

## Write a MASM program to add two 16-bit nos

### Program

#### Data segment

```
opr1 db oah,odh,"enter first no: $"
opr2 db oah,odh,"enter second no: $"
result db oah,odh,"result $"
num dw?
num1 dw?
num2 dw?
num3 dw?
sum dw?
```

str and opnd  
decln

```
display macro msg
mov dx,offset msg
mov ah,09h
int 21h
endm
```

macro-str display

```
read macro num
local l1,exit
mov ah,01h
int 21h
mov ah,00h
sub ax,0030h
mov num,ax
L1:mov ah,01h
int 21h
cmp al,0dh
je exit
```

```

mov ah,00h
sub ax,0030h
mov num1,ax
mov ax,num
mov bx,000ah
mul bx
add ax,num1
mov num,ax
jmp L1
exit:nop
end m

```

read opnd from  
KB

```

print macro num
local l2,l3
mov ax,num
mov cx,0000h
L2:mov dx,0000h
mov bx,000ah
div bx
push dx
inc cx
cmp ax,0000h
jnc L2
L3:pop dx
add dx,0030h
mov ah,02h
int 21h
loop L3
end m

```

print result on the  
display

data ends

Code segment

Assume cs:code,ds:data

start:mov ax,data

mov ds,ax

display opr1

read num1

mov cx,num1

display opr2

read num2

mov bx,num2

display result

add cx,bx

mov sum,cx

print sum

mov ah,4ch

int 21h

code ends

end start

\_\_\_\_\_ invoke disp macro  
\_\_\_\_\_ invoke read macro

## **Program to check whether a given string is palindrome or not**

Data segment

msg1 db "Enter the string:\$"

msg2 db 0ah,0dh,"The reverse of the string is:\$"

msg3 db 0ah,0dh,"The string is palindrome:\$"

msg4 db 0ah,0dh,"not palindrome:\$"

```
msg5 db 0ah,0dh,"$"
```

```
str1 db 20 dup(?)
```

```
rev db 20 dup(?)
```

```
print macro msg
```

```
    lea dx,msg
```

```
    mov ah,09h
```

```
    int 21h
```

```
endm
```

```
read macro
```

```
    mov ah,01h
```

```
    int 21h
```

```
endm
```

```
Data ends
```

```
Code segment
```

```
start:
```

```
    mov ax,data
```

```
    mov ds,ax
```

```
mov ch,00h
mov cl,00h
mov si,offset str1
print msg1
11:read
    mov bl,al
    cmp bl,0dh
    je 10
    mov [si],al
    mov bh,00h
    push bx
    inc si
    inc cl
    jmp 11
10:mov al,'$'
    mov [si],al
    mov bh,cl
```

```
    mov di,offset rev
12:pop dx
    mov [di],dl
    inc di
    loop 12
    mov al,'$'
    mov [di],al
    print msg2
    print msg5
    print rev
    mov si,offset str1
    mov di,offset rev
    mov cl,bh
14:mov al,[si]
    cmp al,[di]
    jnz 13
    inc si
```

```
inc di
loop 14
print msg3
jmp 15
13:print msg4
15:mov ah,4ch
int 21h
end start
```

## **Output**

Enter the String: madam

The reverse String is:madam

The String is Palindrome.

