

Quiero probar que estos programas son semánticamente equivalentes:

a)

$x = x + 1$

$y = x$

b)

$y = x++$

Se asume que  $\sigma$  es un estado tal que  $x \in \text{dom } \sigma$ .

a)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x \in \text{dom } \sigma}{\langle x, \sigma \rangle \Downarrow_{exp} \langle \sigma \ x, \sigma \rangle} \text{VAR} \quad \frac{}{\langle 1, \sigma \rangle \Downarrow_{exp} \langle \mathbf{1}, \sigma \rangle} \text{NVAL} \\
\frac{}{\langle x + 1, \sigma \rangle \Downarrow_{exp} \langle \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, \sigma \rangle} \text{PLUS} \\
\frac{}{\langle x = x + 1, \sigma \rangle \rightsquigarrow \langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{ASS} \\
\frac{}{\langle x = x + 1; y = x, \sigma \rangle \rightsquigarrow \langle \mathbf{skip}; y = x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{SEQ}_2 \\
\frac{}{\langle \mathbf{skip}; y = x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle \rightsquigarrow \langle y = x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{SEQ}_1 \\
\frac{x \in \text{dom } x}{x \in \text{dom}[\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}]} \text{Def } [\sigma \mid v : e] \\
\frac{}{\langle x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle \Downarrow_{exp} \langle \sigma x + \mathbf{1}, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{VAR} \\
\frac{}{\langle y = x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle \rightsquigarrow \langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid y : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{ASS}
\end{array}$$

Se tiene entonces que:

$\langle x = x + 1; y = x, \sigma \rangle$

$\rightsquigarrow$

$\langle \mathbf{skip}; y = x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle$

$\rightsquigarrow$

$\langle y = x, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle$

$\rightsquigarrow$

$\langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid y : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle$

Por lo tanto:  $\langle x = x + 1; y = x, \sigma \rangle \rightsquigarrow^* \langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid y : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle$

b)

Se tiene la siguiente derivación para  $++$

$$\frac{x \in \text{dom } \sigma}{\langle x++, \sigma \rangle \Downarrow_{exp} \langle \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{VARINC}$$

Por lo tanto:

$$\frac{}{\langle x++, \sigma \rangle \Downarrow_{exp} \langle \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, [\sigma \mid x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{VARINC} \\
\frac{}{\langle y = x++, \sigma \rangle \rightsquigarrow \langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid y : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle} \text{ASS}$$

Como

$$\langle x = x + 1; y = x, \sigma \rangle \rightsquigarrow^* \langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid y : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle$$

y

$$\langle y = x++, \sigma \rangle \rightsquigarrow^* \langle \mathbf{skip}, [\sigma \mid y : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}, x : \sigma \ x + \mathbf{1}] \rangle$$

Se tiene que ambos programas son semánticamente equivalentes.