Library System





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Schema





First bookstores







```
def create_table():
       cursor.execute('''
              title TEXT NOT NULL,
              author TEXT NOT NULL
       cursor. execute ('''
       CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Members (
              member_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
              name TEXT NOT NULL,
              email TEXT UNIQUE
       cursor.execute('''
              member id INTEGER.
              is_returned BOOLEAN,
              FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES Books (book_id),
              FOREIGN KEY (member_id) REFERENCES Members (member_id
```



02





Basic Components







Back-END





View Members

Show DataFrame with members info and number of books they borrowed

- Join two tables (Members & Borrowing_Records)
- > SQL: SELECT Members.member id, name, email,

```
COALESCE (no, 0) AS no of borrowed FROM Members
LEFT JOIN (SELECT member id, COUNT(*) AS no
FROM Borrowing Records WHERE is returned =
False group by member id) AS count borrow ON
Members.member id = count borrow.member id
```



```
    member_id
    name
    email
    no_of_borrowed

    0
    1
    John Doe
    john.doe@example.com
    0

    1
    2
    Jane Smith
    jane.smith@example.com
    0

    2
    3
    Alice Johnson
    alice.johnson@example.com
    0
```



View Books

Show DataFrame with books info and storage



- Join two tables (Books & Borrowing_Records)
- ➤ SQL: SELECT b.book id, b.title, b.author,

```
COALESCE(br.is_returned,True) AS storage FROM
```

Books AS b LEFT JOIN (SELECT book id,

MAX(borrow id) as latest borrow id,

is returned FROM Borrowing records GROUP BY

book id) AS br ON b.book id = br.book id

```
# view books list
def view_books():
    comm = sqlite3.commect('library_database.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    # get the latest status of books
    sql_query = pd.read_sql_query('SELECT b.book_id, b.title, b.author,
    conn.close()
    # convert to df
    df = pd.DataFrame(sql_query, columns=["book_id", "title", "author",
        if df.empty:
            print("No book.")
            messagebox.showinfo('', "No book.")
else:
    #print(df.to_string(index=False))
            output.insert(END, f' {df} \n\n')
```



```
book_id title author storage

0 1 The Great Gatsby F. Scott Fitzgerald 1
1 2 1984 George Orwell 1
2 3 To Kill a Mockingbird Harper Lee 1
```



Update Books

```
ef update book():
     book_id - simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter book ID: ")
     title - simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter new title (Press ENTER directly if no changes on title)")
     author - simpledialog askstring ("Input", "Enter new author (Press ENTER directly if no changes on author)")
     conn - sqlite3. connect('library_database.db')
     cursor - conn. cursor ()
     cursor.execute('SELECT COUNT(*) FROM Books WHERE book_id = ?', (book_id))
     is_book_id - cursor.fetchone()
     if is book id !- 0:
             if title -- "" and author -- "":
            elif title - "":
                    cursor.execute('UPDATE Books SET author - ? WHERE book_id - ?', (author, book_id))
                    cursor.execute('UPDATE Books SET title - ? WHERE book_id - ?', (title, book_id))
                    cursor execute (UPDATE Books SET title - ?, author - ? WHERE book id - ?'. (title, author, book id)
            cursor, execute (
             SELECT title FROM Books WHERE book id - ?
            book id.))
            updated book - cursor fetchone()
            conn. close ()
             if title -- "" and author -- "":
                    print(f"Info of book '{updated book[0]}' remains unchanged")
                    messagebox showinfo("', f"Info of book ' {updated book [0]}' remains unchanged")
                    print(f"Info of book ' (updated book[0])' updated successfully.")
                    messagebox.showinfo("success',f"Info of book '{updated_book[0]}' updated successfully.")
            print(f"Book with ID {book_id} does not exist.")
```

Get book_id, updated title, updated author

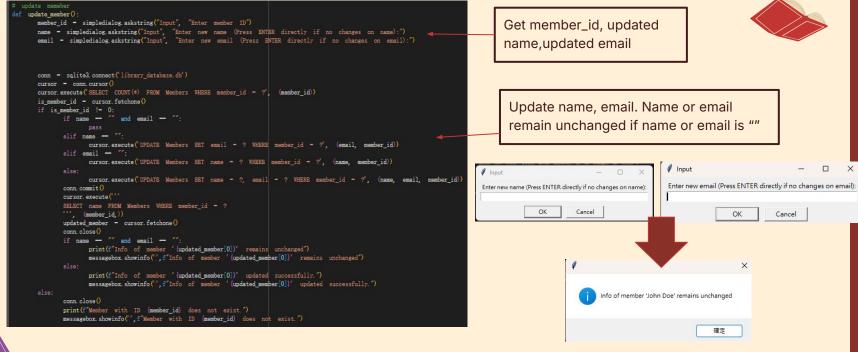


Update title, author. Title or author remain unchanged if title or author is ""





Update Members





Borrow Book

Get member ID, book ID, and borrow date

Checks if the book is already borrowed



```
# borrow book
def borrow book():
       member_id = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "member_id")
       book_id = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "book_id")
       borrow_date = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "borrow_date YYYY-MM-DD")
       conn = sqlite3.connect('library_database.db')
       cursor = conn.cursor()
       cursor.execute(''
       SELECT is_returned FROM Borrowing_Records WHERE book_id = ? ORDER BY borrow id desc LIMIT
       ''', (book id,))
       is returned = cursor.fetchone()
       SELECT title FROM Books WHERE book_id = ?
       "", (book id,))
       book_name = cursor.fetchone()
       cursor.execute('''
       SELECT name FROM Members WHERE member_id = ?
       "", (member id,))
       member_name = cursor.fetchone()
```

Check if member borrowed over 2 books

Add book_id, memeber_id and borrow_date to Borrowing_Records

Count no of borrow book:



SELECT COUNT(*) AS no of borrowed FROM

Borrowing_Records WHERE is_returned =

False AND member id = {member id}

```
if not is valid date(borrow date):
      conn. close()
      messagebox.showinfo('',f"Borrow Date Format is not valid."
   book_name is not None and member_name is not None:
      if is_returned is not None and is_returned[0] != 1:
             print(f" {book name[0]} ({member_id}) is already borrowed.")
             nessagebox.showinfo('',f"' {book_name[0]} ({member_id})' is already borrowed.")
          SELECT COUNT(*) AS no_of_borrowed FROM Borrowing_Records WHERE is_returned = False AND member_id = ?
             (member id.))
          count borrowed = cursor.fetchone()
          if count borrowed[0] <= 1:
             INSERT INTO Borrowing Records (book id. member id. borrow date, is returned) VALUES (2, 2, 2, False)
                ', (book_id, member_id, borrow_date))
             print(f" [member_name[0]] ([member_id]) borrowed [book_name[0]] successfully.")
             nessagebox.shovinfo('',f"' {member_name[0]} ({nember_id})' borroved '{book_name[0]}' successfully.")
             print(f" [member name [0]] ([member id])' borrowed too many books(>= 2)")
             nessagebox.showinfo('',f"{member_name[0]} ({member_id})) borrowed too many books(>= 2)")
      print(f"Book with ID {book_id} / Member with ID {member_id} does not exist.")
      messagebox.showinfo('', f Book with ID (book_id) / Member with ID (member_id) does not exist. )
```



Return Book

print(f"Book with ID {book_id} / Member with ID {member_id} does not exist.")



```
ef return_book():
      member_id - simpledialog.askstring("Input", "member_id")
      book_id = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "book_id")
      return_date = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "return_date YYYY-MM-DD ")
      conn - sqlite3.connect('library database.db')
      cursor - conn.cursor()
      cursor, execute (
                                                                                                                              days borrowed FROM Borrowing Records WHERE book id = {book id}
      SELECT is_returned FROM Borrowing_Records WHERE book_id - ? AND member_id - ? ORDER BY borrow_id desc LIMIT 1
        , (book_id, member_id))
     is returned - cursor fetchone ()
      cursor, execute (
      SELECT title FROM Books WHERE book id - ?
      (book id,))
     book_name - cursor.fetchone()
      cursor. execute (
      SELECT name FROM Members WHERE member_id - ?
        (member_id,)
      member name - cursor.fetchone()
      if not is_valid_date(return_date):
            print(f"Return Date Format is not valid.")
            messagebox. showinfo("', f"Return Date Format is not valid.")
     elif book_name is not None and member_name is not None:
            if is returned[0] - 1:
                   print(f"No record of '{book_name[0]} {book_id}' being borrowed by member with ID {member_id}.")
                    messagebox.showinfo(',f"No record of 'book name 0]] book id)' being borrowed by member with ID (member id).")
                    cursor, execute(
                    UPDATE Borrowing_Records SET is_returned - True, return_date - ? WHERE book_id - ? AND member_id - ?
                      ', (return_date, book_id, member_id))
                   conn. commit()
                    cursor. execute(
                    SELECT julianday(return_date)-julianday(borrow_date) AB days_borrowed FROM Borrowing_Records WHERE book_id - ? AND member_id - ? AND return_date - ? ORDER BY borrow_id desc LIMIT
                         (book_id, member_id, return_date))
                    date diff - cursor fetchone()
                    conn. close()
                    if date diff[0] <- 6:
                           print(f" {book_name[0]}' returned successfully No extra charge.")
                           messagebox. showinfo('', f'' {book name [0]}' returned successfully. No extra charge.")
                           print(f" book name 0] returned successfully )
                           messagebox.showinfo('',f" {book_name[0]}' returned successfully.")
                           print(f'Member with ID '{member_id}' returns {str(date_diff[0]-6)} days late. ${str((date_diff[0]-6)*0.5)} should be charged')
                           messagebox.showinfo("',f"Nember with ID '[member_id]' returns [str(date_diff[0]-6)] days late. $[str((date_diff[0]-6)*0.5)] should be charged')
```









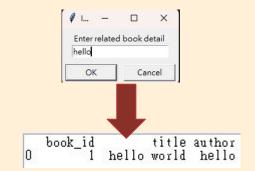
Search Book

```
def search_book_id():
      id - simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Search book with enter the ID ")
      conn - sqlite3.connect('library_database.db')
      cursor - conn.cursor()
       if id is not None and id !- ":
              sql_query - pd.read_sql_query(f"SELECT * FROM Books WHERE book_id - {id}", conn)
              df - pd. DataFrame(sql_query, columns-["book_id", "title", "author"])
                     print("No book is found.")
                     messagebox.showinfo('', "No book is found.")
                     print(df. to string(index-False))
                     output. insert (END, f {df} \n\n')
              conn. close()
              print('Search should not be empty.')
             messagebox. showinfo("', "Search should not be empty.")
def search book info():
       info - simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter related book detail ")
      conn - sglite3.connect('library database.db')
      cursor - conn cursor()
      if info is not None and info !- ":
              sql_query - pd.read_sql_query(f"SELECT * FROM Books WHERE LOWER(title) LIKE '%{info.lower()}%' or suthor LIKE '%{info.lower()}%'",conn)
             conn. close()
              df - pd.DataFrame(sql_query, columns-["book_id", "title", "author"])
                     print("No book is found.")
                     messagebox. showinfo("', "No book is found.")
                     print(df. to string(index-False))
                     output.insert(END, f' {df} \n\n')
              print('Search should not be empty.')
             messagebox.showinfo('', "Search should not be empty.")
```



Search books by book_id





Search books by book details(get all like items from title and author)





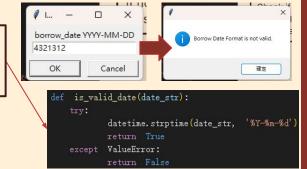
Data Validation

borrow_book() Function

```
conn. close ()
       messagebox.showinfo('', f"Borrow Date Format is not valid."
elif book_name is not None and member_name is not None:
       if is_returned is not None and is_returned[0] != 1:
              conn. close ()
              print(f" {book_name[0]} ({member_id}) is already borrowed.
              nessagebox.showinfo('',f"' {book_name[0]} ({nember_id})' is already borrowed.")
          SELECT COUNT(*) AS no_of_borrowed FROM Borrowing Records WHERE is_returned = False AND member_id =
          (nember id,))
          count borrowed = cursor.fetchone()
          if count borrowed[0] <= 1:
              "", (book_id, member_id, borrow_date))
              print(f" {member_name[0]} ({member_id})' borrowed '{book_name[0]}' successfully.")
              nessagebox.showinfo('',f"' [member_name[0]] ([member_id])' boxroved '[book_name[0]]' successfully.")
              conn. close ()
              print(f" [member name [0]] ([member id])' borrowed too many books(>= 2)")
              nessagebox.showinfo('',f" [nember_name[0]] ({nember_id})) borrowed too many books(>= 2)")
       conn. close ()
      print(f Book with ID {book_id} / Member with ID {member_id} does not exist. ")
      messagebox.showinfo('',f"Book with ID {book_id} / Member with ID {member_id} does not exist.")
```

Check if date format is valid. If not valid, show error message

Check if book_name and member_name are not None. If None, show error message





Export book/member list to a CSV file

```
def download_members():
conn = sqlited_comment(library_database.db')
cursor = conn.cursor()
sql_query = pt_read_sql_query(SELECT Members.member_id, name ,email, COALESCE(no,0) AS no_of_borrowed FROM Members LEFT JOIN (SELECT member_id, COUNT(*) AS no FROM Borrowing_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id = count_borrow.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df = pt_netaframe(sql_query, columns=["book_id", "title", "suthor", "storage"])
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id = count_borrow.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df = pt_netaframe(sql_query, columns=["book_id", "title", "suthor", "storage"])
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id = count_borrow.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df = pt_netaframe(sql_query, columns=["book_id", "title", "suthor", "storage"])
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df = pt_netaframe(sql_query, columns=["book_id", "title", "suthor", "storage"])
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id) AS count_borrow ON Members.member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by member_id',comn/
conn.close()
df.to_proving_Records WHEEE is_returned = False group by membe
```

Get member list. Download the list as a CSV (member_list.csv)

```
SELECT Members.member id, name ,email, COALESCE(no,0)
AS no of borrowed FROM Members LEFT JOIN (SELECT
member id, COUNT(*) AS no FROM Borrowing Records WHERE
is returned = False group by member id) AS count borrow
ON Members.member id = count borrow.member id
```

```
### def download_books():

comn = sqlite2.commect(library_database.db')

cursor = com.cursor 0

sql_query = pd_read_sql_query(SELECT b_book_id, b_title, b_surbor, com.close()

df = pd_betaFrame(sql_query, column=["book_id", "title", "surbor", "storage"])

df = pd_betaFrame(sql_query, column=["book_id", "title", "surbor", "storage"])
```

Get book list. Download the list as a CSV (book_list.csv)

print(f Download book list successfully. ")

SELECT b.book id, b.title, b.author,

COALESCE(br.is returned, True) AS storage FROM Books

AS b LEFT JOIN (SELECT book id, MAX(borrow id) as

latest borrow id, is returned FROM Borrowing records

GROUP BY book id) AS br ON b.book id = br.book id



Export personal list to a CSV file

```
SELECT borrowed.book id, b.title, b.author
FROM Books AS b INNER JOIN (SELECT book id
FROM Borrowing records WHERE member id =
{member id} AND is returned = False) AS
borrowed on b.book id = borrowed.book id
```

Get member_id

```
#personal record csv

def download_personal_record();

member_id = simpledialog.askstring('Input', "member_id ?')

com = sqlited.connect('library_database.db')

cursor = conn.cursor()

sql_query = pd.read_sql_query(f'SELECT borrowed.book_id, b.title, b.author FRON Books AS b INNER JOIN (SELECT book_id FROM Borrowing_records WHERE member_id = {member_id} AND is_returned = False) AS borrowed on b.book_id = borrowed.book_id',conn)

conn.close()

df = pd_bataFrame(sql_query)

df.to_esv(../personal_records.csv')

print(f'Download_member_with ID '{member_id}' borrowed_book_list successfully.')
```

Get personal borrow book list. Download the list as a CSV (personal_records.csv)



```
INSERT INTO Books (title, author)
VALUES (?, ?)', (title, author)
```

inserts into an SQLite database

```
INSERT INTO Members (name, email)
VALUES (?, ?)', (name, email)
```

```
def add_book():
    title = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter book title:")
    author = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter book author:")

conn = sqlite3.connect('library_database.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    cursor.execute('INSERT INTO Books (title, author) VALUES (?, ?)', (title, author))
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
    print(f"Book '{title}' added successfully.")
    messagebox.showinfo("",f"Book '{title}' added successfully.")
```

```
def add_member():
    name = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter member name: ")
    email = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Enter member email")
    conn = sqlite3.connect('library_database.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    cursor.execute('INSERT INTO Members (name, email) VALUES (?, ?)', (name, email))
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
    print(f"Member '{name}' added successfully.")
    messagebox.showinfo("Input", f"Member '{name}' added successfully.")
```

```
DELETE FROM Books WHERE book id = ?', (book id,)
```

handle user input to remove books and members from the database

```
DELETE FROM Members WHERE member id = ?', (member id,)
```

```
def remove_book():
    book_id = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "Book ID that you want to remove")
    conn = sqlite3.connect('library_database.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()

    cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM Books WHERE book_id = ?', (book_id,))
    have_book = cursor.fetchall()

if have_book:
    cursor.execute('DELETE FROM Books WHERE book_id = ?', (book_id,))
    print(f"Book with ID {book_id} is removed.")
    messagebox.showinfo('',f"Book with ID {book_id} is removed.")
else:
    print('No book found.')
    messagebox.showinfo('',f"No book found")
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
```

```
def remove_member():
    member_id = simpledialog.askstring("Input", "member_id that you want to remove:")
    conn = sqlite3.connect('library_database.db')
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM Members WHERE member_id = ?', (member_id,))
    have_member = cursor.fetchall()

if have_member:
    cursor.execute('DELETE FROM Members WHERE member_id = ?', (member_id,))
    print(f"Member with ID {member_id} is removed.")
    messagebox.showinfo('',f"Member with ID {member_id} is removed.")
    else:
    print("Member not found.")
    messagebox.showinfo('',"Member not found.")
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
```





Front-END



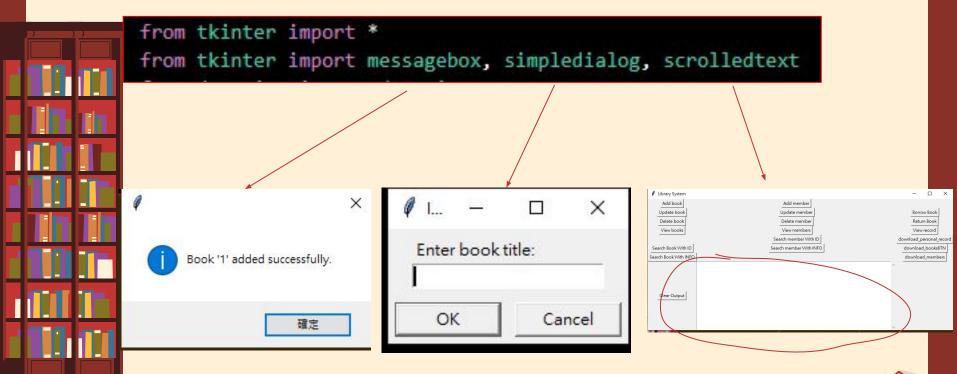






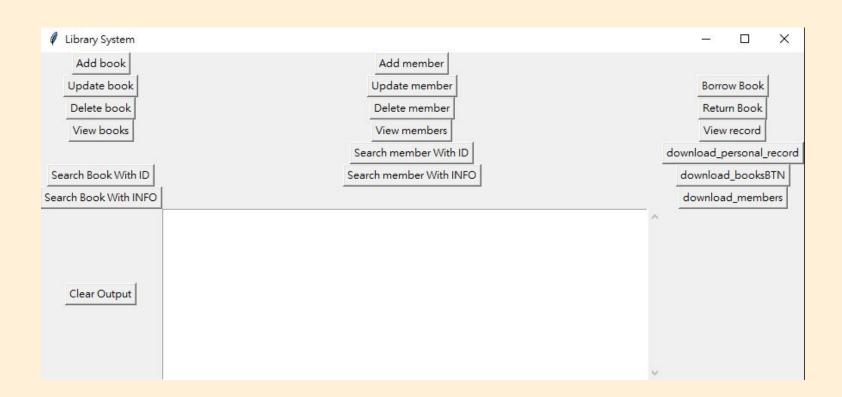


essential component



```
AddbookBTN = Button(root,text="Add book",command=add book)
UpdatebookBTN = Button(root,text="Update book",command=update book)
DeletebookBTN = Button(root,text="Delete book",command=remove book)
ViewbooksBTN =Button(root,text="View books",command= view books)
AddmemberBTN =Button(root,text="Add member",command=add member)
UpdatememberBTN =Button(root,text="Update member",command=update member)
DeletememberBTN = Button(root,text="Delete member",command=remove member)
ViewmembersBTN =Button(root,text="View members",command=view members)
BorrowBookBTN =Button(root,text="Borrow Book",command=borrow book)
ReturnBookBTN =Button(root,text="Return Book",command=return book)
#####STA
search book idBTN =Button(root,text="Search Book With ID",command=search book id)
search book infoBTN =Button(root,text="Search Book With INFO",command=search book info)
#######FND
ViewrecordBTN =Button(root,text="View record",command=view records)
download personal recordBTN =Button(root,text="download personal record",command=download personal record)
download booksBTN =Button(root,text="download booksBTN",command=download books)
download membersBTN =Button(root,text="download members",command=download members)
```

```
AddbookBTN.grid(row=0, column=0)
UpdatebookBTN.grid(row=1, column=0)
DeletebookBTN.grid(row=2, column=0)
ViewbooksBTN.grid(row=3, column=0)
AddmemberBTN.grid(row=0, column=1)
UpdatememberBTN.grid(row=1, column=1)
DeletememberBTN.grid(row=2, column=1)
ViewmembersBTN.grid(row=3, column=1)
search member idBTN.grid(row=4, column=1)
search member infoBTN.grid(row=5, column=1)
BorrowBookBTN.grid(row=1, column=2)
ReturnBookBTN.grid(row=2, column=2)
ViewrecordBTN.grid(row=3, column=2)
search book idBTN.grid(row=5, column=0)
search book infoBTN.grid(row=6, column=0)
Clear.grid(row=7, column=0)
output.grid(row=7, column=1)
download personal recordBTN.grid(row=4, column=2)
download booksBTN.grid(row=5, column=2)
download membersBTN.grid(row=6, column=2)
```











Demo

You can enter a subtitle here if you need it



DEMO TIME



Inicatella IIII de IIII de III de III











