

# Connecting SharePoint Framework (SPFx) Projects to Data

.....  
Don Kirkham, Microsoft MVP, MCT

# @DonKirkham

Microsoft MVP, M365 Development

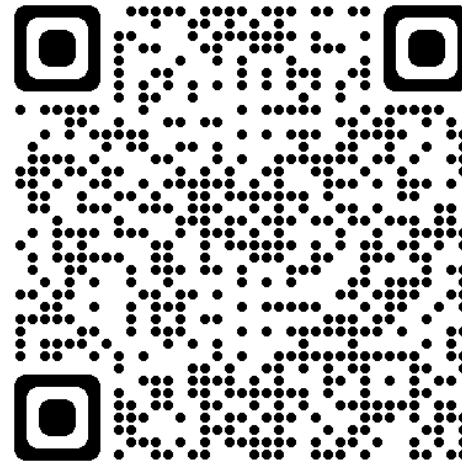
DMI  Enterprise Architect

 <https://donkirkham.com>

 @DonKirkham

 /in/DonKirkham

 DonKirkham



# Overview Consume **REST APIs** in SPFx

- **Common requirement in SPFx project is to display or interact with data external to the web part**
  - Data in SharePoint lists & libraries
  - Data accessible via Microsoft Graph REST API
  - Data accessible in external 3rd Party APIs – anonymous & secured
- **SharePoint Framework provides APIs for all situations when you need to work with data sources external to the web part**
  - `SPHttpClient`: for calling the SharePoint REST APIs
  - `MSGraphClient`: for calling the Microsoft Graph in the same tenant as the SharePoint Online tenant
  - `HttpClient`: for calling 3rd party REST APIs
  - `AADHttpClient`: for 3rd party REST APIs secured with Azure Active Directory
- **Most scenarios require no extra clients / libraries are required**



# CRUD with SharePoint Data in SPFx

## CRUD Operations with SPFx & SharePoint REST API

Reading items

Creating items

Updating items

Deleting items



# Accessing the SharePoint REST API

- **Must include an `Authorization` header containing an OAuth bearer token**
- **Other headers used to control how the REST API is used**
  - OData v3 or v4 (default = v4)
  - Amount & type of metadata returned
  - Type of operation to perform (in the case of updates: merge / update)
  - Match versions

## OData Query Operators

```
https://sharepoint/sites/site/_api  
/web/lists/getbytitle('Countries')/items?
```

```
$select=Id,Title,Continent
```

```
&$filter=Continent eq 'North America'
```

```
&$orderby=Title desc
```

```
&$top=10
```

# SharePoint Framework & REST API

- SPFx implements calls to SharePoint REST API via the `SPHttpClient`
- Available from the existing context:
  - `this.context.spHttpClient.get()` & `this.context.spHttpClient.post()`
- Based on the existing `HttpClient` API
- Handles the authentication & default config setting:
  - Authorization HTTP header
  - OData v4
  - Minimal metadata returned

# Reading List Items with the REST API & SPFx

```
private _getListItems(): Promise<ICountryListItem[]> {  
  
    const endpoint: string = this.context.pageContext.web.absoluteUrl  
        + `/_api/web/lists/getbytitle('Countries')/items?$select=Id,Title`;   
  
    return this.context.spHttpClient.get(  
        endpoint,  
        SPHttpClient.configurations.v1  
    )  
        .then(response => {  
            return response.json();  
        })  
        .then(jsonResponse => {  
            return jsonResponse.value;  
        }) as Promise<ICountryListItem[]>;  
}
```



## Write Operations with SPFx & REST API

- **Use the SharePoint Framework `SPHttpClient`'s `post()` method to write to the SharePoint REST API**
- **Some operations require additional HTTP headers:**
  - `X-HTTP-Method`: specify `MERGE` or `DELETE` in update & delete operations
  - `IF-MATCH`: specify version of the item on the server to be updated / deleted
- **Create operation require specific data in the payload body**
  - `@odata.type`: specify the type of data being written to the list when creating

# Creating List Items with the REST API

- **Must specify the type of data as the `@odata.type` property in the payload that is being created**
  - Due to lists being able to support multiple content types
- **Pattern: request the type in a pre-request via the list's `ListItemEntityTypeFullName` property**

# Get List Entity Type

```
private _getItemEntityType(): Promise<string> {  
  
    const endpoint: string = this.context.pageContext.web.absoluteUrl  
+ `/_api/web/lists/getbytitle('Countries')?$select=ListItemEntityTypeFullName`;  
  
    return this.context.spHttpClient.get(  
        endpoint,  
        SPHttpClient.configurations.v1  
    )  
    .then(response => {  
        return response.json();  
    })  
    .then(jsonResponse => {  
        return jsonResponse.ListItemEntityTypeFullName;  
    }) as Promise<string>;  
}
```

# Creating List Items with the REST API & SPFx

```
private _addListItem(): Promise<SPHttpClientResponse> {  
  
    const endpoint: string = this.context.pageContext.web.absoluteUrl  
        + `/_api/web/lists/getbytitle('Countries')/items`;  
  
    return this._getItemEntityType()  
        .then(spEntityType => {  
            const request: any = {};  
            request.body = JSON.stringify({  
                '@odata.type': spEntityType,  
                Title: new Date().toUTCString(),  
            });  
  
            return this.context.spHttpClient.post(  
                endpoint, SPHttpClient.configurations.v1, request);  
        });  
}
```

# Updating List Items with the REST API

- **Should specify the type of operation to perform**
  - Default behavior is to set properties to supplied values, BUT omitted properties are set to `null`
  - Override behavior using the `MERGE` method
  - Set using the `X-HTTP-Method` header
- **Specify the version of the item to update**
  - When updating items, can specify “only update the item on the server if it is version X”
  - Ensures you aren’t overwriting someone else’s changes unknowingly
  - Enforced with the `IF-MATCH` header & `etag`’s

# Updating List Items with REST API & SPFx

```
private _updateListItem(): Promise<SPHttpClientResponse> {  
    // get the first item  
    return this.context.spHttpClient.get(  
        // .. code to get item from SP REST API  
    ))  
    .then((listItem: ICountryListItem) => {  
        // update item  
        listItem.Title = 'USA';  
        // save it  
        const request: any = {};  
        request.headers = {  
            'X-HTTP-Method': 'MERGE',  
            'IF-MATCH': (listItem as any)['@odata.etag']  
        };  
        request.body = JSON.stringify(listItem);  
  
        const endpoint: string = this.context.pageContext.web.absoluteUrl  
            + `/_api/web/lists/getbytitle('Countries')/items(${listItem.Id})`  
  
        return this.context.spHttpClient.post(endpoint, SPHttpClient.configurations.v1, request);  
    });  
}
```



# Deleting List Items with the REST API

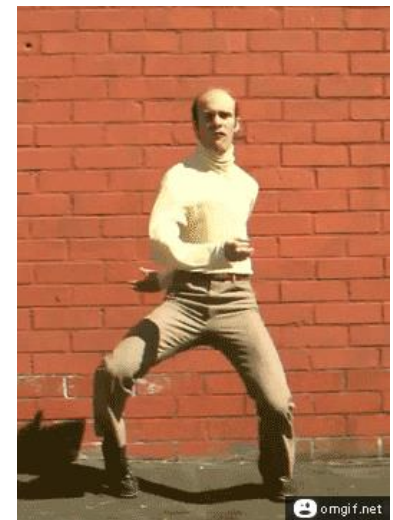
- **Should specify the type of operation to perform**
  - Underlying `fetch` API only contains `post()` method; not `delete()`
  - Override behavior using the `DELETE` method
  - Set using the `X-HTTP-Method` header
- **Specify the version of the item to delete**
  - When updating items, can specify “only update the item on the server if it is version X”
  - Enforced with the `IF-MATCH` header & `etag`'s
  - Decide: does it matter if the version is different?
  - If not, use `IF-MATCH = '*'`

# Deleting List Items with REST API & SPFx

```
private _deleteListItem(): Promise<SPHttpClientResponse> {  
    // get the first item  
    return this.context.spHttpClient.get(  
        // .. code to get item from SP REST API  
    ))  
    .then((listItem: ICountryListItem) => {  
        // delete it  
        const request: any = {};  
        request.headers = {  
            'X-HTTP-Method': 'DELETE',  
            'IF-MATCH': '*'  
        };  
  
        const endpoint: string = this.context.pageContext.web.absoluteUrl  
            + `/_api/web/lists/getbytitle('Countries')/items(${listItem.Id})`  
  
        return this.context.spHttpClient.post(endpoint, SPHttpClient.configurations.v1, request);  
    });  
}
```

# DEMO TIME!

Put on your dancing shoes and let's have some fun!



# Calling Anonymous REST APIs

```
private _getSomething: Promise<any> {  
  
    const endpoint: string = `http://[rest-endpoint]`,  
  
    return this.context.httpClient.get(  
        endpoint,  
        HttpClient.configurations.v1  
    )  
        .then((response: HttpClientResponse) => {  
            return response.json();  
        })  
        .then(jsonResponse => {  
            return jsonResponse;  
        }) as Promise<any>;  
}
```



# Calling the Microsoft Graph

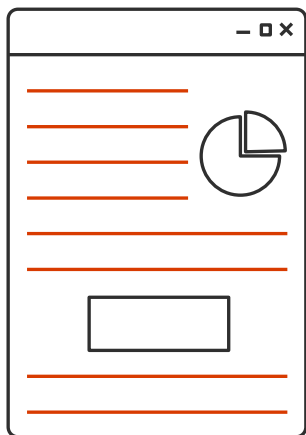
Overview of the Microsoft Graph  
SPFx's MSGraphClient



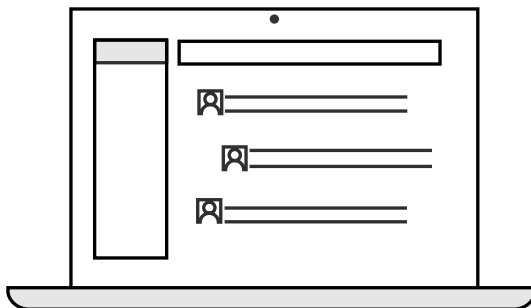
# Microsoft 365 Platform

Extend Microsoft 365 experiences

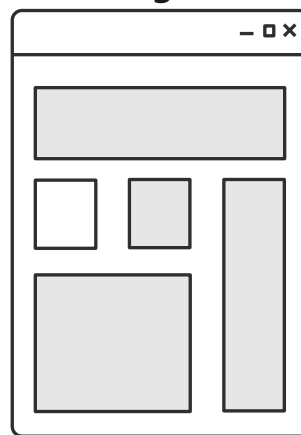
Documents



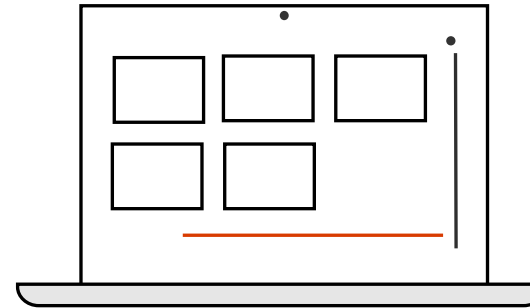
Conversations



Pages



Timeline



Build your experience

web, device,  
and service apps



iOS/Android/Windows/Web

**Microsoft Graph**



# Microsoft Graph

## Gateway to **your** data in the Microsoft cloud



<https://graph.microsoft.com>

### Office 365

Users, Groups, Organizations

**Outlook**

**SharePoint**

**OneDrive**

**Teams**

**Planner**

**Excel**

**OneNote**

### Windows 10

Activities

Device Relay

Commands

Notifications

### Enterprise Mobility + Security

**Azure AD**

**Intune**

**Identity Manager**

**Advanced Threat Analytics**

**Advanced Threat Protection**

Mail, Calendar,

Contacts and Tasks

Sites and Lists

Drives and Files

Channels, Messages

Tasks and Plans

Spreadsheets

Notes, and more...

Identity Management

Access Control

Synchronization

Domains

Administrative Units

Applications and Devices

Advanced Threat Analytics

Advanced Threat Protection

Alerts

Policies

and more...

# SharePoint Framework Includes a Microsoft Graph Client

- **MSGraphClient**: SharePoint Framework's Microsoft Graph Client
- Abstracts the token acquisition from the SharePoint Framework's support for Azure AD
- Wraps the Microsoft Graph JavaScript SDK and initializes it with one line that returns a promise

```
import { MSGraphClientV3 } from '@microsoft/sp-http';  
// . . .  
const client: MSGraphClientV3 = await this.context.msGraphClientFactory.getClient('3');  
  
// use client here  
const myEmail: string = await client.api('/me')  
    .get((error: GraphError, user: MicrosoftGraph.User) => {  
        return user.mail  
    });
```

# SPFx Solutions Declare Permission Requests


```
// package-solution.json
{
  "solution": {
    "name": "msgraph-sp-fx-client-side-solution",
    "id": "dfb230b7-4f61-431f-9b65-a34e83922663",
    "version": "1.0.0.0",
    "includeClientSideAssets": true,
    "isDomainIsolated": false,
    "webApiPermissionRequests": [
      { "resource": "Microsoft Graph", "scope": "User.ReadBasic.All" },
      { "resource": "Microsoft Graph", "scope": "Calendars.Read" },
      { "resource": "Microsoft Graph", "scope": "Tasks.Read" }
    ]
  },
  "paths": {
    "zippedPackage": "solution/msgraph-sp-fx.sppkg"
  }
}
```

# Add SharePoint Package to SharePoint App Catalog

- **Trust dialog**
  - Extra note in dialog notifies of additional step required
  - While application can be installed in SharePoint sites, it does not have the permissions granted that it needs to access Azure AD protected resources

×

## Enable app

 ms-graph-sp-fx-client-side-solution

The app package has finished uploading. Would you like to enable the app now?

The app you're about to enable will have access to data by using the identity of the person using it. Enable this app only if you trust the developer or publisher.

This app gets data from:

- SharePoint

**API access that must be approved after you enable this app**

- Microsoft Graph, User.ReadBasic.All

---

**App availability**

☐ Only enable this app  
Selecting this option makes the app available for site owners to add from the My apps page. [Learn how to add an app to a site](#)

☒ Enable this app and add it to all sites  
Selecting this option adds the app automatically so site owners don't need to.

**Enable app** Cancel

# Approve / Reject with SharePoint Online API Management Page

SharePoint admin center

Home

Sites

Policies

Settings

Content services

Migration

Advanced

API access

More features

## API access

Manage access to Azure AD-secured APIs from SharePoint Framework components and scripts. [Learn about managing permission requests](#)

API name	Package	Permission	Last requested
Pending requests (1)			
Organization-wide (1)			
Microsoft Graph	sp-fx-aad-http-client-client-side-solution	User.ReadBasic.All	8/29/2020
Approved requests (0)			

# Approve / Reject with SharePoint Online API Management Page

## Approve access

If you approve access, any SharePoint Framework component or custom script can call this Azure AD-secured API with "User.ReadBasic.All" permission.

API name

Microsoft Graph

Package name

sp-fx-aad-http-client-client-side-solution

Permission

User.ReadBasic.All

Version

1.0.0.0

Requested by

Rob Windsor

Last requested

8/29/2020

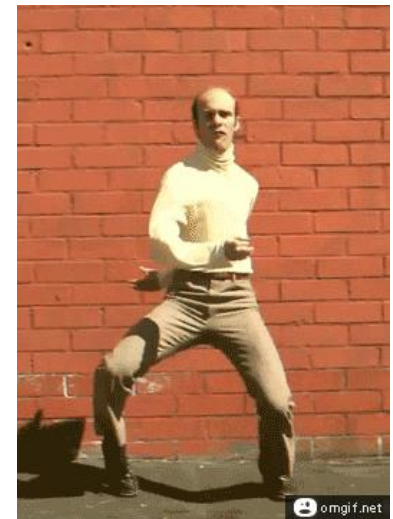
Approve

Cancel



# DEMO TIME!

Put on your dancing shoes and let's have some fun!



# PNP Js library for data interaction

Overview of the PnPJs

Getting started



# Getting Started with PnPJs

- PnPJs is a collection of fluent libraries for consuming SharePoint, Graph, and Office 365 REST APIs in a type-safe way.
- <https://aka.ms/pnpjs>
- Ideal for SPFx
- Great documentation
- Easy to set up and use  
`npm install @pnp/sp @pnp/graph --save`

# Getting Started with PnPIs

- Initialize by passing the context

```
import { spfi, SPFx } from "@pnp/sp";

//...

protected async onInit(): Promise<void> {
    await super.onInit();
    const sp = spfi().using(SPFx(this.context));
}

//...
```



# Getting Started with PnPs

- Import additional components vs All
  - Keep the bundle smaller
  - SharePoint

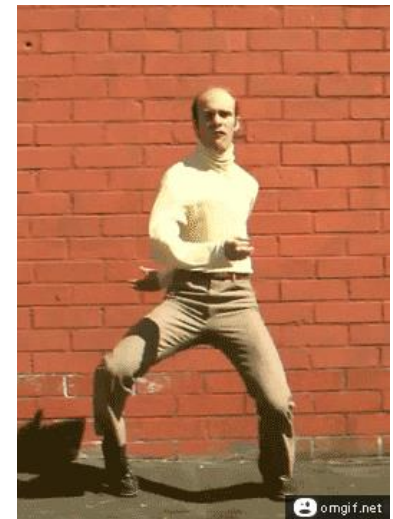
```
import { spfi, SPFx } from "@pnp/sp";  
import "@pnp/sp/webs";  
import "@pnp/sp/lists";  
import "@pnp/sp/items";
```

```
// initialize  
const sp = spfi (...)
```

```
// get all the items from a list  
const items: any[] = await sp.web.lists.getByTitle("My List").items();
```

# DEMO TIME!

Put on your dancing shoes and let's have some fun!





# Microsoft 365 & Power Platform Community

Learn from others how to build apps on Microsoft 365 & Power Platform.

Don't reinvent the wheel. Focus on what truly matters for your organization.

**Changing the world one contribution at a time!**

SEE INITIATIVES →



[aka.ms/m365/community](https://aka.ms/m365/community)

# Thanks!

Do you have any questions?



<https://donkirkham.com>



@DonKirkham



/in/DonKirkham



DonKirkham

