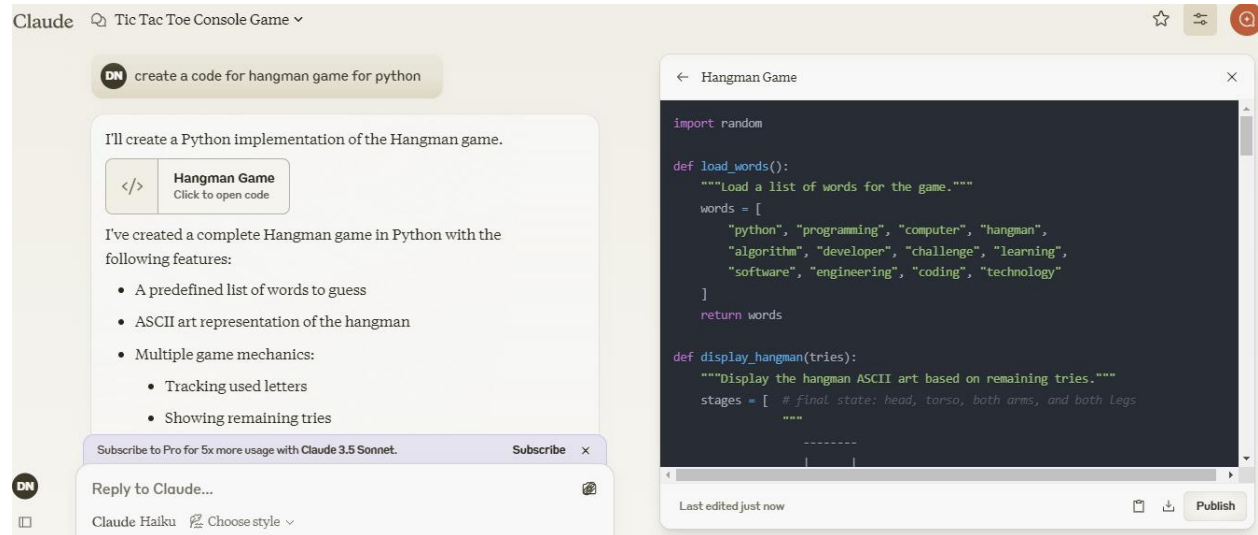


## Python Programming using ClaudeAi

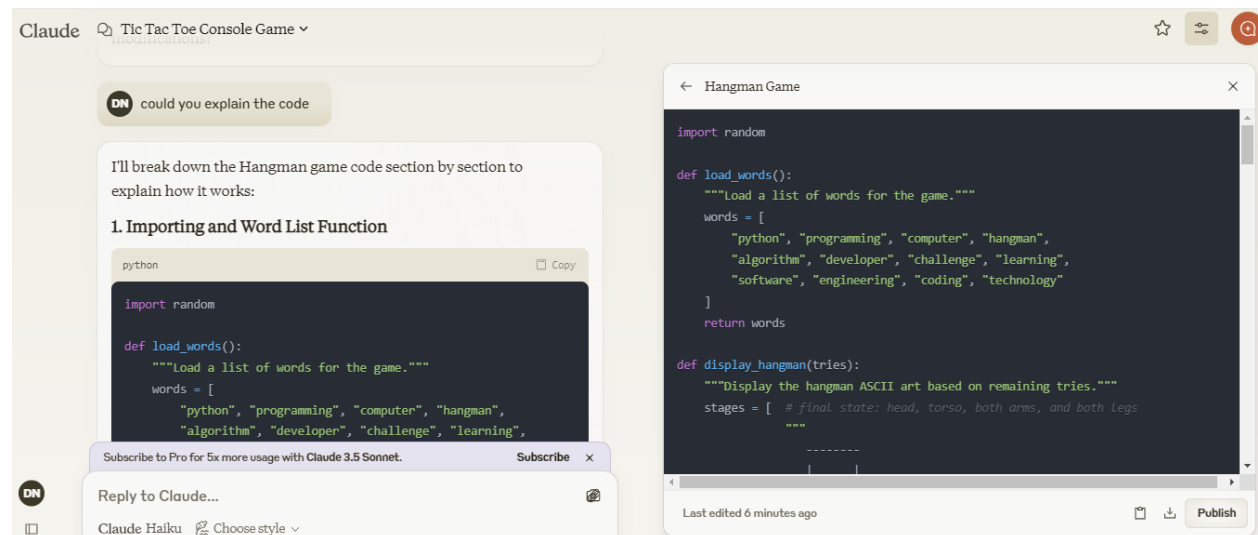
## Code for Hangman game

05/12/2024

Create code:



Explain code:



## 1. Importing and Word List Function

python

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```
import random

def load_words():
    """Load a list of words for the game."""
    words = [
        "python", "programming", "computer", "hangman",
        "algorithm", "developer", "challenge", "learning",
        "software", "engineering", "coding", "technology"
    ]
    return words
```

- We import the random module to randomly select a word
- load\_words() creates a list of predefined words to choose from
- random.choice() will later pick a random word from this list

## 2. Hangman ASCII Art Function

python

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```
def display_hangman(tries):
    """Display the hangman ASCII art based on remaining tries."""
```

- This function creates a visual representation of the hangman
- It has 7 different stages (0-6 tries left)
- Each stage shows more of the hangman being "drawn"
- As the player makes wrong guesses, the hangman becomes more complete
- When tries reach 0, the full hangman is displayed, indicating game over

## 3. Main Game Logic: play\_hangman() Function

python

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```
def play_hangman():
    # Load words and choose a random word
    word_list = load_words()
    word = random.choice(word_list)
    word_letters = set(word) # letters in the word
    alphabet = set('abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz')
    used_letters = set() # what the user has guessed

    # Number of tries the player has
    tries = 6
```

- Randomly selects a word from the word list
- Creates sets to track:
  - word\_letters: unique letters in the word
  - alphabet: all possible letters to guess
  - used\_letters: letters the player has already guessed
- Sets initial number of tries to 6

## Game Loop

python  
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```
# Game loop
while len(word_letters) > 0 and tries > 0:
    # Letters used
    print("You have", tries, "tries left.")
    print("Used letters:", ' '.join(sorted(used_letters)))

    # What current word is (ie W - R D)
    word_list = [letter if letter in used_letters else '-'
for letter in word]
    print("Current word:", ' '.join(word_list))

    # Player input
    user_letter = input("Guess a letter: ").lower()
```

- The game continues while:

- There are still letters to guess (`len(word_letters) > 0`)
  - Player has tries remaining (`tries > 0`)
- Displays:
  - Remaining tries
  - Letters already used
  - Current word progress (guessed letters revealed, others as '-')
- Prompts player to guess a letter

## Input Handling

python

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```

if user_letter in alphabet - used_letters:
    used_letters.add(user_letter)
    if user_letter in word_letters:
        word_letters.remove(user_letter)
    else:
        tries -= 1 # wrong guess, reduce tries
        print("Letter is not in the word.")

elif user_letter in used_letters:
    print("You have already used that letter. Please try
again.")

else:
    print("Invalid character. Please enter a letter.")

# Print hangman
print(display_hangman(tries))

```

- Checks if the guessed letter is:
  - A valid, unused letter
  - If correct, removes it from `word_letters`
  - If incorrect, reduces tries
- Handles cases of:
  - Already used letters
  - Invalid input

- Displays current hangman stage

## Game Ending

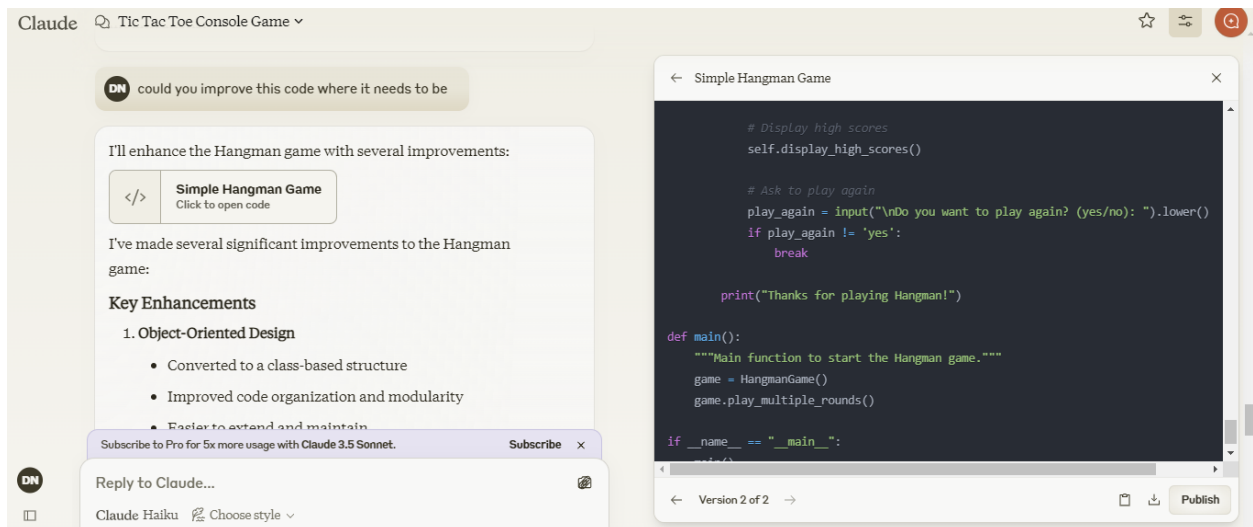
python

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```
# Game ended
if tries == 0:
    print(f"Sorry, you died. The word was {word}.")
else:
    print(f"Congratulations! You guessed the word {word}!!")
```

- If no tries left, player loses and word is revealed
- If all letters guessed, player wins

## Improve Code:



import random

# List of possible words for the game

```
words = ['python', 'hangman', 'computer', 'programming', 'developer',
'keyboard', 'challenge']
```

# Function to choose a random word from the list

```
def get_word():
    return random.choice(words)
```

```

# Function to display the current state of the word
def display_word(word, guessed_letters):
    return ''.join([letter if letter in guessed_letters else '_' for
letter in word])

# Function to check if the player has won
def check_win(word, guessed_letters):
    return all(letter in guessed_letters for letter in word)

# Main Hangman function
def hangman():
    word = get_word()
    guessed_letters = set()
    attempts = 0
    max_attempts = 6

    print("Welcome to Hangman!")

    while attempts < max_attempts:
        print(display_word(word, guessed_letters))

        # Ask for the player's guess
        guess = input("Guess a letter: ").lower()

        # Input validation
        if len(guess) != 1 or not guess.isalpha():
            print("Invalid input. Please enter a single letter.")
            continue

        if guess in guessed_letters:
            print(f"You already guessed '{guess}'. Try a different
letter.")
            continue

        # Add the guess to guessed_letters
        guessed_letters.add(guess)

        # Check if the guess is correct

```

```

        if guess not in word:
            attempts += 1
            print(f"Incorrect guess. You have {max_attempts -
attempts} attempts left.")
        else:
            print(f"Good guess! The letter '{guess}' is in the word.")

    # Check if the player has won
    if check_win(word, guessed_letters):
        print(display_word(word, guessed_letters))
        print("Congratulations! You guessed the word correctly!")
        break
    else:
        print(f"Game Over! The word was '{word}'.")

# Ask if the player wants to play again
play_again = input("Do you want to play again? (y/n): ").lower()
if play_again == 'y':
    hangman()

# Start the game
hangman()

```

## Improvements Without the Diagrams:

1. **No Hangman Drawing:** The game still works without the hangman diagram. The player only sees the current word and the number of remaining attempts.
2. **Input Validation:** Ensures only valid single letters are entered and that repeated guesses are prevented.
3. **Replay Option:** After finishing the game (either win or loss), the player can choose to play again.
4. **Win/Loss Logic:** Once the player either guesses all letters or runs out of attempts, the game will tell them the result and ask if they want to play again.