

# FragPipe-Analyst report

05 March, 2025

## Method details

The raw data files were analyzed using TMT workflows in FragPipe to obtain protein quantification.

Statistical analysis was performed using an in-house generated R script based on the ProteinGroup.txt file. Protein-wise linear models combined with empirical Bayes statistics were used for the differential expression analyses. The *limma* package from R Bioconductor was used to generate a list of differentially expressed proteins for each pair-wise comparison. A cutoff of the *adjusted p-value* of 0.05 (`params$fdrcorrection` method) along with a  $|\log_2 \text{fold change}|$  of 1 has been applied to determine differentially expressed proteins in each pairwise comparison.

### Quick summary of parameters used:

- Normalization = none
- Imputation = none
- Tested comparisons = Tumor\_vs\_Normal
- Adjusted *p-value* cutoff  $\leq 0.05$
- Log2 fold change cutoff  $\geq 1$

## Results

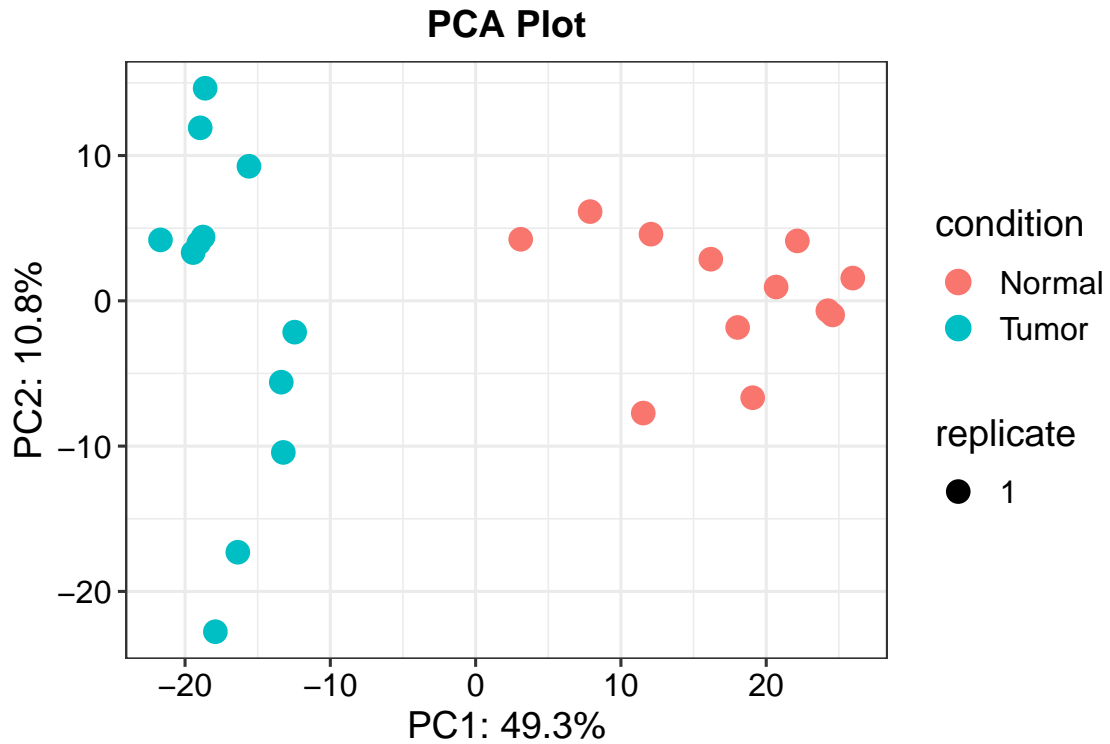
Result output contains features of which *10671* features were reproducibly quantified.

1174 proteins differ significantly between samples.

## Exploratory Analysis (QC Plots)

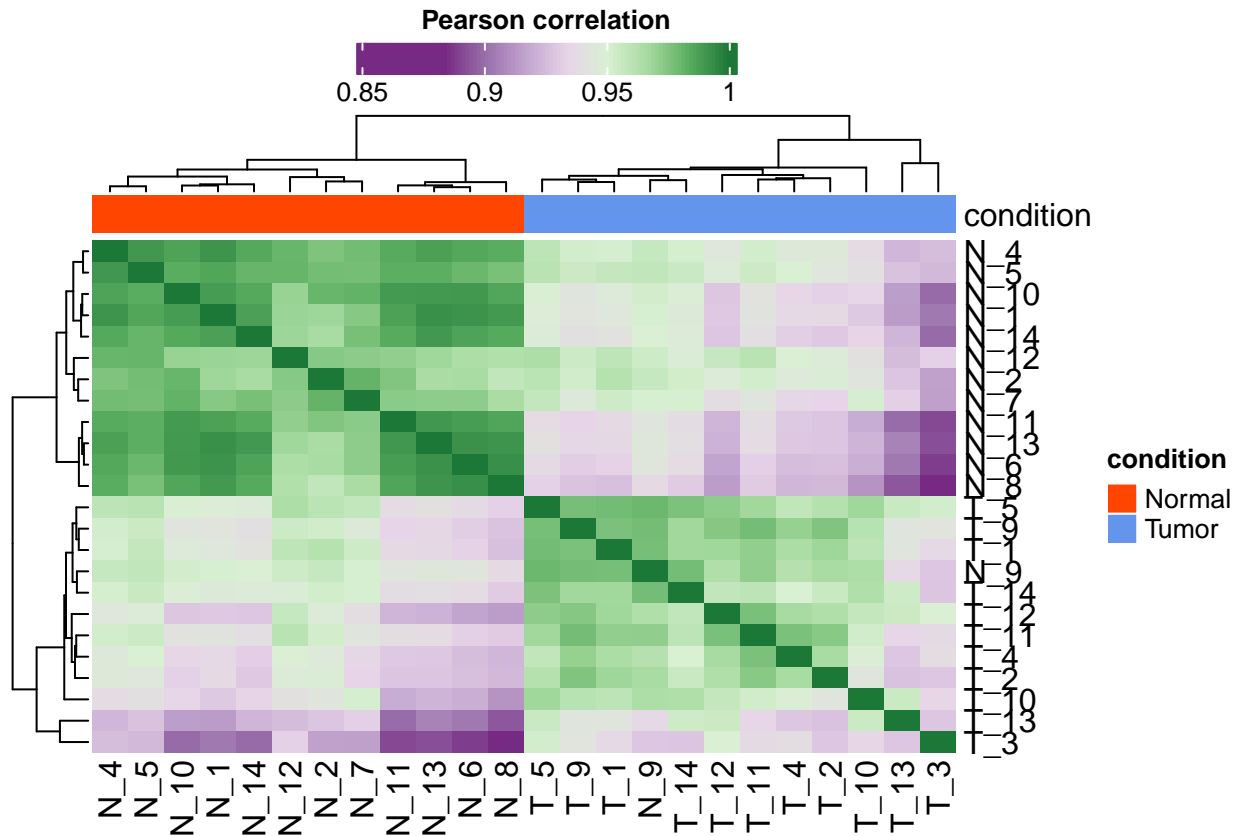
### Principle Component Analysis (PCA) plot

```
## Warning: Use of `pca_df[[indicate[1]]]` is discouraged. Use  
## `data[indicate[1]]` instead.  
  
## Warning: Use of `pca_df[[indicate[2]]]` is discouraged. Use  
## `data[indicate[2]]` instead.
```



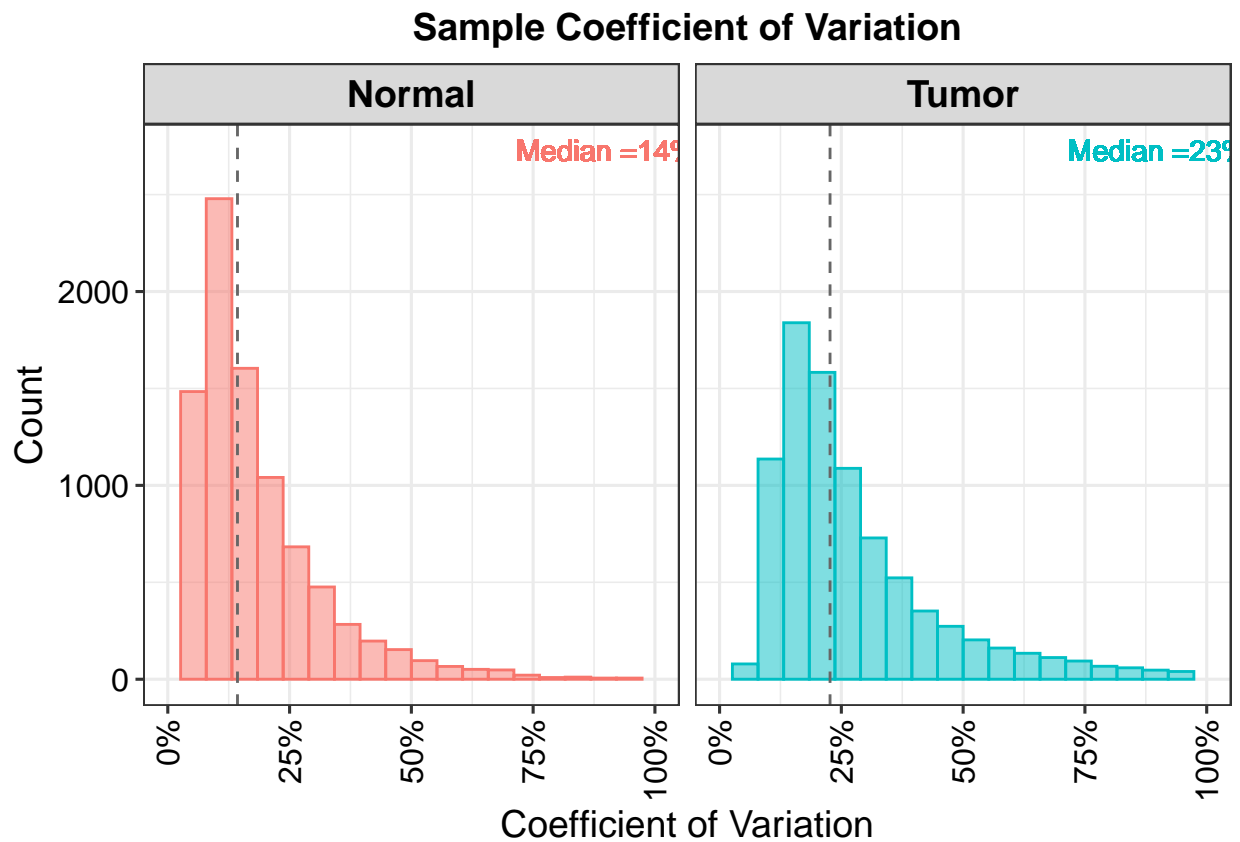
## Sample Correlation matrix

```
## Warning: Using an external vector in selections was deprecated in tidyselect 1.1.0.
## i Please use `all_of()` or `any_of()` instead.
## # Was:
## data %>% select(indicate)
##
## # Now:
## data %>% select(all_of(indicate))
##
## See <https://tidyselect.r-lib.org/reference/faq-external-vector.html>.
```



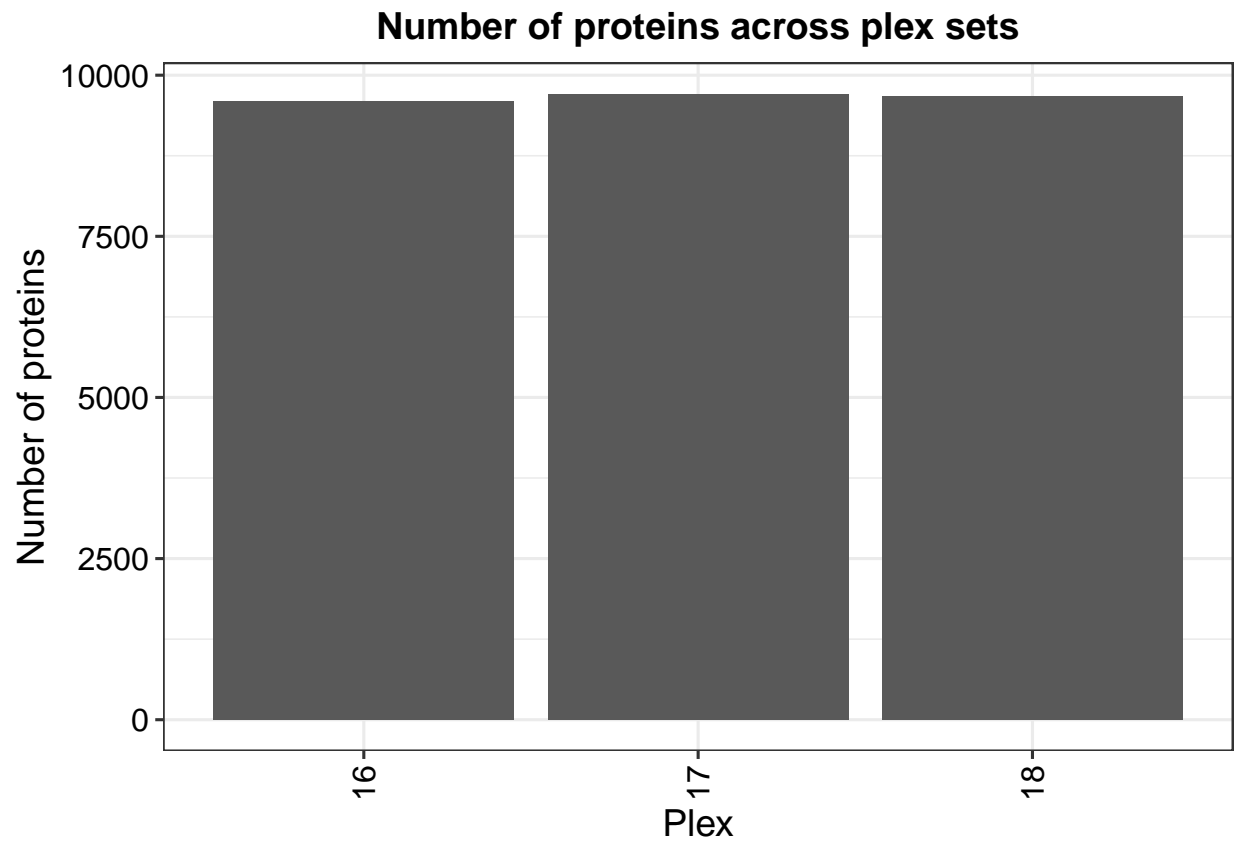
## Sample Coefficient of variation (CVs)

## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'rowname'. You can override using the  
## `.groups` argument.

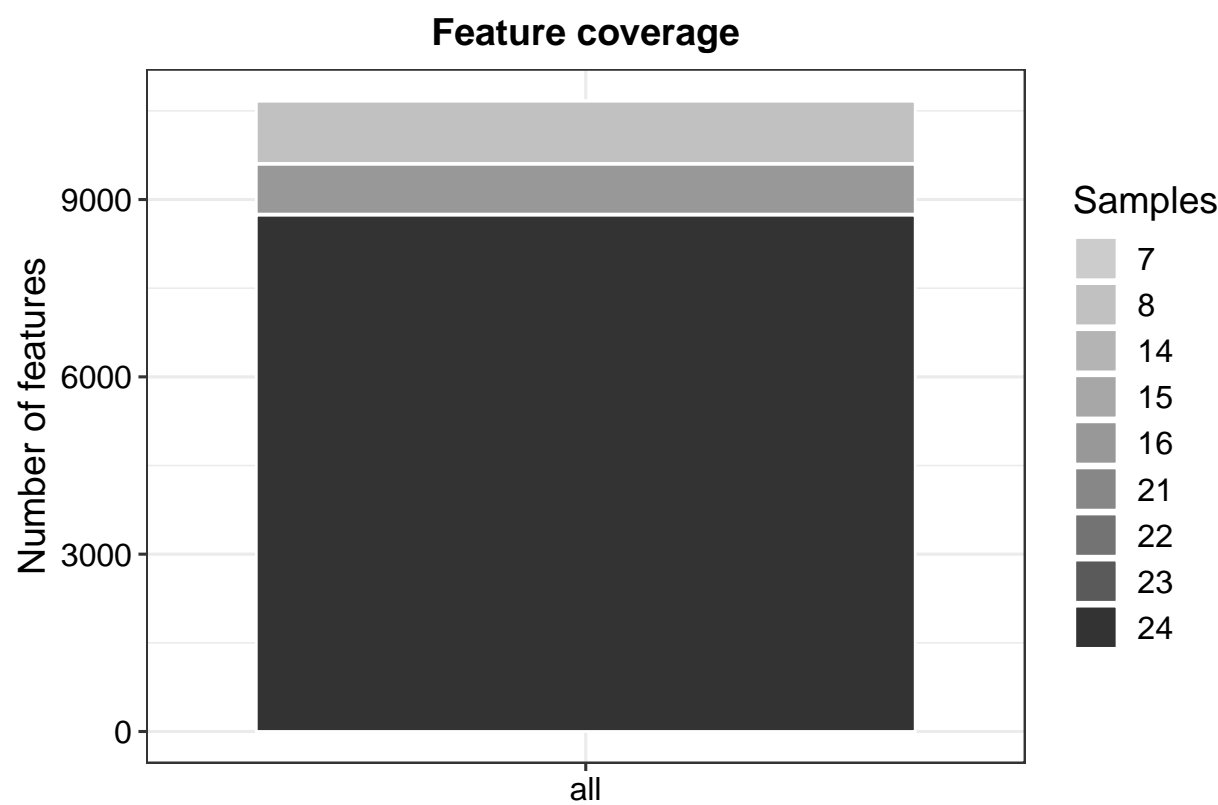


## Proteomics Experiment Summary

Protein quantified per sample (after pre-processing).

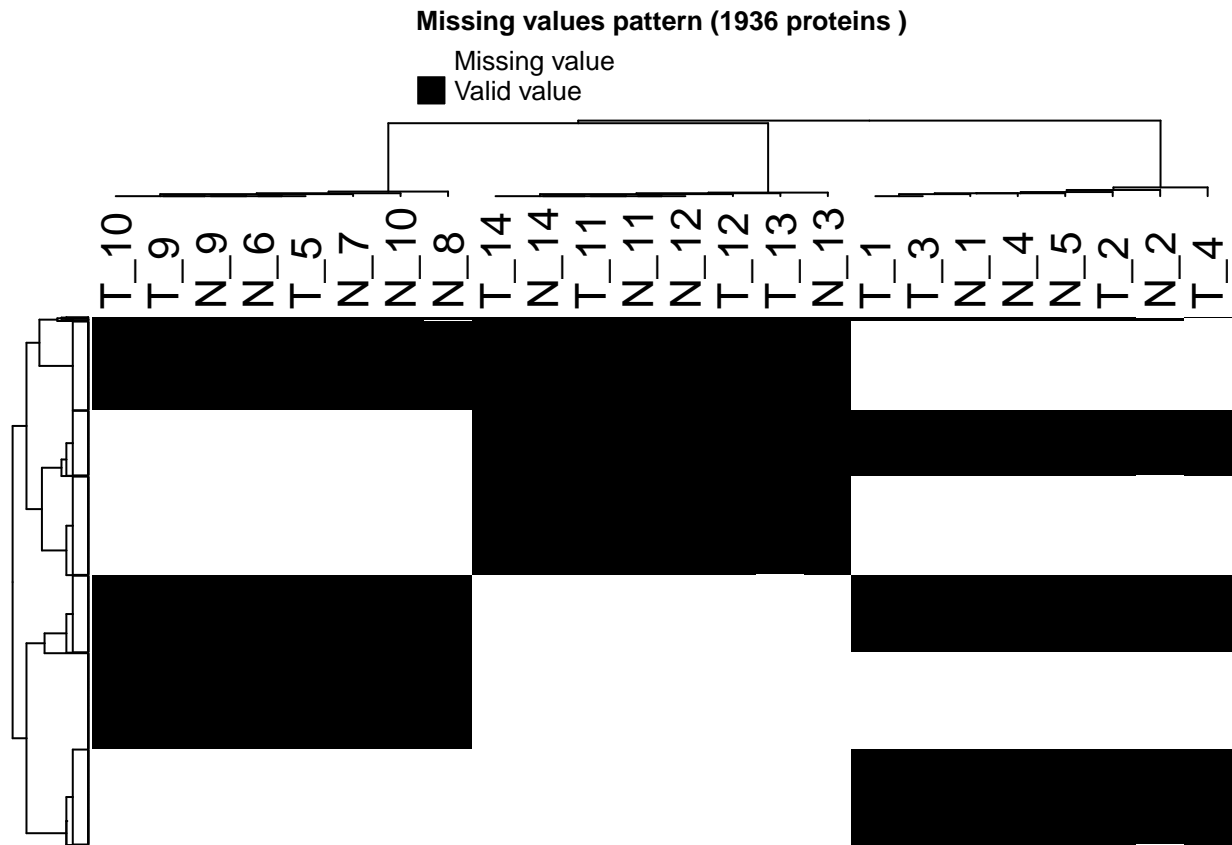


Protein overlap in all samples.

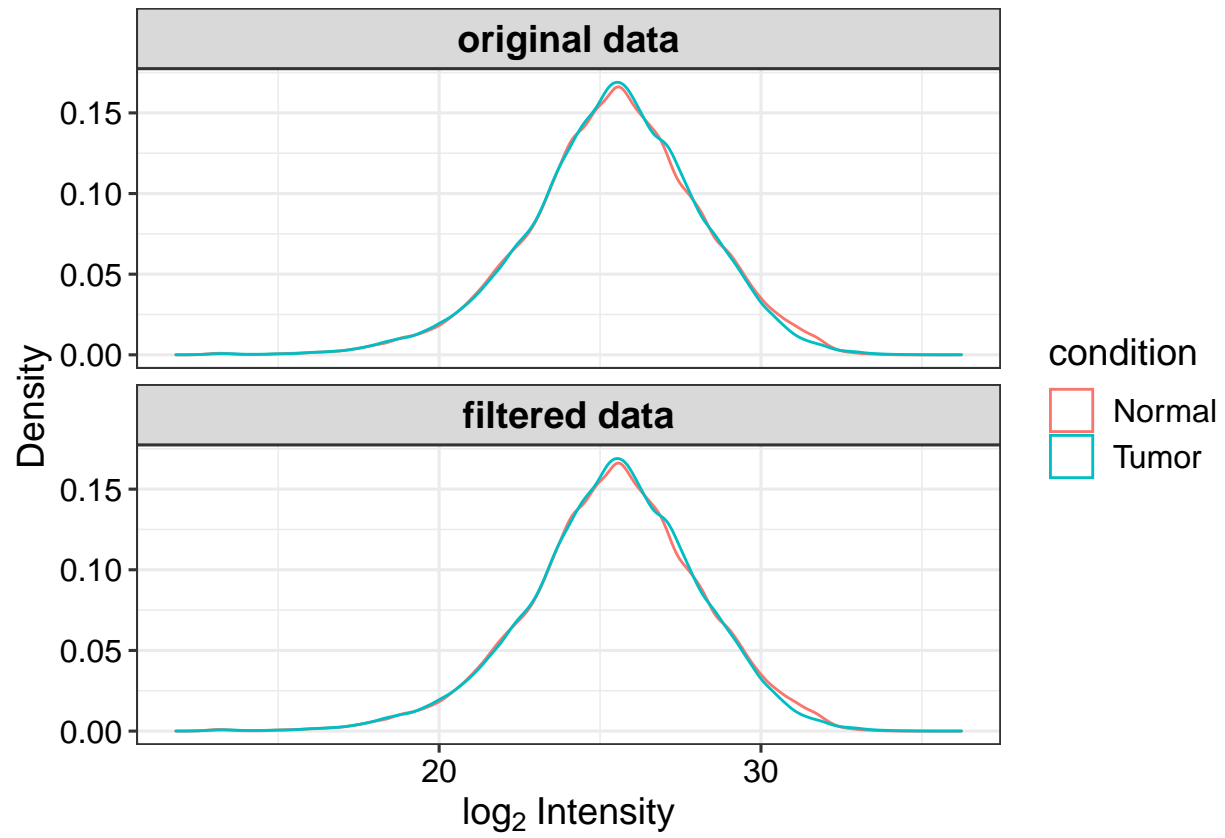


Missing Value handling

**Missing value heatmap** A heatmap for proteins with missing value in each dataset. Each row represent a protein with missing value in one or more replicate. Each replicate is clustered based on presence of missing values in the sample.



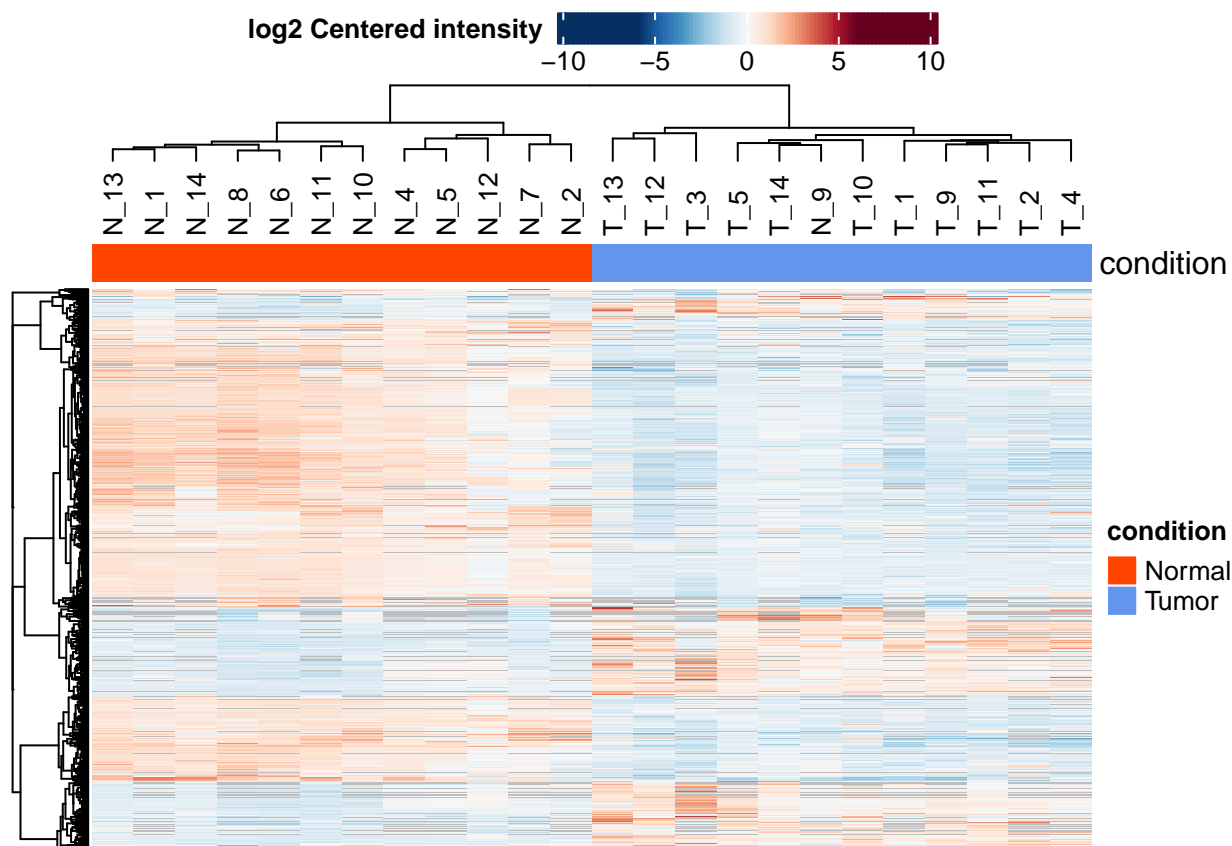
**Missing value distribution** Protein expression distribution before and after imputation. The plot showing the effect of imputation on protein expression distribution.

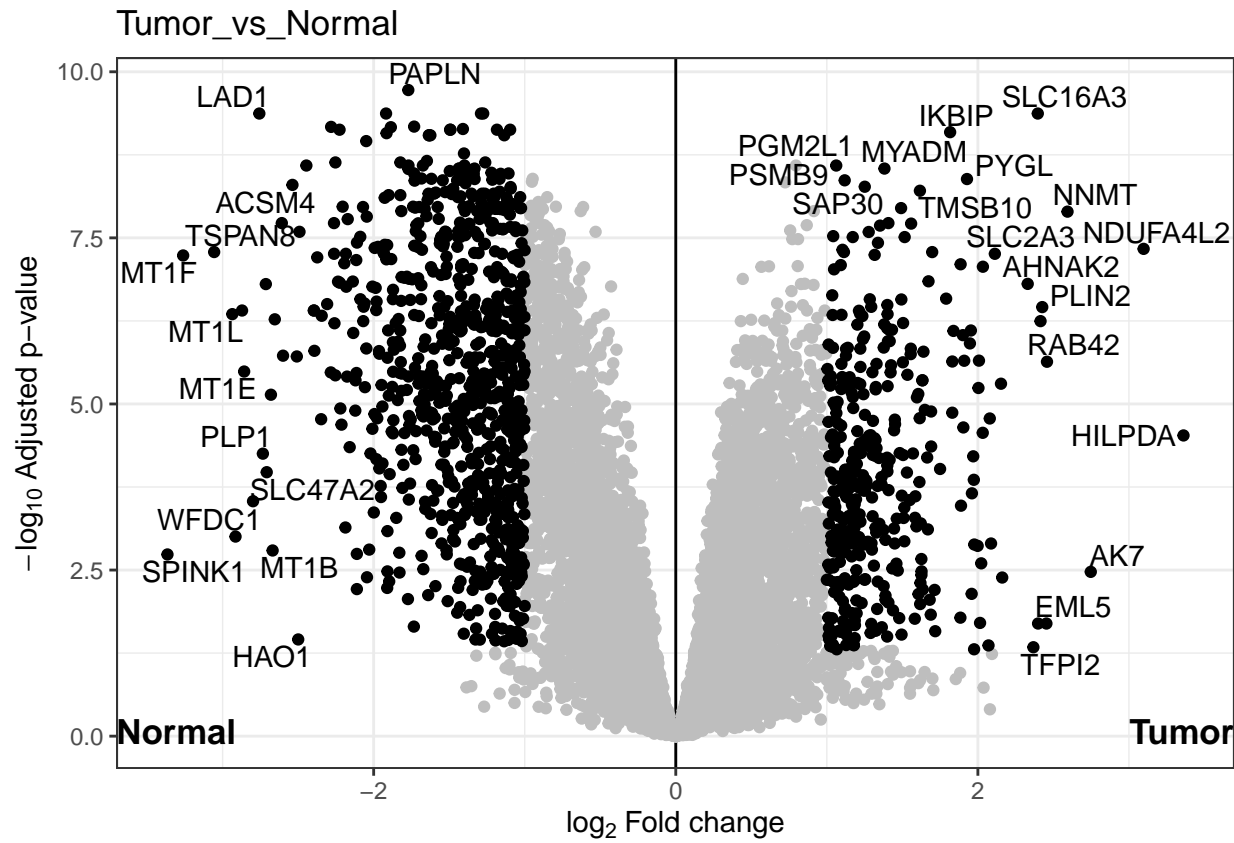




Differential Expression Analysis (Results Plots)

**Heatmap** A plot representing an overview of expression of all significant (differentially expressed) proteins (rows) in all samples (columns).





Volcano Plots