. MMDA / LGUs
 - d. DPWH
 - e. PNP-HPG
 - f. DENR



R.A. No. 4136 and R.A. No. 10930



Republic Act No. 4136 dated June 20, 1964 The Land Transportation and Traffic Code of the Philippines

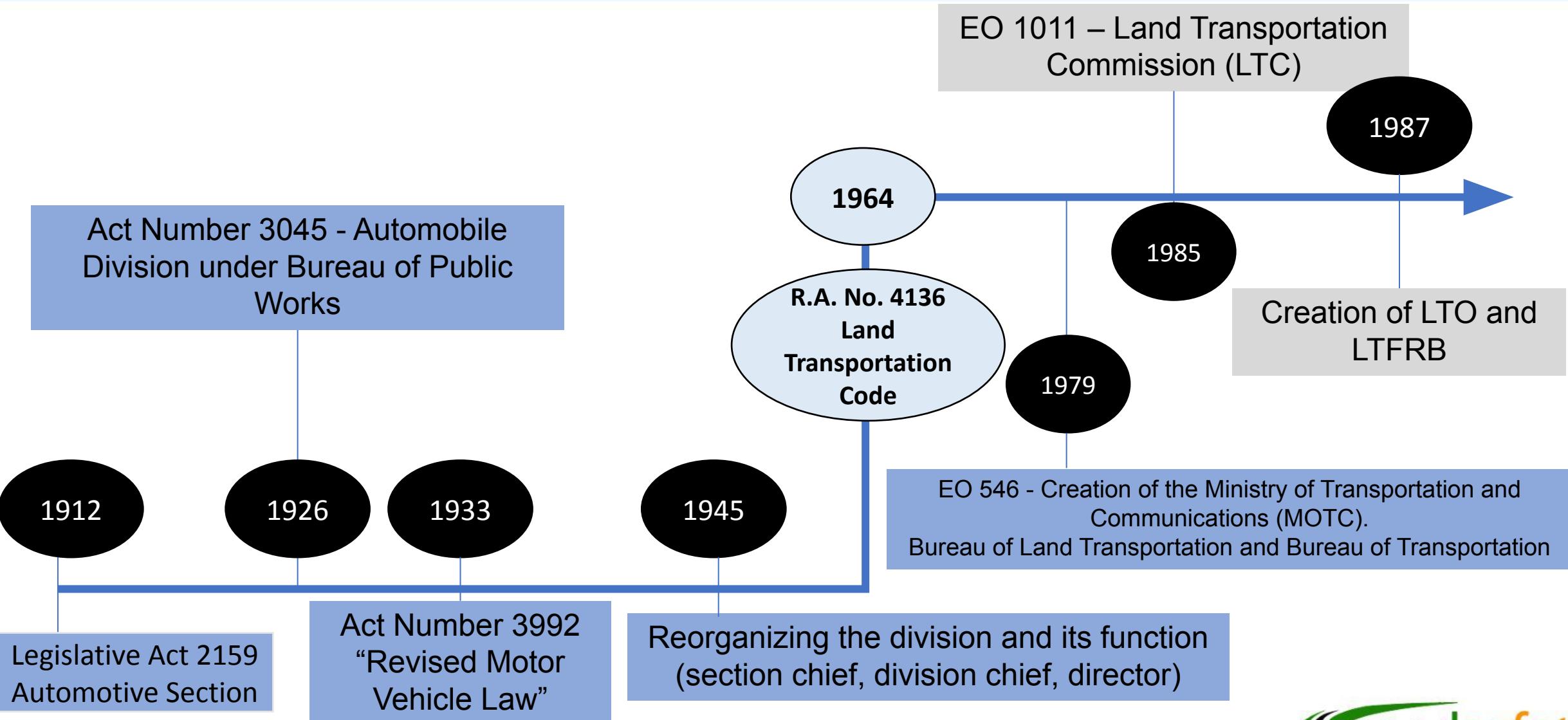
An act to compile the laws relative to land transportation and traffic rules, to create a land transportation commission and for other purposes

Republic Act No. 10930 dated August 2, 2017

An act rationalizing and strengthening the policy regarding driver's license by extending the validity period of drivers' licenses, and penalizing acts in violation of its issuance and application amending for those purposes section 23 of Republic Act No. 4136, as amended by Batas Pambansa Blg. 398 and Executive Order No. 1011, otherwise known as the Land Transportation and Traffic Code



Background / Evolution of Land Transportation and Its Role in National Development

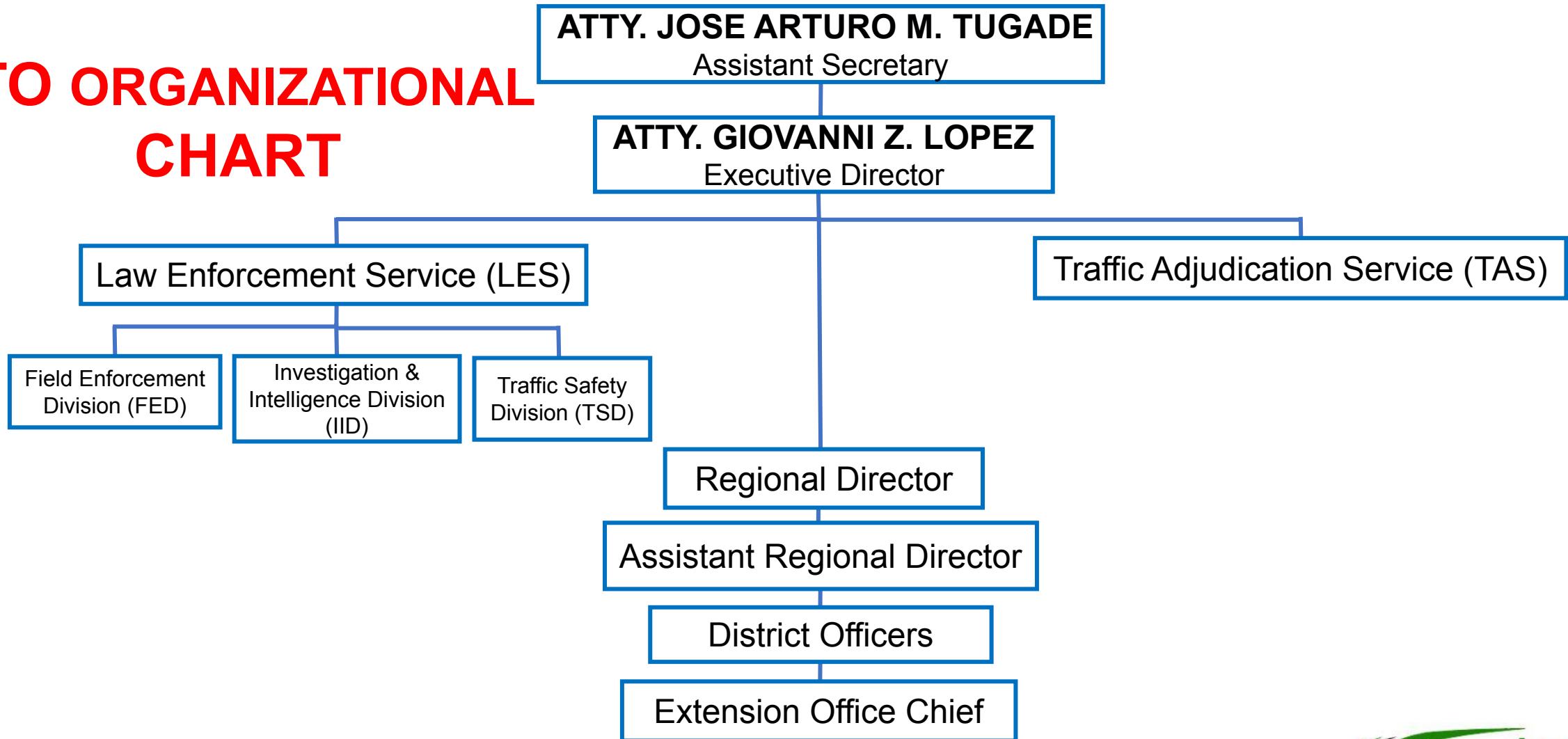




Republic Act No. 4136 - Land Transportation and Traffic Code



LTO ORGANIZATIONAL CHART





LTO VISION and MISSION

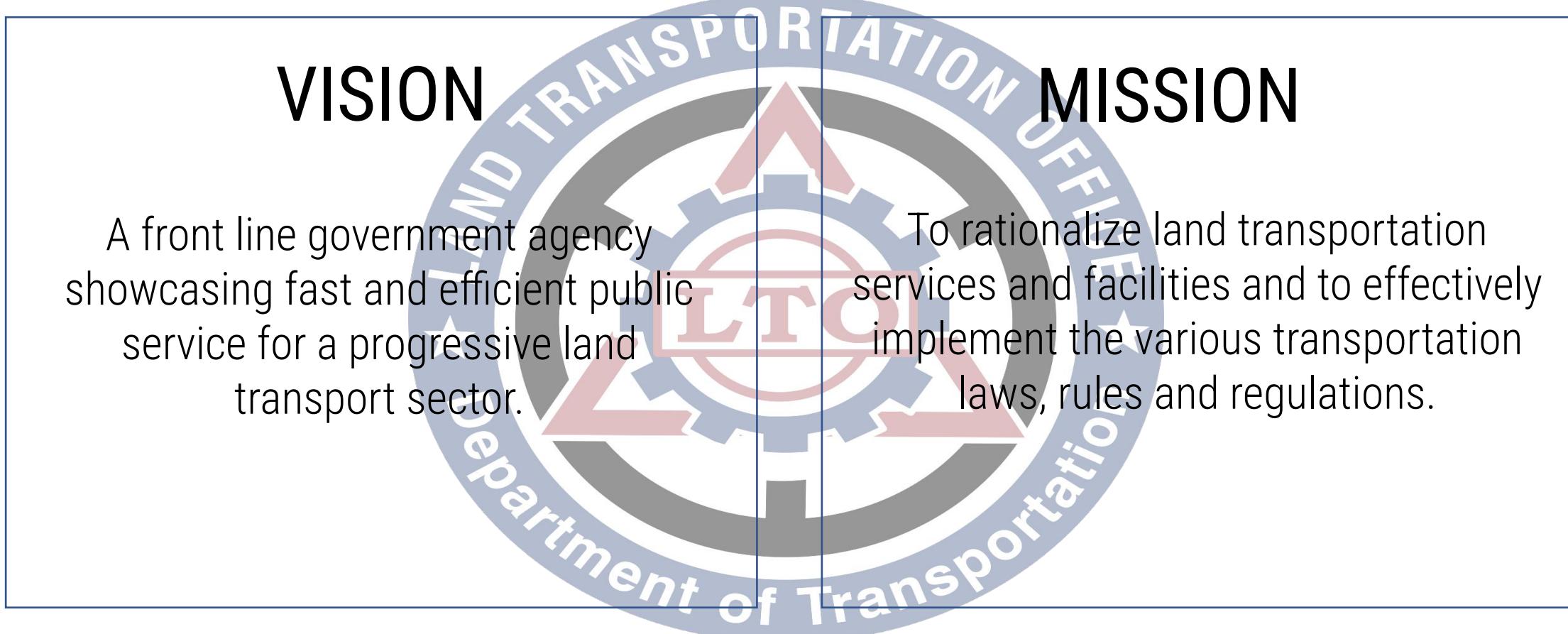


VISION

A front line government agency showcasing fast and efficient public service for a progressive land transport sector.

MISSION

To rationalize land transportation services and facilities and to effectively implement the various transportation laws, rules and regulations.





Republic Act No. 4136 - Land Transportation and Traffic Code

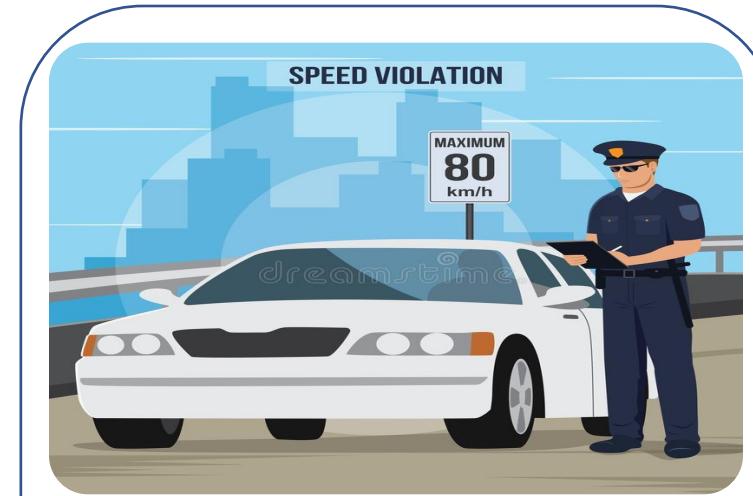
3 MAJOR CORE FUNCTIONS



**REGISTRATION AND OPERATION
OF MOTOR VEHICLES**



**ISSUANCE OF LICENSES
AND SIMILAR MATTERS**



**ENFORCEMENT OF TRAFFIC
LAWS, RULES AND
REGULATIONS**



Republic Act No. 4136 - Land Transportation and Traffic Code



MANDATES

- 1. To register roadworthy and emission compliant motor vehicles.**
- 2. Issuance of DLs/CL and permit to qualified applicants.**
- 3. Enforcement of traffic laws, rules and regulations.**
- 4. Adjudication of apprehension cases.**



REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE



Registration of Motor Vehicle



MOTOR VEHICLE

WHAT IS A MOTOR VEHICLE?

Any vehicle propelled by any power other than muscular power using the Public Highway

[R.A. NO 4136, SEC3 (a)]



Registration of Motor Vehicle

CLASSIFICATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE

1. PRIVATE



2. FOR HIRE



3. GOVERNMENT

4. DIPLOMATIC

*Amended by
BP74*



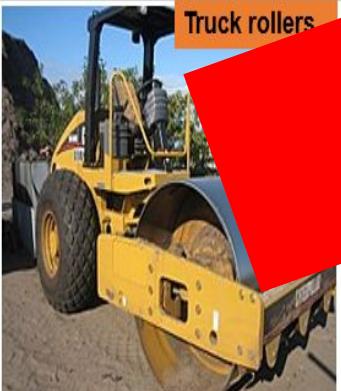
Registration of Motor Vehicle



EXCLUDED IN THE MOTOR VEHICLE



STRATEGIES

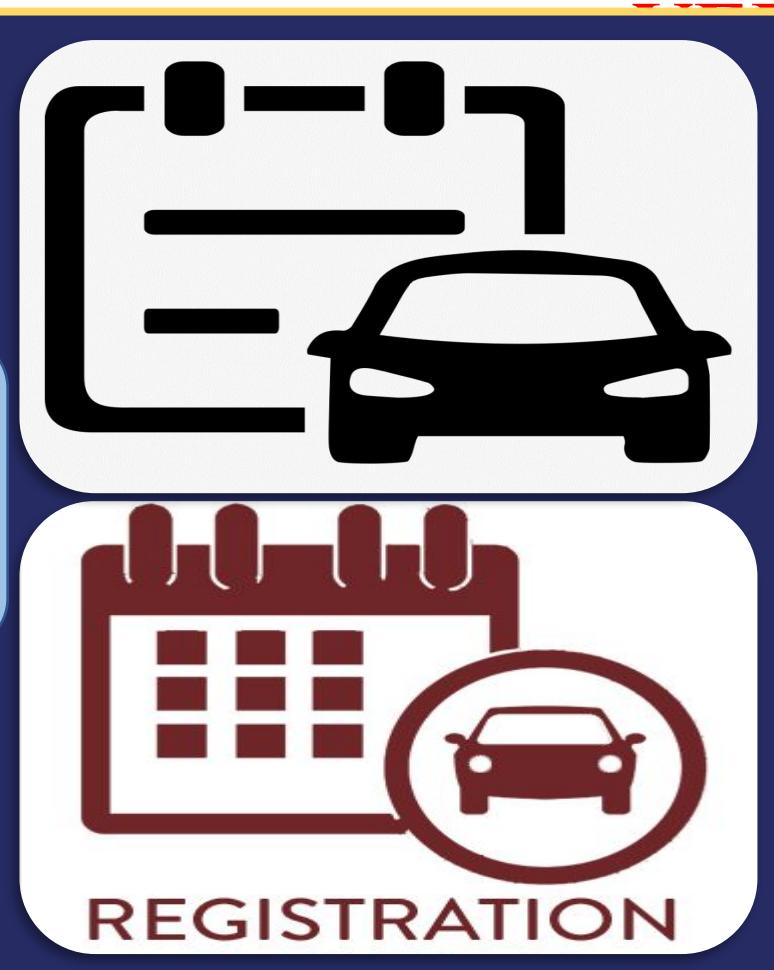




Registration of Motor Vehicle



COMPULSORY REGISTRATION OF MOTOR



SECTION 5,
R.A. No.
4136

COMPULSORY REGISTRATION

All motor vehicles operated on or upon any highway of the Philippines must be registered with the LTO for the Current Year



Register Your Vehicle



MONTHLY SCHEDULE IS BASED ON THE LAST DIGIT OF PLATE NUMBER



THE MONTHLY SCHEDULE IS BASED ON THE 2ND TO THE LAST DIGIT OF PLATE NUMBER

LAST DIGIT OF THE PLATE NUMBER (Monthly Schedule)
1 – January
2 – February
3 – March
4 – April
5 – May
6 – June
7 – July
8 – August
9 – September
0 – October

Note: Vehicles may be registered two months in advance

2ND TO THE LAST DIGIT OF THE PLATE NUMBER	SCHEDULE / WEEKLY DEADLINE
1	1 ST WEEK
2	1 ST WEEK
3	1 ST WEEK
4	2 ND WEEK
5	2 ND WEEK
6	2 ND WEEK
7	3 RD WEEK
8	3 RD WEEK
9	4 TH WEEK
0	4 TH WEEK



Registration of Motor Vehicle



Section 9 – Permissible Weights and Dimension of Vehicles in Highway Traffic - refer to R.A. No. 8794

Section 10: Special Permit

- ☐ Vehicles exceeding the permissible dimension ***without special permit*** are not allowed to be operated on public highways.

Section 11: Additional Fees

- ☐ Any changes on Certificate of Registration or Driver's License requires additional fees otherwise known as miscellaneous transaction.

Section 12: Fee for the Original Registration for Part of Year

- ☐ Computation of registration fee for the first year of registration.



Registration of Motor Vehicle



Section 14, R.A. No. 4136 ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

LTO Form No. 3

Republic of the Philippines
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
LAND TRANSPORTATION OFFICE
East Avenue, Quezon City
Field Office: Region 3 New Registration Unit

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

CR No. **46800** DATE: **12/29/2022**
(MM-DD-YYYY)

MV FILE NO. 0301-0000	PLATE NO. CBE	ENGINE NO. 2NRX9	CHASSIS NO. MHFAB1
DENOMINATION MOTOR UTILITY VEHICLE	PISTON DISPLACEMENT 1496	NO. OF CYLINDERS 4	FUEL GAS
MAKE Toyota	SERIES VELOZ G 1.5 CVT	BODY TYPE SUV	BODY NO. 2023
GROSS WT. 1735	NET WT. 867	SHIPPING WT. 867	NET CAPACITY 868
COMPLETE OWNERS NAME	TELEPHONE NO./CONTACT DETAILS -/-		
COMPLETE ADDRESS (No., Street, City/Municipality, Province)			
ENCUMBERED TO			
DETAILS OF FIRST REGISTRATION	O.R. No. 0020212199	O.R. DATE 12/29/2022	AMT. 7,997.18
This is to certify that the Motor Vehicle described herein is duly registered. This certificate is VALID only when signed by authorized LTO Officials, Properly sealed and accompanied by Official Receipt as proof of payment. Any unauthorized erasure or alteration hereon will invalidate this document.			
REGISTRANT'S SIGNATURE	ATTY. JOSE ARTHUR M. TUGADE GLORIOSO DANIEL Z. MARTINEZ CHIEF OF OFFICE Assistant Regional Director Signature/Date		
BY:			



LTO Form No.3 (Revised December 2020)

**REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
LAND TRANSPORTATION OFFICE**

Field Office **SAN FERNANDO DISTRICT OFFICE**
Office Code **0380**

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION

PLATE NO.	ENGINE NO.	CHASSIS NO.	VIN
DA31170	MD38E-0010047	MLHMDGEXWV01100	N/A
FILE NO.	VEHICLE TYPE	VEHICLE CATEGORY	MAKE/BRAND
0422000001	MOTORCYCLE / MOPED / TRICYCLE	L3	HONDA
PASSENGER CAPACITY	COLOR	TYPE OF FUEL	CLASSIFICATION
1	RED	GAS	PRIVATE
BODY TYPE	SERIES	GROSS WEIGHT	NET WEIGHT
MOTORCYCLE WITHOUT SIDECAR	CRF250LD	412	206
YEAR MODEL (New/Used Imported CBU)	YEAR REBUILT (For Rebuilt MVs)	PISTON DISPLACEMENT	MAX POWER (kW) (For electric vehicle)
2013	N/A	250	N/A

OWNER'S NAME
JOSE ARTURO M. TUGADE

OWNER'S ADDRESS
121 VICTORY AVENUE, SAN JUAN, CITY OF SAN JUAN, METRO MANILA, PHILIPPINES, 1000

ENCUMBERED TO
N/A

DETAILS OF FIRST REGISTRATION	O.R. NO.	O.R. DATE	AMOUNT
	0002012406	01/14/2014	PHP 1,717.68

REMARKS

REGISTRANT'S SIGNATURE BY:

ATTY. JOSE ARTURO M. TUGADE
Assistant Secretary

NOTE
This is a computer generated form certifying that the motor vehicle described herein is duly registered. This certificate is VALID only when signed by authorized LTO Officials, properly sealed and accompanied by Official Receipt as proof of payment. Any unauthorized erasure or alteration hereon will invalidate this document

CR No. **000136**



Registration of Motor Vehicle

NEW CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION UNDER LTMS

LIABILITY OF THE REGISTERED OWNER

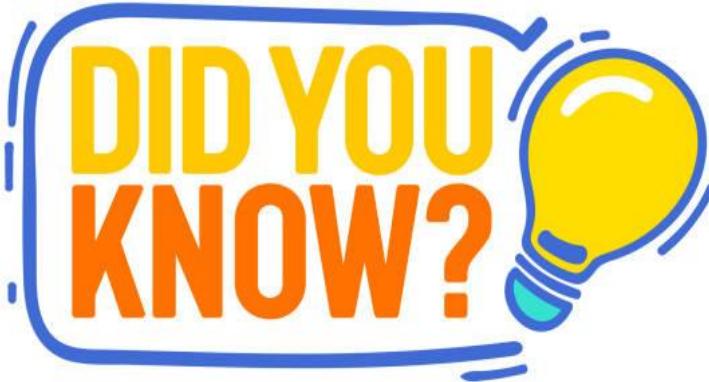
FEB LEASING AND FINANCE CORPORATION (now BPI LEASING CORPORATION) vs. SPOUSES SERGIO P. BAYLON and MARITESS VILLENA-BAYLON, BG HAULER, INC., and MANUEL Y. ESTILLOSO

G.R. No. 181398 June 29, 2011

THE REGISTERED OWNER OF A MOTOR VEHICLE IS DIRECTLY AND PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE OPERATION OF THE VEHICLE REGARDLESS OF WHO THE ACTUAL VEHICLE OWNER MIGHT BE.



Registration of Motor Vehicle



**Section 16,
R.A. No. 4136 -
Suspension of
Registration
Certificate**

Registration of MV may be suspended if found:

- Unsightly*
- Unsafe*
- Overloaded*
- Improperly marked or equipped*
- Unfit to be operated*
- Capable of causing excessive damage to the highways*
- Not conforming to minimum standards and specifications*



Registration of Motor Vehicle



SECTION 17: NUMBER PLATES, PREPARATION AND ISSUANCES

OLD PLATE NUMBER



NEW PLATE NUMBER





Registration of Motor Vehicle



**MEMORANDUM
CIRCULAR NO. 2022-2335**
dated June 21, 2022
**REVISED GUIDELINES IN
THE ACQUISITION OF
OPTIONAL MOTOR
VEHICLE SPECIAL PLATES
(OMVSP)**



Pursuant to the provision of Batas Pambansa Blg. 74, Republic Act No. 4136, Memorandum Circular No. VPT-2013-1772, and in view of the Administrative Order No. 2022-040 dated 17 June 2022 “**Revised Guidelines and Procedures in the Issuance of Optional Motor Vehicle Special Plates (OMVSP)**”.



Registration of Motor Vehicle



MEMORANDUM
CIRCULAR NO. 2022-2335
dated June 21, 2022
REVISED GUIDELINES IN
THE ACQUISITION OF
OPTIONAL MOTOR
VEHICLE SPECIAL PLATES
(OMVSP)



NATURE OF OMVSP

- OMVSPs are considered **regular license plates**.
- They shall be issued in pairs and shall be permanently assigned to a specified motor vehicle during its lifetime.
- It is only issued upon application by the owner of a brand-new private motor vehicle which is for initial registration with the Land Transportation Office.



Registration of Motor Vehicle



MEMORANDUM
CIRCULAR NO. 2022-2335
dated June 21, 2022
REVISED GUIDELINES IN
THE ACQUISITION OF
OPTIONAL MOTOR
VEHICLE SPECIAL PLATES
(OMVSP)



COVERAGE

1. Cars;
2. Sports Utility Vehicle (SUV);
3. Asian Utility Vehicles (AUV)
4. Sports Pick-up;
5. Commuter Vans;
6. Imported motor vehicles (used or unused) similar to the above-mentioned types.



Registration of Motor Vehicle



MEMORANDUM
CIRCULAR NO. 2022-2335
dated June 21, 2022
REVISED GUIDELINES IN
THE ACQUISITION OF
OPTIONAL MOTOR
VEHICLE SPECIAL PLATES
(OMVSP)



EXCLUSION

1. Public Utility Vehicles;
2. Cargo Trucks (private/for hire);
3. Service Vehicles (hotel limousines, tourist vehicles, rent-a-car, ambulance and funeral hearse);
4. Vintage Vehicles;
5. Government Vehicles;
6. Diplomatic/Other Exempt Vehicles (OEVs);
7. Motor vehicles with more than 4-wheeled category.



Registration of Motor Vehicle



**MEMORANDUM
CIRCULAR NO. 2022-2335**
dated June 21, 2022

**REVISED GUIDELINES IN
THE ACQUISITION OF
OPTIONAL MOTOR
VEHICLE SPECIAL PLATES
(OMVSP)**



ACQUISITION AND PRICING SCHEME

PRICING	CHARACTERS
PhP 15,000.00	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Any Three (3) Alpha combination + Triple Numeric except 000✓ Any Three (3) Alpha combination + any Three (3) Numeric combination which are not yet issued as series
PhP 25,000.00	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Any Three (3) Alpha combination + Two (2) Numeric combination except 00.
PhP 35,000.00	<ul style="list-style-type: none">✓ Any Three (3) Alpha combination + Quadruple Numeric except 0000✓ Any Three (3) Alpha combination + any Four (4) Numeric combination which are not yet issued as series.

*** In addition to the cost of the OMVSP, the motor vehicle owner shall pay to the LTO the applicable fees and charges for the registration of the motor vehicle.*



Registration of Motor Vehicle



**Assignment and distribution of Motor Vehicle License Plates from July 1, 2016 onwards.
Based on Memorandum Circular No. 2018-2143 (Annex I)**



REGIONAL OFFICE	NEW ASSIGNED LETTER
I	I
II	B
III	C
IV - A	D
IV - B	V
V	E
VI	F
VII	G
VIII	H
IX	J
X	K
XI	L
XII	M
NCR	N
CAR	Y
CARAGA	Z



Registration of Motor Vehicle



PROTOCOL PLATES as per DOTr D.O 2015-013

1 and/or
PANGULO

President of the Republic of the Philippines

2

Vice President of the Republic of the Philippines

3

Senate President

4

Speaker of the House Representative

5

Chief Justice of the Supreme Court



Registration of Motor Vehicle

6

Cabinet Secretary

7

Senator

8

Congressman / Member – House of Representative

9

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court

10

**Solicitor General, Presiding Justice and Other
Justices of the Court Appeals**



Registration of Motor Vehicle



11 Chairman of the Commission on Elections

12 Cabinet Undersecretary

14 Chief of Staff, AFP and Chief, PNP

16 Regional Trial Court Judges (RTC)

17 Metropolitan Trial Court (MeTC),
Metropolitan Trial Court in the Cities (MTCC)
Metropolitan Trial Court (MTC) and Sha'ra Court



Registration of Motor Vehicle



Section 18 – Use of Number Plates

- ✓ At all times, number plates must be displayed in conspicuous places, one in front and one in the rear.

- ✓ The number plates must be kept clean and cared for, and firmly affixed to the motor vehicle in such a manner as will make it entirely visible and always legible.



**Having a
LICENSE
is a
PRIVILEGE
not a RIGHT**

PERMIT
and
LICENSES



Permit and Licenses

SECTION 19: DUTY TO HAVE LICENSE



NO LICENSE, DELINQUENT, INVALID, SUSPENDED OR REVOKED LICENSE = NO DRIVING



MUST BE CARRIED AT ALL TIMES WHEN OPERATING A MOTOR VEHICLE

SHALL BE SHOWN AND/OR SURRENDERED UPON DEMAND TO ANY PERSON WITH AUTHORITY



Permit and Licenses

LICENSES (SEC. 23-A, R.A. NO. 4136, AS AMENDED BY R.A. NO. 10930)

- Issued only to deserving applicants with sufficient driving skills and knowledge on road safety and proper road courtesy.
- Conduct of theoretical and practical examinations to determine competency





Permit and Licenses

STUDENT PERMIT

The card features the flag of the Philippines at the top left. The title "REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES" is followed by "DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION" and "LAND TRANSPORTATION OFFICE". Below that is "STUDENT-DRIVER'S PERMIT". A placeholder for "Last Name, First Name, Middle Name" is provided. A photo placeholder is on the left, and the LTO logo is at the top right. A QR code is on the right side.

Nationality: PHL Sex: M Date of Birth: 2004/11/20 Weight: 69 Height: 1.70

Address: _____

Permit No.: _____ Expiration Date: 2024/03/30 Agency Code: C15

Blood Type: - Eyes Color: BROWN Organ Donation: I WILL NOT DONATE ANY ORGAN

In case of emergency, please notify:
Name: _____ Address: _____ Tel. No.: _____

Conditions: NONE

Notes:

A. THE HOLDER IS NOT ALLOWED TO APPLY FOR DL IF HE/SHE HAS INCURRED FIVE (5) DELINQUENT POINTS OR HAS STANDING PROHIBITION PURSUANT TO SECTION 16 OF THE RR OF R.A. 10636.

B. THE HOLDER MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A DULY LICENSED DRIVER ACCREDITED BY LTO, ACTING AS DRIVING INSTRUCTOR, POSSESSING THE APPROPRIATE LICENSE CODES WITH RESPECT TO THE MOTOR VEHICLE CATEGORY APPLIED FOR.

C. PRIOR TO APPLICATION OF DL, THE HOLDER SHALL PRESENT A CERTIFICATION THAT HE/SHE IS UNDERRING THE DRIVING COURSE CONDUCTED BY LTO, TRBOL OR AN LTO ACCREDITED DRIVING SCHOOL.

QUALIFICATIONS

- Filipino citizen at least sixteen (16) years of age and above. Foreign citizen at least eighteen (18) years old.
- Must be physically and mentally fit.
- Must be able to read and write in Filipino, English or major dialect.
- Must not have unsettled traffic violation
- Must have completed Theoretical Driving Course (TDC)



Permit and Licenses

STUDENT PERMIT

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
LAND TRANSPORTATION OFFICE

LTO

- LTO Drivers Education Centers (free)
- TESDA Technology Institutions
- Driving Schools Accredited by the LTO

Address: _____
Tel. No.: _____
Conditions
NONE
Notes:
A. THE HOLDER IS NOT ALLOWED TO APPLY FOR DL IF HE/SHE HAS INCURRED FIVE (5) DELINQUENT POINTS OR HAS STANDING PROHIBITION PURSUANT TO SECTION 16 OF THE RR OF R.A. 10636.
B. THE HOLDER MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A DULY LICENSED DRIVER ACCREDITED BY LTO, ACTING AS DRIVING INSTRUCTOR, POSSESSING THE APPROPRIATE LICENSE CODES WITH RESPECT TO THE MOTOR VEHICLE CATEGORY APPLIED FOR.
C. PRIOR TO APPLICATION OF DL, THE HOLDER SHALL PRESENT A CERTIFICATION THAT HE/SHE IS UNDERRING THE DRIVING COURSE CONDUCTED BY LTO, TESDA OR AN LTO ACCREDITED DRIVING SCHOOL.

Signature of Licensee

Signature of Licensee

Barcode

REQUIREMENTS

Application for Permit and Licenses (APL) Form

PSA Birth Cert. / Valid Passport/ National ID (Original & Photocopy)

Theoretical Driving Course Certificate

Medical Certificate (LTO Accredited Clinics)

If below 18-yr old, parental/guardian consent

Valid ID

Online LTMS Account
(portal.lto.gov.ph)



Permit and Licenses

STUDENT PERMIT

REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
LAND TRANSPORTATION OFFICE
STUDENT-DRIVER'S PERMIT

Nationality: PHL Sex: M Date of Birth: 2004/11/20 Weight: 69 Height: 1.70

Address:

Permit No. Expiration Date: 2024/03/30 Agency Code: C15

Blood Type: BROWN Eyes Color: BROWN Organ Donation: I WILL NOT DONATE ANY ORGAN

In case of emergency, please notify:
Name: _____
Address: _____
Tel. No.: _____

Conditions: NONE

Notes:

A. THE HOLDER IS NOT ALLOWED TO APPLY FOR DL IF HE/SHE HAS INCURRED FIVE (5) DELINQUENT POINTS OR HAS STANDING PROHIBITION PURSUANT TO SECTION 16 OF THE RR OF R.A. 10636.

B. THE HOLDER MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY A DULY LICENSED DRIVER ACCREDITED BY LTO, ACTING AS DRIVING INSTRUCTOR, POSSESSING THE APPROPRIATE LICENSE CODES WITH RESPECT TO THE MOTOR VEHICLE CATEGORY APPLIED FOR.

C. PRIOR TO APPLICATION OF DL, THE HOLDER SHALL PRESENT A CERTIFICATION THAT HE/SHE IS UNDERTAKING THE DRIVING COURSE CONDUCTED BY LTO, TRBOL OR AN LTO ACCREDITED DRIVING SCHOOL.

SECTIONS 4.1, 4.2, and 4.3 SUPPLEMENTAL IRR OF 10930

4.1. SP is valid for one (1) year from the date of its issuance. After one (1) year, it cannot be used for purpose of the practical driving course. However, it can be used to apply for NPDL if the PDC has been completed within the one (1) year validity period.

4.2. After two (2) years from the date of issuance of SP, the holder shall be required to acquire a new SP bearing the same SP number and undergo the required apprenticeship period reckoned from the date of issuance of the new SP. All records of training courses shall be retained.

4.3. SP may be renewed on or before the expiry date if the holder is not ready to apply for the DL.



Permit and Licenses

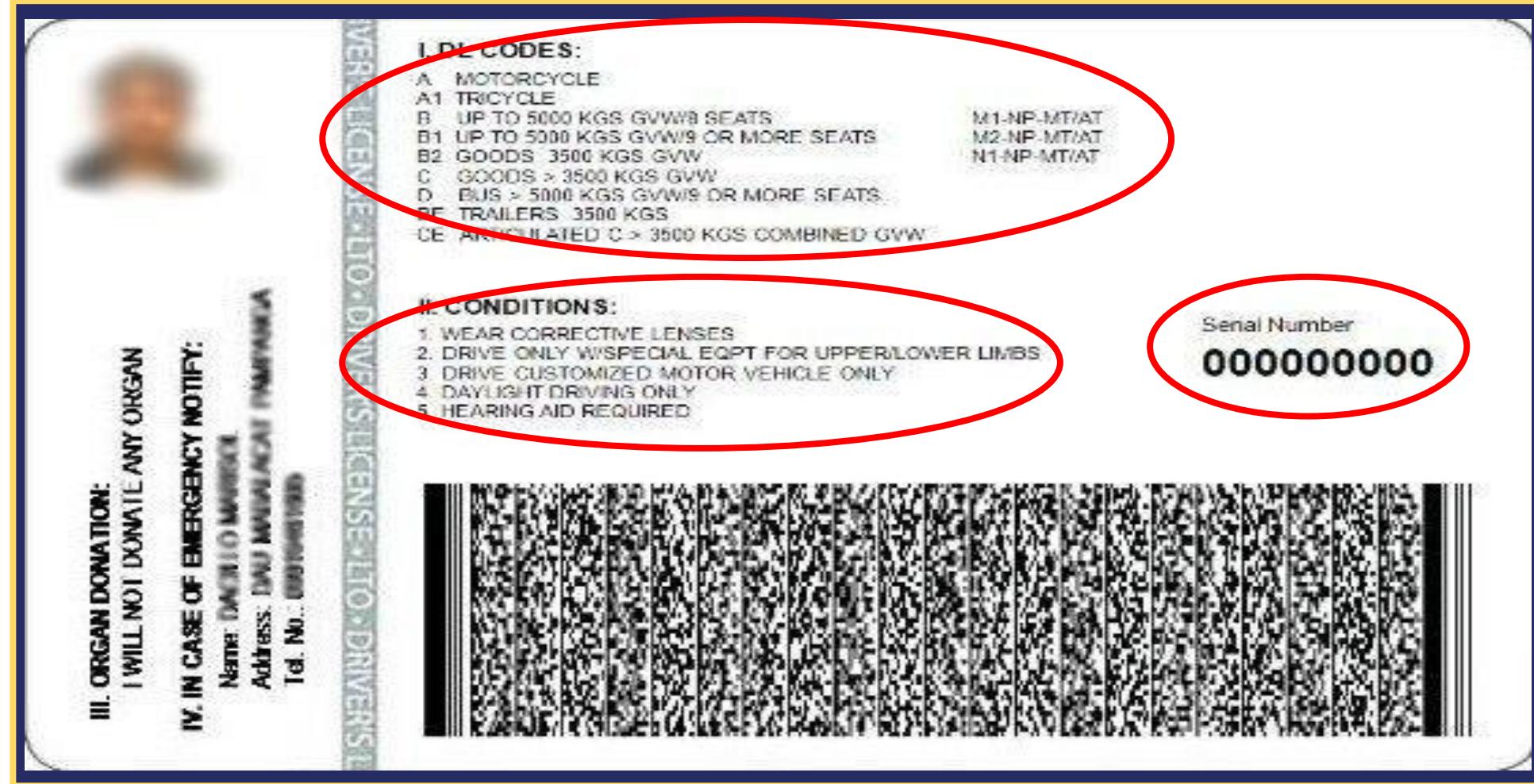
DRIVER'S LICENSE - FRONT





Permit and Licenses

DRIVER'S LICENSE - BACK





Permit and Licenses

DRIVER'S LICENSE - BACK

I. DL CODES:

- A MOTORCYCLE
- A1 TRICYCLE
- B UP TO 5000 KGS GVW/8 SEATS
- B1 UP TO 5000 KGS GVW/9 OR MORE SEATS
- B2 GOODS ≤ 3500 KGS GVW
- C GOODS > 3500 KGS GVW
- D BUS > 5000 KGS GVW/9 OR MORE SEATS
- BE TRAILERS ≤ 3500 KGS
- CE ARTICULATED C > 3500 KGS COMBINED GVW

Professional Light
Commercial vehicle
Manual Transmission

Nonprofessional
motorcycle, Manual
Transmission

L1,L2,L3-NP-MT
L4,L5,L6,L7-PL-MT
M1-NP-AT
M2-NP-MT
N1-PL-MT

NonProfessional
Light
Vehicle, Automatic
Transmission



Permit and Licenses

DRIVER'S LICENSE - BACK

I. DL CODES:

- A MOTORCYCLE
- A1 TRICYCLE
- B UP TO 5000 KGS GVW/8 SEATS
- B1 UP TO 5000 KGS GVW/9 OR MORE SEATS
- B2 GOODS ≤ 3500 KGS GVW
- C GOODS > 3500 KGS GVW
- D BUS > 5000 KGS GVW/9 OR MORE SEATS
- BE TRAILERS ≤ 3500 KGS
- CE ARTICULATED C > 3500 KGS COMBINED GVW

Professional Light
Commercial vehicle
Manual Transmission

Nonprofessional
motorcycle, Manual
Transmission

L1,L2,L3-NP-MT
L4,L5,L6,L7-PL-MT
M1-NP-AT
M2-NP-MT
N1-PL-MT

NonProfessional
Light
Vehicle, Automatic
Transmission



Permit and Licenses



SUPPLEMENTAL IRR of 10930, Section 12.2

Other Provisions for Student-Driver's Permit, Driver's License and Conductor's License

Holders of DL with Manual Transmission Codes (MT) are **allowed** to operate/drive motor vehicles with Automatic Transmission. However, holders of DL with Automatic Transmission (AT) Codes are **not allowed** to operate motor vehicles with Manual Transmission.



Permit and Licenses

SECTION 9.2, SUPPLEMENTAL IRR of 10930

ENHANCEMENT OF DRIVER'S LICENSE FROM RESTRICTION CODE (RC) to DL CODE

Holder of DL having the old format or using Restriction Code may apply for enhancement to the new format upon payment of replacement fee. Refer to Table 1 for the equivalent DL Code/s allowed in the transition from RC to DL Code



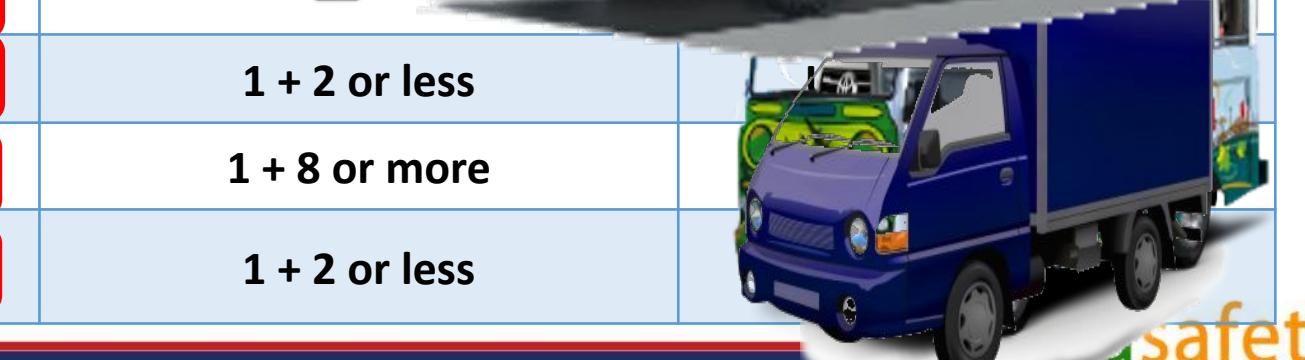
Permit and Licenses

DRIVER'S LICENSE - NEW

DRIVER'S LICENSE CODE AND VEHICLE CATEGORY SUMMARY

RC	DL CODE	DESCRIPTION	SEAT CAPACITY (DRIVER + PASSENGERS)
1	A	MOTORCYCLE	1 + 1
1	A1	TRICYCLE	1 + 1
2	B	PASSENGER VEHICLES	1 + 8 or more
2	B1	PASSENGER VEHICLES	1 + 8 or more
2	B2	CARRIER OF GOODS	1 + 2 or less
6 , 7	BE	LIGHT ARTICULATED	1 + 2 or less
3	C	CARRIER OF GOODS	1 + 2 or less
3	D	PASSENGER VEHICLES	1 + 8 or more
8	CE	ARTICULATED	1 + 2 or less

*XX – depending on the approved design by LGU or LTO





Permit and Licenses

TYPES OF LICENSES

NON-PROFESSIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSE



An authority of an individual to operate a private motor vehicle not exceeding 5000 kgs. GVW

QUALIFICATIONS

- ✓ At least seventeen (17) years of age
- ✓ With Valid Student Permit (SP)
- ✓ Must be able to read and write in Filipino or English
- ✓ With Practical Driving Course (PDC- 8hours Actual Driving Course)



Permit and Licenses

TYPES OF LICENSES

NON-PROFESSIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSE



An authority of an individual to operate a private motor vehicle not exceeding 5000 kgs. GVW

REQUIREMENTS

Application for Permit and Licenses (APL) Form)

Valid Student-Driver's Permit

Practical Driving Course Certificate

**Medical Certificate
(LTO Accredited Clinics)**

If 17-yr old, parental/guardian consent

Valid ID

**Online LTMS Account
(portal.lto.gov.ph)**



Permit and Licenses

SUPPLEMENTAL IRR of 10930, Section 9.5.1 CHANGE OF DL Classification

Change of DL Classification
- Changing of Driver's License Classification from nonprofessional to professional or vice-versa.

Holder of DL under RC 1 | DL Codes A, A 1 who is at least eighteen (18) years old may apply for change of classification from NPDL to PDL after being a holder for **six (6) months** of NPDL with the same RC/DL Codes.

Holder of DL under RC 2 | DL Codes B, B1, B2 who is at least eighteen (18) years old may apply for change of classification from NPDL to PDL after being a holder for **one (1) year** of NPDL with the same RC/DL Codes.

Holder of a Nonprofessional DL shall be allowed to change his/her DL Classification provided that said holder meets the minimum qualifications and requirements stated therein.

- 6.1. For RC 1 / DL Codes A or A1, must be a holder of DL
- 6.2. For RC 2 or 4 / DL Codes B, B1 or B2, must be a holder of DL
- 6.3. For RC 3 or 5 / DL Codes C, must be a holder of PDL Code B2 (RC 2) for at least four (4) years
- 6.4. For RC 3 or 5 / DL Codes D, must be a holder of PDL Code B1 (RC 2) for at least four (4) years
- 6.5. For RC 6 or 7 / DL Codes BE, must be a holder of B, B1, or B2 (RC 2) for at least three (3) years
- 6.6. For RC 8 / DL Codes CE, must be holder of C or D (RC 3) for at least six (6) months



Permit and Licenses



TYPES OF LICENSES

PROFESSIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSE



**It is an authority of an individual to operate:
✓ Private, For hire, and Government motor vehicle.**

QUALIFICATIONS

- ✓ At least eighteen (18) years of age
- ✓ With Valid NPDL
- ✓ Must be able to read and write in Filipino or English
- ✓ No contagious disease



Permit and Licenses

TYPES OF LICENSES

PROFESSIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSE



REQUIREMENTS

Application for Permit and Licenses (APL) Form

Valid or Expired NPDL

**Medical Certificate
(LTO Accredited Clinics)**

Taxpayer's Identification Number (TIN)

**Online LTMS Account
(portal.lto.gov.ph)**

**It is an authority of an individual to operate:
✓ Private, For hire, and Government motor vehicle.**



Permit and Licenses



Section 27, R.A. NO. 4136

Authority to Suspend, Revoke and Reinstate Driver's License

Amended by BP398

Without prejudice to the authority of the court in appropriate cases and except, the Director shall have exclusive power and authority to suspend or revoke for cause any driver's license



Permit and Licenses

TYPES OF LICENSES

CONDUCTOR'S LICENSE



It is an authority of an individual to:

- ✓ collect fares in a public conveyance; and
- ✓ to assist the driver in the safety and welfare of passengers.

QUALIFICATIONS

Eighteen (18) years of age

Physically & mentally fit

No contagious disease

No unsettled traffic violation

Able to read & write
(English, Filipino or Major Dialect)

No pending criminal cases

Must pass the theoretical examination
(New & Delinquent)

Attended & passed the Conductor's Theoretical Course

RENEWAL:
Completed the DEP for conductor's re-orientation prior to initial renewal of five (5) year CL



Permit and Licenses

TYPES OF LICENSES

CONDUCTOR'S LICENSE



It is an authority of an individual to:

- ✓ collect fares in a public conveyance; and
- ✓ to assist the driver in the safety and welfare of passengers.

REQUIREMENTS

Application for Permit and Licenses (APL) Form

PSA Birth Cert. / Valid Passport/ National ID (Original & Photocopy)

**Medical Certificate
(LTO Accredited Clinics)**

Taxpayer's Identification Number (TIN)

**Online LTMS Account
(portal.lto.gov.ph)**



Permit and Licenses



Section 32, R.A. NO. 4136

Exceeding Registered Capacity, Issuance of Conductor's License, Validity and Fee

No person operating any motor vehicle shall allow to board more passengers or more freight or cargo on his vehicle than its registered carrying capacity.

No person operating any motor vehicle is allowed to any passengers to ride on the cover or top of such vehicle.

No driver is allowed to let any person ride on the running board, step board, or mudguard of his motor vehicle for any purpose while the vehicle is in motion.



INTERNATIONAL LICENSE



An **International Driving Permit (IDP)**, often referred to as an **international driving license**, is a translation of a domestic driving license that allows the holder to drive a private motor vehicle in any country or jurisdiction that recognizes the document.





SPECIAL PURPOSE VEHICLE



Required Training before the Renewal of Driver's License

Vehicle Type	Certificate of Training from Training Institutions
Ambulance	Ambulance Training Course
Fire Trucks	National Fire Training Institute
Armored Car	Armored Services Association of the Philippines or other related associations
School Service	LTO or LTFRB
Carrier of Hazardous Cargo	Accredited TESDA Training Centers



Permit and Licenses



SECTION 21, R.A. NO. 4136

OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE BY TOURIST

- Any Tourist or transients desiring to operate Motor Vehicle are allowed to do so for a period of not more than 90 days. Provided, Bona fide tourist and transients who are duly licensed in their respective countries.
- After ninety days – require to have Philippine DL



DRIVING ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM



- All holders of driver's license for renewal shall be required to attend the DEP. (Par 2, Section 27, R.A. 10930)
- Holders of delinquent DL must attend the DEP and must pass the theoretical and practical examination



Permit and Licenses



Plain Renewal of License

May choose to renew for 5 years or 10 years (without demerit points)

- Online Portal (On-site assessment) or
- Drivers Education Centers (free)





DEMERIT POINT/S (TRAFFIC VIOLATION POINT/S) SYSTEM



Categories of Violation	Demerit Point/s
a. Grave Violations	5
b. Less Grave Violations	3
c. All other violations not otherwise enumerated as grave or less grave which shall be considered as light.	1

Drivers of public utility vehicles (PUV) shall be **meted double the number of demerit points** for every traffic violation committed while operating a For Hire motor vehicle.

Including the driver of a private motor vehicle operating as a PUV but **without proper authority from the LTFRB**

Accumulation Period – Within the validity of DL



DEMERIT POINT/S (TRAFFIC VIOLATION POINT/S) SYSTEM



Categories of Violation	Demerit Point/s	Violations
a. Grave Violations	5	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Colorum2. Driving a motor vehicle used in the commission of a crime.3. Driving a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol and drugs.
b. Less Grave Violations	3	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. 2nd offense of Section 3, RA No. 10666 (Children's Safety on Motorcycles Act of 2015)2. 2nd offense of Section 4, RA No. 10913 (Anti-Distracted Driving Act)3. Obstruction
c. All other violations not otherwise enumerated as grave or less grave which shall be considered as light.	1	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Failure to wear prescribed seat belt (1st offense)2. Failure to carry driver's license or OR/CR while driving3. Overtaking on "Men Working" or "Caution" Signs



DEMERIT POINT/S (TRAFFIC VIOLATION POINT/S) SYSTEM



Violation Points	Penalty	Hours
5 – 9 demerit points – applicants for renewal of DL	Driving Enhancement Program (DEP) w/ Assessment	4 hours
10 or more demerit points	DEP (Reorientation) + Theoretical Exam	4 hours
<u>same violation</u> is committed for at least three (3) times	DEP	4 hours
<u>franchise-related violation</u>	Driver's Academy with LTFRB	
at least forty (40) demerit points	Revoked for at least two (2) years	4 hours
Holders of SP (5 demerit points)	Confiscation and revocation of SP and may apply after one year 3 times revocation – Perpetual	



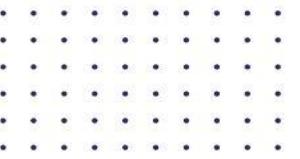
DEMERIT POINT/S (TRAFFIC VIOLATION POINT/S) SYSTEM



PERIOD OF PROHIBITION FROM NON-PRO TO PRO or ADDITIONAL DL CODE

Demerit Points from Date of Issuance	Period of Prohibition
1-2	3 months
3-4	6 months
5 or more	1 year

- A driver who is not able to complete the intervention program within thirty (30) days from his last apprehension, after a notice has been given, shall have his driver's license suspended until he is able to attend the required course.



TRAFFIC ENFORCEMENT AND ADJUDICATION



TYPES OF ENFORCEMENT



Section 4.6, R.A. NO. 4136

CREATION OF THE COMMISSION

The Commissioner of Land Transportation or his deputies may at any time examine and inspect any motor vehicle to determine whether such motor vehicle is registered, or is unsightly, unsafe, overloaded, improperly marked or equipped, or otherwise unfit to be operated because of possible excessive damage to highways, bridges and/or culverts.

TYPES OF ENFORCEMENT

Persuasive



Preventive



Punitive





TYPES OF ENFORCEMENT



Section 29, R.A. NO. 4136

Confiscation of Driver's License

Amended by BP398

*Only LTO Traffic Enforcers
and its deputies are allowed
to confiscate driver's license*



TICKETING SYSTEM

1. Temporary Operator's Permit (TOP) - issued by

Enforcers and its deputies for traffic and administrative violation which serves as:

- Receipt for driver's license confiscated
- Notice and Summon;
- Temporary driver's license (for 72 hrs. or until the hearing date)
- 5 days to contest, 15 days to settle other charges than the loss of driver's license

2. Traffic Violation Receipt (TVR) - issued by

enforcers for traffic violations committed while driving (under Sec. 5F of R.A. No. 7924 dated April 19, 1996)

The TVR form contains the following handwritten details:

- Vehicle Registration Number: M04-2080281-5
- Date of Registration: 2009
- Vehicle Type: 01 - BUS
- Owner: LTO
- Address: LTO
- Driver Name: LTO
- Driver Address: LTO
- Driver License Number: LTO
- Issue Date: LTO
- Expiry Date: LTO
- Amount Due: 02,600.00
- Payment Instructions: Please see payment instructions at the back.



TICKETING SYSTEM

3. Uniform Ordinance Violation Receipt (U

Local Government Units (LGU's) under the System dated Jan. 26, 2012, MMDA Reso (Only in Metro Manila)

4. **Traffic Citation Ticket (TCT)** - issued by
of PD 1605 dated Nov. 21, 1978

Note: Non-confiscation of Driver's License under Circular No. 1 Series of 2008 dated September 3, 2008

 REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES Dagupan City DAGUPAN CITY POLICE STATION PUBLIC ORDER & SAFETY OFFICE	BALON DAGUPAN		
<h1>TRAFFIC CITATION TICKET</h1>			
LGU REGULATORY Sticker No. _____ 130716			
TO: _____ ADDRESS: _____ LICENSE# _____ BIRTH DATE: _____ PLATE NO _____ PUV BODY NAME: _____ TYPE OF VEHICLE: <i>PN</i> PUV BODY NO: _____ OWNER OF VEHICLE: _____ PLACE OF V _____ ADDRESS: _____ DATE/TIME: <i>09-29-17</i> <i>10:00AM</i>			
CONFISCATED: A. License ID B. License O.R. C. TCT/TOP D. License Plate NOT CONFISCATED:			
<p>You are hereby cited for committing the traffic violations / checked hereunder</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Unattended / Illegally <input type="checkbox"/> Parked Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Parking <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Topload <input type="checkbox"/> Truck Ban / Tricycle Ban <input type="checkbox"/> Driving in Slippers / <input type="checkbox"/> Sleeveless Shirt <input type="checkbox"/> Driving w/o License / <input type="checkbox"/> Expired / Invalid License <input type="checkbox"/> No PUV ID <input type="checkbox"/> Driving Dilapidated <input type="checkbox"/> Junk Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> No "No Smoking" / <input type="checkbox"/> 20% Discount Sticker <input type="checkbox"/> No Permit Decal Sticker <input type="checkbox"/> Stereo Set Operated at <input type="checkbox"/> Excessive Sound Volume <input type="checkbox"/> No Trash Can / Receptacle <input type="checkbox"/> Colorum PUV <input type="checkbox"/> No Plate <input type="checkbox"/> Driving Under the <input type="checkbox"/> Influence of Liquor <input type="checkbox"/> Counter Flow <input type="checkbox"/> Driver's / Conductor's <input type="checkbox"/> Uniform / I.D. </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Out of Line Operation / <input type="checkbox"/> Route Violation <input type="checkbox"/> Trip Cutting <input type="checkbox"/> Over Charging <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal to Convey <input type="checkbox"/> Passenger <input type="checkbox"/> Overspeeding / Drag <input type="checkbox"/> Racing / Reckless Driving <input type="checkbox"/> One Way Street Violation <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Loading / Unloading <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Obstruction <input type="checkbox"/> Disregarding Traffic Sign / <input type="checkbox"/> Light <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Blowing of Horn <input type="checkbox"/> Failure to obey Police Order <input type="checkbox"/> No Helmet / Head Gear <input type="checkbox"/> Smoke Belching <input type="checkbox"/> Failure to Switch Headlights <input type="checkbox"/> No U-turn <input type="checkbox"/> Dirty Plate <input type="checkbox"/> Arrogant Driver / Conductor <input type="checkbox"/> Other Traffic Violations (Specify) <i>poso</i> </td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Unattended / Illegally <input type="checkbox"/> Parked Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Parking <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Topload <input type="checkbox"/> Truck Ban / Tricycle Ban <input type="checkbox"/> Driving in Slippers / <input type="checkbox"/> Sleeveless Shirt <input type="checkbox"/> Driving w/o License / <input type="checkbox"/> Expired / Invalid License <input type="checkbox"/> No PUV ID <input type="checkbox"/> Driving Dilapidated <input type="checkbox"/> Junk Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> No "No Smoking" / <input type="checkbox"/> 20% Discount Sticker <input type="checkbox"/> No Permit Decal Sticker <input type="checkbox"/> Stereo Set Operated at <input type="checkbox"/> Excessive Sound Volume <input type="checkbox"/> No Trash Can / Receptacle <input type="checkbox"/> Colorum PUV <input type="checkbox"/> No Plate <input type="checkbox"/> Driving Under the <input type="checkbox"/> Influence of Liquor <input type="checkbox"/> Counter Flow <input type="checkbox"/> Driver's / Conductor's <input type="checkbox"/> Uniform / I.D.	<input type="checkbox"/> Out of Line Operation / <input type="checkbox"/> Route Violation <input type="checkbox"/> Trip Cutting <input type="checkbox"/> Over Charging <input type="checkbox"/> Refusal to Convey <input type="checkbox"/> Passenger <input type="checkbox"/> Overspeeding / Drag <input type="checkbox"/> Racing / Reckless Driving <input type="checkbox"/> One Way Street Violation <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Loading / Unloading <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Obstruction <input type="checkbox"/> Disregarding Traffic Sign / <input type="checkbox"/> Light <input type="checkbox"/> Illegal Blowing of Horn <input type="checkbox"/> Failure to obey Police Order <input type="checkbox"/> No Helmet / Head Gear <input type="checkbox"/> Smoke Belching <input type="checkbox"/> Failure to Switch Headlights <input type="checkbox"/> No U-turn <input type="checkbox"/> Dirty Plate <input type="checkbox"/> Arrogant Driver / Conductor <input type="checkbox"/> Other Traffic Violations (Specify) <i>poso</i>
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<p>You are hereby required to appear at the office of the</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Division DCPS Dagupan City & Safety Office within <i>2 hrs. / 3 days</i> from date hereof for Investigation / disposition to the citation. </td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"> <input type="checkbox"/> Public Order </td> </tr> </table>		<input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Division DCPS Dagupan City & Safety Office within <i>2 hrs. / 3 days</i> from date hereof for Investigation / disposition to the citation.	<input type="checkbox"/> Public Order
<input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Division DCPS Dagupan City & Safety Office within <i>2 hrs. / 3 days</i> from date hereof for Investigation / disposition to the citation.	<input type="checkbox"/> Public Order		
Apprehending Officer _____ (Rank & Name) <i>T. T. T.</i>			
Signature of Driver _____			
Badge No. <i>009</i> I.D. No. _____			



TICKETING SYSTEM



RULE V – IRR of
R.A. NO. 10930
**RESPONSIBILITIES
OF
IMPLEMENTING
AGENCIES**

Section 22 REPOSITORY OF RECORDS

The Land Transportation Office shall serve as the **central repository** of all traffic violation records.



TICKETING SYSTEM



Section 23 REPORTORIAL REQUIREMENTS

RULE V – IRR of **R.A. NO. 10930** **RESPONSIBILITIES** **OF** **IMPLEMENTING** **AGENCIES**

- In consonance with the preceding section, the local government units (LGUs), the Metropolitan Manila Development Authority (MMDA) or other agencies lawfully issuing traffic violation receipts shall upload the apprehension report online to the LTO facility to be developed for this purpose.
- In the meantime, the local government units (LGUs), the Metropolitan Manila Development Authority (MMDA) or other agencies lawfully issuing traffic violation receipts shall transmit the apprehension report in the form prescribed by LTO containing all the information relevant to the traffic violation within **ten (10) working days** from the date of apprehension to the LTO District Offices or Regional Office which has the geographical area of responsibility (GAOR)



TICKETING SYSTEM

Section 23 REPORTORIAL REQUIREMENTS

RULE V – IRR of R.A. NO. 10930

RESPONSIBILITIES OF IMPLEMENTING AGENCIES

- However, traffic agents of LGUs are proscribed from confiscating driver's licenses in carrying out their traffic law enforcement activities unless they are duly deputized by the MMDA within Metro Manila or by the LTO.
- Driver's licenses of violators included in the apprehension reports submitted by LGUs and the MMDA shall be placed on alarm in the LTO Law Enforcement and Traffic Adjudication System within **twenty-four (24) hours** from receipt of the report. For this purpose, no demerit points shall be incurred by and recorded against the driver-violator until the submission by the LGU or MMDA of a complete updated report on apprehension cases indicating whether such apprehension was admitted, uncontested, or affirmed or dismissed on adjudication which shall be submitted not later than three (3) working days from the lapse of the prescribed contest period of the apprehending agency.



TICKETING SYSTEM



SECTION 62, R.A. NO. 4136

FINAL PROVISIONS

No provincial board, city or municipal board or council shall enact or enforce any ordinance or resolution in conflict with the provisions of this Act, or prohibiting any deputy or agent of the Commission to enforce this Act within their respective territorial jurisdiction and the provisions of any charter to the contrary notwithstanding.



ADJUDICATION



JOINT ADMINISTRATIVE

ORDER 2014 – 01

dated: June 2, 2014

REVISED SCHEDULE OF FINES AND PENALTIES FOR VIOLATIONS OF LAWS, RULES AND REGULATIONS GOVERNING LAND TRANSPORTATION

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Unless otherwise indicated, all references to motor vehicles shall include motorcycles and tricycles.

In all cases where the penalty includes the confiscation, suspension or revocation of a driver's license or student permit as well as the suspension or revocation of the registration of a motor vehicle or impounding the motor vehicle, and the same cannot be immediately implemented, the driver's license, student permit or motor vehicle as the case may be shall be put on alarm until the proper penalty may be implemented.



ADJUDICATION



MEMORANDUM CIRCULAR

NO. VPT 2010-1417

dated September 30, 2010

**Streamlining the Procedure in
the Adjudication of
Apprehension Cases and
Disposition of all resolved
cases including the manner of
apprehension in Traffic
Violations Requiring
Impoundment of Motor Vehicle**

DISPOSITION OF APPREHENSION CASES BY TAS

2. Adjudication shall be limited to charges as appearing in the Temporary Operators Permit (TOP). Hence, fine or penalty shall be imposed only to the violations charged during the apprehension. **Any additional violations discovered thereafter shall be treated separately and should be covered by a separate TOP for another adjudication to commence**, except in cases where related violations or charges can be upgraded or downgraded depending on the documents presented during the adjudication as in "failure to carry OR/CR" can be upgraded to "unregistered motor vehicle" or "failure to carry CPC" can be upgraded to "colorum operation", as the case may be. Same ruling shall be applied in similar cases;



ADJUDICATION



MEMORANDUM **DATED 05 JUNE 2020**

Clarification of Some LTO Policies During the Road Safety Technical Working Group (TWG) Meeting at Clark, Pampanga

2. For apprehension involving unregistered motor vehicle, the fine shall be P10,000.00 plus P2,000.00 for reckless driving pursuant to Sec. 1e of JAO 2014-01;

3. In cases where the violations are other than unregistered, but upon adjudication, the motor vehicle was verified to be UNREGISTERED, the Hearing Officer/Adjudicator shall include in the resolution that said motor is “unregistered” and therefore a fine of P10,000.00 shall also be collected aside from those cited in the TOP.

RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER AGENCIES





RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER AGENCIES



Agency	Involved in Traffic Administration
DOTr	DOTr is the primary policy, planning, programming, coordinating, implementing, regulating and administrative entity of the executive branch of the government in the promotion, development, regulation of a dependable and coordinated network of transportation.
LTFRB	Certificate of Public Convenience (franchising of public utility motor vehicle including enforcement of the Public Service Law (CA 146).
DPWH	Responsible for road engineering and infrastructure as well as construction, maintenance and repairs of roads including installation of traffic signs and signals and pavement markings.
PNP-HPG	Enforcement of Republic Act No. 4136 and other special laws RA No. 4136, Section 4.7 - The Philippine Constabulary and the city and municipal police forces are hereby given the authority and the primary responsibility and duty to prevent violations of this Act, and to carry out the police provisions hereof within their respective jurisdiction: Provided, That all apprehensions made shall be submitted for final disposition to the Commissioner and his deputies within twenty-four hours from the date of apprehension.
DENR	Partner in the enforcement of Republic Act No. 8749 (Clean Air Act)



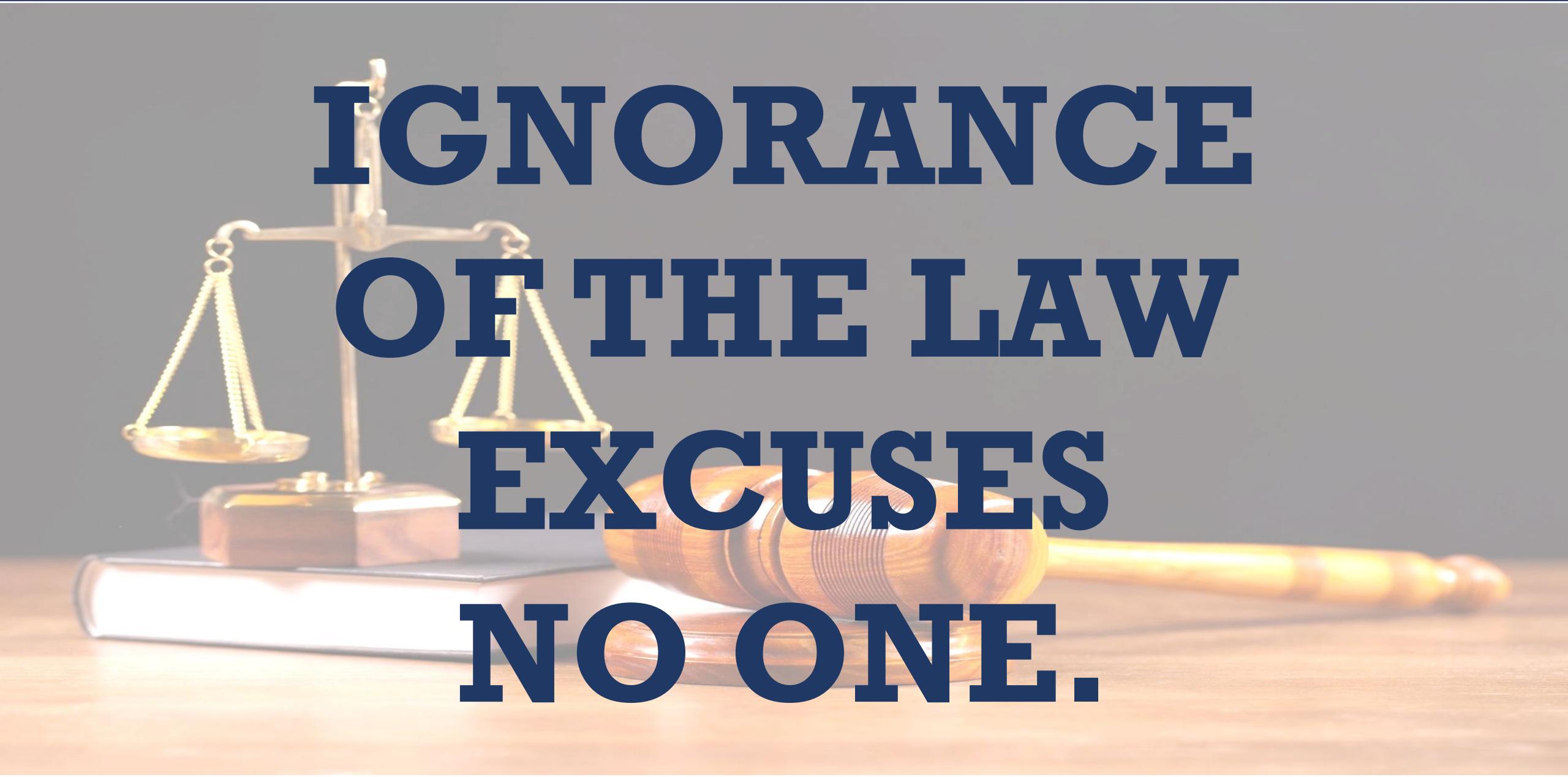
RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER AGENCIES



Agency	Involved in Traffic Administration
MMDA/LGUs	<p>Responsible for traffic direction and control within Metro Manila and its Localities.</p> <p>RA No. 7160, Section 447, 5.V - Regulate the use of streets, avenues, alleys, sidewalks, bridges, parks and other public places and approve the construction, improvement, repair and maintenance of the same; establish bus and vehicle stops and terminals or regulate the use of the same by privately-owned vehicles which serve the public; regulate garages and the operation of conveyances for hire; designate stands to be occupied by public vehicles when not in use; regulate the putting up of signs, signposts, awnings and awning posts on the streets; and provide for the lighting, cleaning and sprinkling of streets and public places.</p> <p>RA No. 7160, Section 447, 1.III - Approve ordinances imposing a fine not exceeding Two thousand five hundred pesos (P=2,500.00) or an imprisonment for a period not exceeding six (6) months, or both in the discretion of the court, for the violation of a municipal ordinance.</p> <p>RA No. 7160, Section 458, 1.III - Approve ordinances imposing a fine not exceeding Five thousand pesos (P5,000.00) or an imprisonment for a period not exceeding one (1) year, or both in the discretion of the court, for the violation of a city ordinance</p>



**IGNORANCE
OF THE LAW
EXCUSES
NO ONE.**





**THANK YOU
DRIVE SAFELY!**