# 是安切的时间的比较

(Finance Data in Python)

fb.com/plusjune

## 弘

- 1. 立ちりせた 立ちりなせ 五子蓋 Python Tools for Finance
- 2. 21-71 11-71 TIOIE1 Market Analysis and Market Data
- 3. 74 77 TE KRX Stock Codes
- 4. 시가 중이 발17 Market Cap Analysis
- ち、 のドネ なトのりせた Yahoo Finance

## 外

- 5. 수이불라 별포 Returns and Distribution
- 6. 이팅당군다 시고널 Moving Average and Signals
- 7. 3179+ M3H3 F Index and Volume
- 8. 1614 L17 Correlation Analysis
- 9. 4H112 (1+4) Conclusion

1. 亚的地位亚的地至于

## 最好的时里特别让好的松五子

#### पालस धुन

- IPython
- NumPy
- pandas

#### STATE!

- BeautifulSoup
- StringIO
- requests

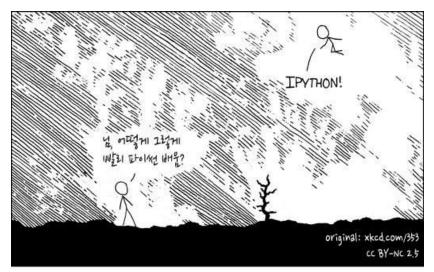
#### 们好红

Matplotlib

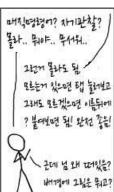


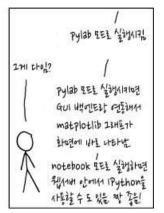
#### ビシトキマイ 7111と OLE124E11世 エトのんせ シヒコる

- 인터 백티브 다이서 코딩
- १४२ १ १३३०
- 化规键
- 마크다운 문법
- 수 하나 된 전 (Latex)
- ZZHOIE, HTML, PDF
- that は望 指制 (IPython.parallel)









# NumPy

- 이 수치 데이터를 다루는 이마무지한 바ば라 성능을 제공
- 이 가격한 다치원 배열(ndarry)
- 이 선행대수, 무리에 변환, 랜딩 덤버 가능 등
- o pandas 14 NumPy 1185

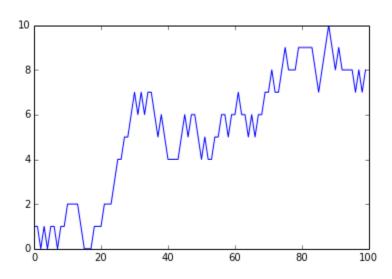
## याचि भी भी हिंगागिरी

#### import numpy as np

```
t = np.random.randint(-1, 2, size=100) # 이전 가격대비 -1, 0, 1 (상승, 동일, 하락) walk = t.cumsum() walk
```

```
array([ 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 5, 6, 7, 6, 7, 6, 7, 7, 6, 5, 6, 5, 4, 4, 4, 4, 5, 6, 5, 6, 6, 5, 4, 5, 4, 4, 5, 5, 6, 6, 5, 6, 6, 5, 6, 6, 7, 7, 8, 7, 7, 8, 9, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 9, 8, 7, 8, 9, 10, 9, 8, 9, 8, 8, 8, 8, 7, 8, 7, 8])
```

import matplotlib.pylab as plt
plt.plot(walk)

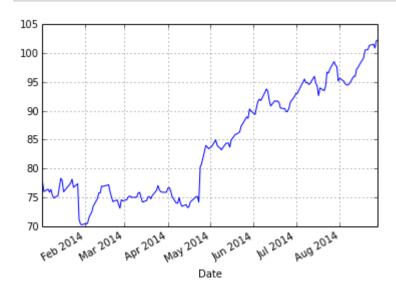


## pandas

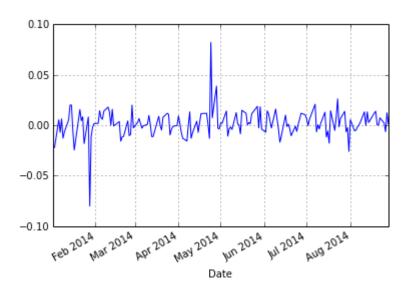
- o panel data analysis দেশ নি নি মান (প্রায়ালয় বাজার)
- 이 데이터 보다 라이브라리 (데이터 보다, 쿨리닝, 모델링 등)
- 이 시작(2009년)은 금융 데이터 분석을 위해 설계
- 0 机剂型切时 沙蒙蒙
- O R के Matlab तम्हर्में यसिंग हैं।

# import pandas as pd from pandas.io.data import DataReader

```
aapl = DataReader('AAPL', 'yahoo', start='2014')
aapl['Adj Close'].plot()
```



```
returns = aapl['Adj Close'].pct_change()
returns.plot()
```



2. 叶型岩红叶叶如树

## 증권 분석은 크게 3가지로 나눠니다

## 1. 기본 발칵 Fundamental analysis

기본보인(fundamentals)라 내개가체(intrinsic value)를 발덕

## 2. 7室 岩石 Technical analysis

叶州 가격라 n3H2등의 (超量 71초至 가격의 움직이를 예측

## 3. 71개 발대 Sentiment analysis

투자자들의 시장에 대한 발생이나 두대운 보다

기년 년17 Fundamental analysis

イマキフトネリタト レイスイフトネリタト ひろフト イザフリア

ティト(イスなフトフラ)フト いイスリフトカノのリ 午記なしてトモ ではれ

### イマナフトオリタト レイストフトオノ

O 和学剂是, 子가와 红灯水差 등 수礼 水是 - 0岁科红

0 7371, 化们结点, 生化光机, CEO의 岩科 등 - 2371217

0 71全生行参判的任工工程生行产全型

### 719 191791 36771

이 재무제품의 데이터는 시의성이 떨어진다 (년간 4회)

0 イマキフトオリタト レイストナフトナコショント スレトオノフィノ 23H スノケショ 午 以てト

O 내개네 덩가에 주관적 만단 (건승이 어겁다)

## 기술 발터 Technical analysis

叶竹时时是是72, 科的网点

和量量叫时 虹 以叶吼, 7室 是特色 計工 以叶工 生吧 된다.

### 7室是行의 가정

이 가격에는 또는 정보가 바이되어 있다.

0 7-7742 望行社 李州圣 贵村见时.

0 가기의 원장에는 바일된다.

## 7度是付日时(社721)

口 批测处 吐狼 的计量型

O 网点 가능성에 대해서는 돈让 (工程에도 불구하고 "추세"를 따라하는 도구로 사용)

0 针织 批量 化铅计 哪是에 神관적인 것 和强 보이지만 해석이 주관적.

## 711 년11 Sentiment analysis, Opinion mining

(자연이 礼日, 텍스트 분석 등을 통해) 주관적인 정보를 추출

对什 是行 이간?

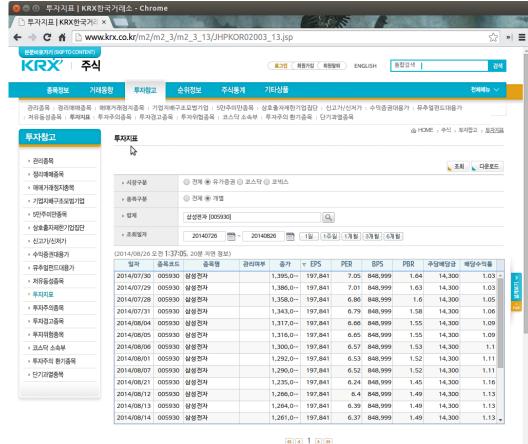
0 导动型 导动型山 的最初的

O THAFOII THE (공정적/부정적) 문건을 분석하여 의사경상에 활동

## 검사 분석 관련 연구

- 이 텍스트 바이닝
- 이 뉴스 텍스트 마이닝
- 0 이후 트렌드 발덕
- 0 全量对价是符

## 社会7134个平均导入173



EPS, PER, BPS, PBR, 주당배당금, 배당수익률

## 邻和

- o PER : 주가 / 주당순이(EPS)
- o EPS: 슌이 / 주식수
- o PBR: ディト/ テは台ストルと(BPS)
- o BPS: 金松 / 产华

## 时刊时全与(320至星星歌台)

1. **KRX 간국개3H** http://krx.co.kr 응권 시장 전체 데이터, 응권 통7제, 포크로 시스템

2. 전자당시시스테(급충/당독년) DART <a href="http://dart.fss.or.kr">http://dart.fss.or.kr</a>

3. 또달 금권 (네네너, Daum) <a href="http://stock.naver.com">http://stock.naver.com</a> 각목 정보 상세, 뉴스, 투자 정보

## 叶秋时时全台与(至了见五型企家生)

4. 아니 다이번스 <a href="http://finance.yahoo.com">http://finance.yahoo.com</a>
서기기/미국 등시, 뉴스, 국목 정보

 5. 데바큐비카 기계 더에는 
 http://research.stlouisfed.org/fred2

 거시 발견, 하보기 시항 (포탈격이 기계 데이터)

# 智化过时时,智学智能计

### 트레이딩 스타엘에 파타라 다르다

Trading Style	2424 1572	보유기간	UID.
Position Trading	75717t	수 7H월~ 수 년	-
Swing Trading	73년은 717년	덫일~ 덫구	-
Day Trading	午 111七	강부는 엄기지 않는	오버나잇 도지선 때는
Scalp Trading	초吐타	수초~ 수분 단위로 수십년 거 3H	오버나잇 도지전 때는

## 华上午福 出行 51101日

0 智亚(耀鸮)

0 캠 기본 정보, 상EH

0 제무정보

0 年十日的时(目,本,是,至,至)-目,是,皇

0 뉴스, SNS 텍스트 등 비겁행 더이터

## 刊出了 空间间层 四

0 多种学子汁:社机、叶州10时间的

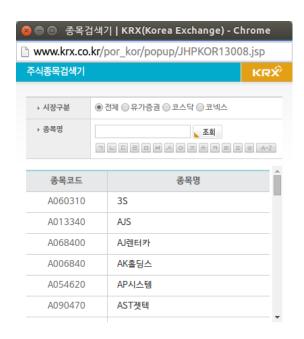
0 뉴스/공시: 공시 전체, 뉴스(라게 67H월)

O 투자자별 게과시설적 (일일, 과게 10년체 이사方)

0 7121213015部: 多对增加个加5

# 3. 平4 程 亚

#### 113H ユニュニュー http://krx.co.kr/por\_kor/popup/JHPKOR13008.jsp

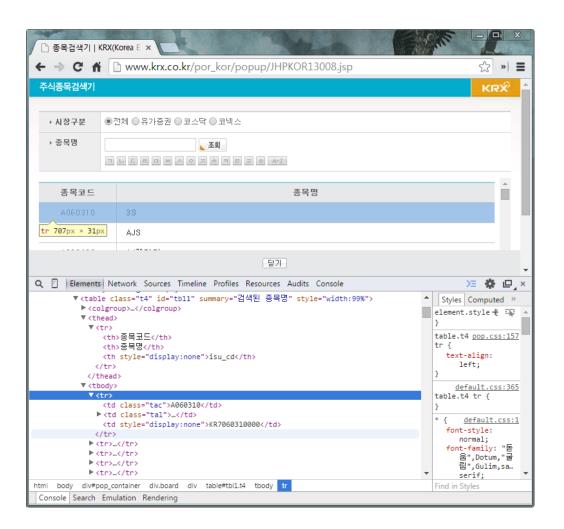


닫기

## Chrome THUZZY 57

HTML DOM 구도 다나 (Table, Xpath)

//\*[@id="tbl1"]



#### BeautifulSoup<sup>2</sup> HTML ないる

```
//*[@id="tbl1"]
```

```
from BeautifulSoup import BeautifulSoup

html_text = "<html lang="ko" dir="ltr" class="client-js"><head>... "

soup = BeautifulSoup(html_text)

table = soup.find('table', {'id':'tbl1'})

trs = table.findAll('tr')
```

## 松利 智慧量 JSON으로 저장

http://www.krx.co.kr/por\_kor/popup/JHPKOR13008.jsp ইয়া নাগ্যা

- 1. requests HTML 문서 방기
- 2. BeautifulSoup HTML 문서 되네
- 3. 四间时 李勃 四 到今至了
- 4. 외스트를 JSON 포맷으로 재감

## #1. requests HTML #11 1/21

```
import requests
import json
from BeautifulSoup import BeautifulSoup

url = 'http://www.krx.co.kr/por_kor/popup/JHPKOR13008.jsp'
r = requests.post(url, data={'mkt_typ':'S', 'market_gubun': 'allVal'})
```

# #2. BeautifulSoup HTML #11 511/3

```
soup = BeautifulSoup(r.text)
table = soup.find('table', {'id':'tbl1'})
trs = table.findAll('tr')
```

# #3. 四回时幸量计四 31二至3 7位

```
stock list = []
for tr in trs[1:]:
   stock = \{\}
  cols = tr.findAll('td')
   stock['code'] = cols[0].text[1:]
  stock['name'] = cols[1].text.replace(";", "")
   stock['full_code'] = cols[2].text
   stock list.append(stock)
```

# #4. 레스트를 JSON 또맷으로 제7\$

```
j = json.dumps(stock_list)
with open('data/krx_symbols.json', 'w') as f:
  f.write(j)
```

### यारह भाई देन्ती

```
fn = 'data/krx_symbols.json'
with open(fn, 'r') as f:
    stock_list = json.load(f)

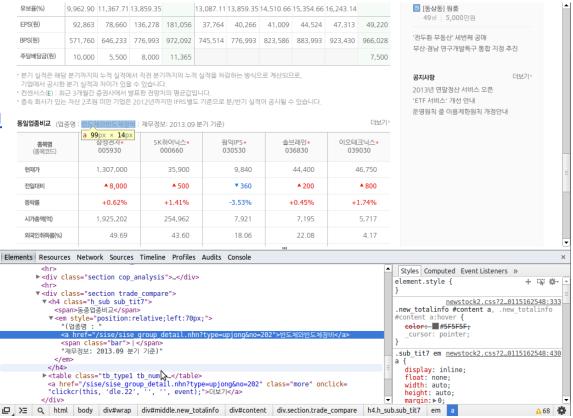
for s in stock_list[:10]:
    print s['full_code'], s['code'][1:], s['name']
```

KR7060310000 60310 3S KR7013340005 13340 AJS KR7068400001 68400 AJ렌터카 KR7006840003 06840 AK홀딩스 KR7054620000 54620 AP시스템

... ...

### 777 7-731271

http://finance.naver.com



h4 = soup.find('h4', {'class':'h\_sub sub\_tit7'})

```
import requests
def get_sector(code):
  url = 'http://finance.naver.com/item/main.nhn?code=' + code
  r = requests.get(url)
  soup = BeautifulSoup(r.text)
  sector = ""
  h4 = soup.find('h4', {'class':'h sub sub tit7'})
  if h4 is not None:
     sector = h4.a.text
  return sector
print get sector('005930')
```

반도체와반도체장비

#### pandas.DataFrame = 2 0171

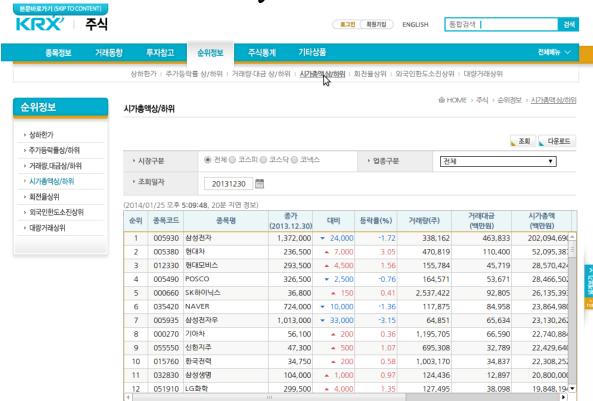
#### import pandas as pd

```
fn = 'data/krx_symbols_sector.json'
df = pd.read_json(fn)
df.head()
```

code	full_code	name	sector
060310	KR7060310000	3S	반도체와반도체장비
013340	KR7013340005	AJS	기계
068400	KR7068400001	AJ렌터카	도로와철도운송
006840	KR7006840003	AK홀딩스	화학
054620	KR7054620000	AP시스템	디스플레이장비및부품

4. 11十岁时 出行

### 7134个17时到 金州 四月



[1]0]E1

0 7물 드라이번 스틱테트네트에 제상

0 1716/ET URL (199512 ~ 201312, 1974)

0 It 2 to 1700~2000 24 (row)

#### 1995 ~ 2005

구글 스프레드 문서	URL	CSV	
marcap-1995	http://goo.gl/yqbIX9	http://goo.gl/Wn6ju9	
marcap-1996	http://goo.gl/E47Fq4	http://goo.gl/gRB9pu	
marcap-1997	http://goo.gl/ahjwNk	http://goo.gl/Yp84gB	
marcap-1998	http://goo.gl/ZwKmro	http://goo.gl/FtMt5b	
marcap-1999	http://goo.gl/wO3NZH	http://goo.gl/LTS1Xf	
marcap-2000	http://goo.gl/9pvOZ9	http://goo.gl/I0RBEn	
marcap-2001	http://goo.gl/vDGxkz	http://goo.gl/dPHn1e	
marcap-2002	http://goo.gl/mZoJz7	http://goo.gl/VYNLe7	
marcap-2003	http://goo.gl/cxzJrd	http://goo.gl/EwukOZ	
marcap-2004	http://goo.gl/mmfYz6	http://goo.gl/jHS0I2	
marcap-2005	http://goo.gl/8FVzwj	http://goo.gl/5qhhdT	

#### 2006 ~ 2013

구글 스프레드 문서	URL	CSV		
marcap-2006	http://goo.gl/NxJU6q	http://goo.gl/EiwG7n		
marcap-2007	http://goo.gl/JJ6ao3	http://goo.gl/s818MK		
marcap-2008	http://goo.gl/xE3uaN	http://goo.gl/Mq6Vut		
marcap-2009	http://goo.gl/xqTHFZ	http://goo.gl/8kNCZW		
marcap-2010	http://goo.gl/KkGU2j	http://goo.gl/w2ugn1		
marcap-2011	http://goo.gl/Ff8hsr	http://goo.gl/x6mQIN		
marcap-2012	http://goo.gl/S1CS26	http://goo.gl/Mf1KFu		
marcap-2013	http://goo.gl/4PtBW4	http://goo.gl/WfQnX0		

### 四月日日至27日

#### marcap-2013.csv (2013년 시총 순위)

	rank	code	name	marcap	marcap_pct	year	sector
0	1	005930	삼성전자	202.095	15.47%	2013	반도체와반도체장비
1	2	005380	현대차	52.095	3.99%	2013	자동차
2	3	012330	현대모비스	28.570	2.19%	2013	자동차부품
3	4	005490	POSCO	28.467	2.18%	2013	철강
4	5	000660	SK하이닉스	26.135	2.00%	2013	반도체와반도체장비
5	6	035420	NAVER	23.865	1.83%	2013	인터넷소프트웨어와서비스
6	7	005935	삼성전자우	23.130	1.77%	2013	반도체와반도체장비
7	8	000270	기아차	22.741	1.74%	2013	자동차
8	9	055550	신한지주	22.430	1.72%	2013	은행
•••				•••	•••		

四月日十岁

- o requests 爱什!
- o goo.gl 의 shorten URL 출이 항해도 사람이 가능
- O CSV 허타 문자열로 받아 StringIO 를 통해 있는다

#### 11/2011

```
import pandas as pd
import requests
from StringIO import StringIO
# 2013 년 시가총액
url = "https://docs.google.com/spreadsheet/ccc?" +
     "key=0Auils-M1uCmvdGFSZFVual9aYVp1UE9oWnZocE5aQVE" +
     "&output=csv"
url = "http://goo.gl/WfQnX0" # csv 로 다유로드
r = requests.get(url)
data = r.content
```

df = pd.read\_csv(StringIO(data), dtype={'code':np.str})
df.head()

	Unnamed: 0	rank	code	name	marcap	marcap_pct	year	sector
0	0	1	005930	삼성전자	202.095	15.47%	2013	반도체와반도체장비
1	1	2	005380	현대차	52.095	3.99%	2013	자동차
2	2	3	012330	현대모비스	28.570	2.19%	2013	자동차부품
3	3	4	005490	POSCO	28.467	2.18%	2013	철강
4	4	5	000660	SK하이닉스	26.135	2.00%	2013	반도체와반도체장비

# 型社 强化 差

df2 = df[['code', 'name', 'marcap', 'sector']]
df2.head(10)

	code	name	marcap	sector
0	005930	삼성전자	202.095	반도체와반도체장비
1	005380	현대차	52.095	자동차
2	012330	현대모비스	28.570	자동차부품
3	005490	POSCO	28.467	철강
4	000660	SK하이닉스	26.135	반도체와반도체장비
5	035420	NAVER	23.865	인터넷소프트웨어와서비스

74年至于3171

ㅇ Series.value\_counts() 는고유한 값의 개수를 구하는 간편한 방법을 제공

o प्रदे(sector) न रस्ट ग्रंग गर्न

```
sector_counts = df2['sector'].value_counts()

print sector_counts.count() # 업종수: 80

print sector_counts.index # 업종항목: 자동차부품, 화학, 기계, 제약 등 ...

print sector_counts.values # 업종내 기업수: 120, 109, 98, 95 ...
```

# # 可引擎 1415 时间 (1415 时间景 34年1)

```
from itertools import cycle

colors_list = [ "#C41F3B", "#FF7D0A", "#ABD473", "#69CCF0", "#00FF96",
"#F58CBA", "#FFFFFF", "#FFF569", "#0070DE", "#9482C9", "#C79C6E" ]
color = cycle(colors_list)

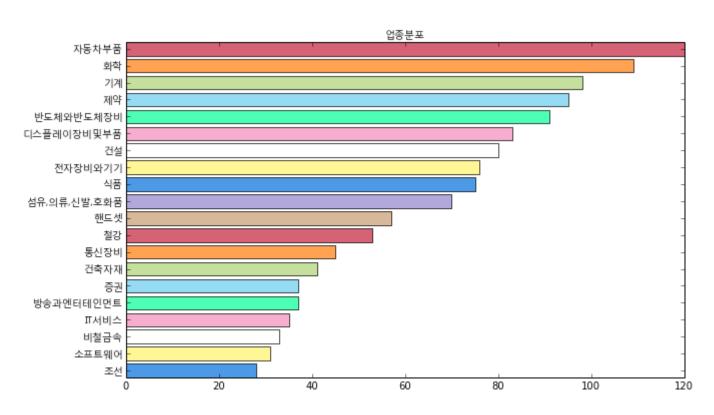
print next(color)
print next(color)
print next(color)
```

#C41F3B #FF7D0A #ABD473

### 你是经施

```
import matplotlib.pylab as plt
import matplotlib.font_manager as fm
fontprop = fm.FontProperties(fname="fonts/malgun.ttf")
top20 = sector counts[0:20]
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (10, 6))
ax.set_title(u'업종분포', fontproperties=fontprop)
pos = arange(20)
pos = pos[::-1] # reverse pos list
plt.yticks(pos, [x.decode('utf8') for x in top20.index], fontproperties=fontprop)
plt.barh(pos, top20.values, align='center', color=colors_list, alpha=0.7)
```

# 仍是经外生



# 智性时代考

df\_semi = df[df['sector']=='소프트웨어'] df\_semi.head(10)

	Unnamed: 0	rank	code	name	marcap	marcap_pct	year	sector
211	211	212	053800	안랩	0.617	0.05%	2013	소프트웨어
248	248	249	030520	한글과컴퓨터	0.469	0.04%	2013	소프트웨어
322	322	323	012510	더존비즈온	0.332	0.03%	2013	소프트웨어
455	455	456	053980	오상자이엘	0.205	0.02%	2013	소프트웨어
458	458	459	041020	인프라웨어	0.204	0.02%	2013	소프트웨어
476	476	477	136540	윈스테크넷	0.197	0.02%	2013	소프트웨어
492	492	493	085810	알티캐스트	0.190	0.01%	2013	소프트웨어
517	517	518	032190	다우데이타	0.179	0.01%	2013	소프트웨어
660	660	661	086960	MDS테크	0.128	0.01%	2013	소프트웨어
737	737	738	078000	텔코웨어	0.111	0.01%	2013	소프트웨어

# イケーなのりるなんと

pivot\_table(), 피벗 테이블

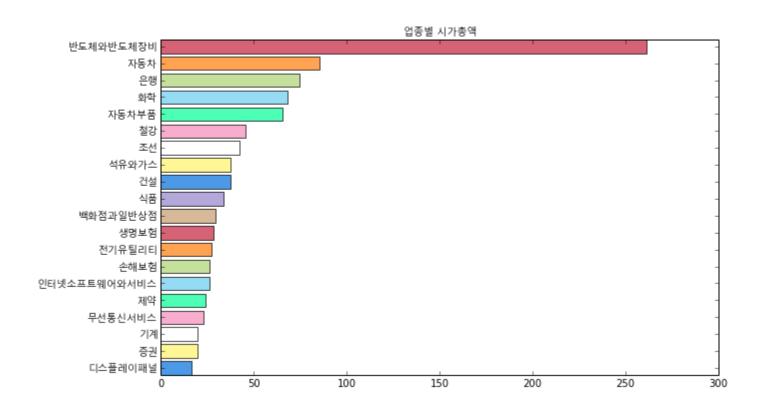
#### from pandas.tools.pivot import pivot\_table

```
ttable = df[['sector', 'marcap']]
piv = pivot_table(ttable, values='marcap', rows=['sector'], aggfunc=np.sum)
sector_marcap = piv.copy()
sector_marcap.sort(ascending=False)
sector_marcap[:10]
```

```
sector
반도체와반도체장비 261.118
자동차 85.512
은행 74.734
화학 68.137
자동차부품 65.605
```

# 何智是们接对大臣

```
import matplotlib.pylab as plt
import matplotlib.font_manager as fm
fontprop = fm.FontProperties(fname="fonts/malgun.ttf")
top20 = sector marcap[0:20]
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = (10, 6))
ax.set title(u'업종별 시가총액', fontproperties=fontprop)
pos = arange(20)
pos = pos[::-1] # reverse pos list
plt.yticks(pos, [x.decode('utf8') for x in top20.index], fontproperties=fontprop)
plt.barh(pos, top20.values, align='center', color=colors list, alpha=0.7)
```



# 何智恒 们惨时 明春

```
sector_marcap_pct = sector_marcap / sector_marcap.sum()
sector_marcap_pct[:10]
```

#### sector

반도체와반도체장비 0.201072

자동차

0.065848

은행

0.057548

화학

0.052468

자동차부품

0.050519

•••

はとらえいとトはとらえいろよけ1 0.201072

즉, 시장 시가수이부의 20% 차지

```
print sector_counts.index[:10]
print sector_counts.values[:10]
```

print sector\_marcap.index[:10]
print sector\_marcap.values[:10]

```
Index([u'자동차부품', u'화학', u'기계', u'제약', u'반도체와반도체장비', u'디스플레이장비 및부품', u'건설', u'전자장비와기기', u'식품', u'섬유,의류,신발,호화품'], dtype='object') [120 109 98 95 91 83 80 76 75 70] Index([u'반도체와반도체장비', u'자동차', u'은행', u'화학', u'자동차부품', u'철강', u'조선', u'석유와가스', u'건설', u'식품'], dtype='object') [261.118 85.512 74.734 68.137 65.605 45.68 42.511 37.585 33.944]
```

#### sector\_counts[:10]

자동차부품	120
화학	109
기계	98
제약	95
반도체와반도체장비	91
디스플레이장비및부품	83
건설	80
전자장비와기기	76
식품	75
섬유,의류,신발,호화품	70
dtype: int64	

### 1171季时日季大电(五十日)

#### import matplotlib.font\_manager as fm

fontprop = fm.FontProperties(fname="fonts/malgun.ttf")

fig, axes = plt.subplots(nrows=1, ncols=2)
fig.set\_size\_inches(18, 8)

#### # 校心如日 和臣 (可多出 多等个)

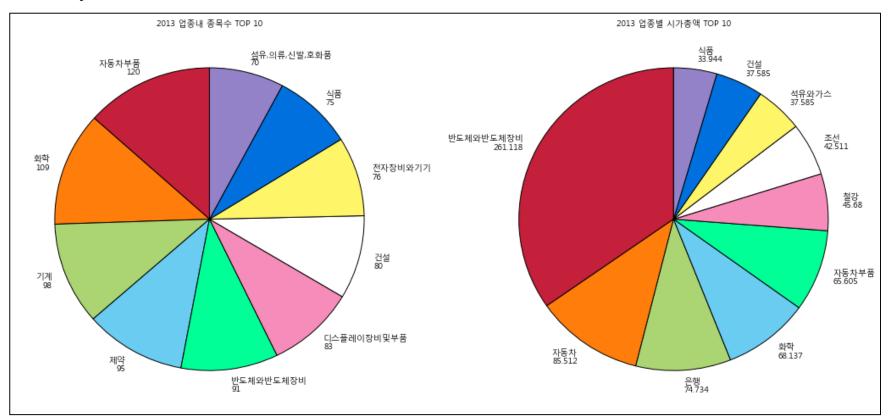
```
sec_stock_top = sector_counts[:10]
labels = sec_stock_top.index.astype(str) + '\n' + sec_stock_top.values.astype(str)
ulabels = [x.decode('utf-8') for x in labels]

axes[0].set_title(u"2013 업종내 종목수 TOP 10", fontproperties=fontprop)
patches, texts = axes[0].pie(sec_stock_top, labels=ulabels, startangle=90, colors=colors_list)
plt.setp(texts, fontproperties=fontprop)
```

### # 年也如此 正一日 計画 (可言學 117十季0月)

```
sec mar top = sector marcap[:10]
labels = sec_mar_top.index.astype(str) + '\n' + sec_mar_top.values.astype(str)
ulabels = [x.decode('utf-8') for x in labels]
axes[1].set title(u"2013 업종별 시가총액 TOP 10", fontproperties=fontprop)
patches, texts = axes[1].pie(sec mar top, labels=ulabels, startangle=90,
colors=colors list)
plt.setp(texts, fontproperties=fontprop)
```

### 们好好的多大电(红1)



시가 추억 분석 (1990년 이후 23년간)

O 11至3091 1十午 5买 (社子社)到, POSCO, 化智机, 社工H大H, LG社大H)

の 社計社時(1990~1998かれ イカナマのサ 191)→イをはれたなト(14はなみ) 社時の复

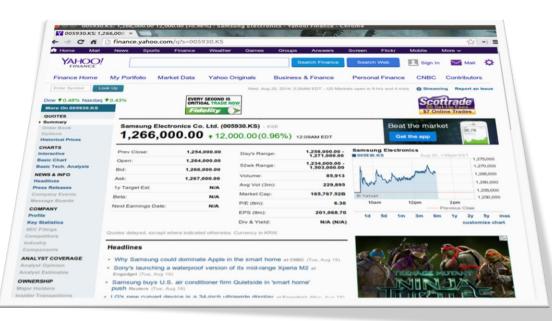
O 呵대 你 2위는 POSCO, SK型的混 短时机 등 全个 智慧이 地毯。

이 소사하게 걸을 제외하고는 30위권 내 순위(전통 국사

# 5. 01年至11世人

#### 아라 파이번스

http://finance.yahoo.com/q?s=005930.KS



## THOIUL 시설 (symbol)

미국시장에서는 국목을 식별함기 위해 정문알다비 조합된 코드. 아====(yahho.com), 모브스(forbes.com) 같은 모든 경제 사이트에서 토송

#### 뉴틱증권꺼래소(NYSE, 1~37H의 애윤)

- o F (空に ならなり)
- · GE (सापार्च श्रीम्य)
- · BAC (44332196+121317+)

#### 나스막(NASDAQ, 4~57H의 앵문)

- o APPL (Apple Inc, 6H星)
- o GOOG (Google, 구쿨)
- o MSFT (Microsoft, 如何是企业)

#### **Company List (NASDAQ, NYSE, & AMEX)**

http://nasdaq.com/screening/company-list.aspx

#### Nasdaqtrader.com

- http://www.nasdaqtrader.com/trader.aspx?id=symboldirdefs
- ftp://ftp.nasdaqtrader.com/SymbolDirectory/
- nasdaqlisted.txt, otherlisted.txt

#### **Bloomberg Open Symbology**

http://bsym.bloomberg.com/sym/

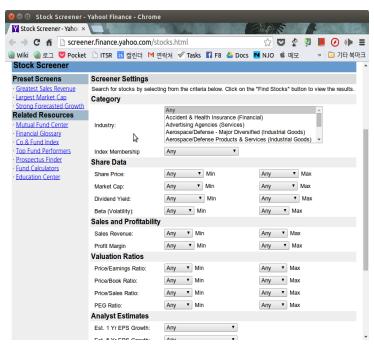
### FINVIZ.com (김 전역기)

#### http://finviz.com/screener.ashx

Notable   Valuation   Financial   Ownership   Performance   Technical   Custom   Charts   Tickers   Quotes   Basic   TA   News	Home	News	Screener	Maps	Groups	Portfolio	Insider	Futures	Forex	Collaborat	te :	Store	Elite NEW Search	n ticker,	company or	profile	Q
Exchange	My Presets		▼ Order	: Ma	rket Cap.		▼ De	sc <b>▼ Signa</b>	l: None	(all stocks)		▼ Tickers:					> Filters 🔺
Market Cap.   Any   ▼   Dividend Yield   Any   ▼   Float Short   Any   ▼   Analyst Recom.   Any   ▼   Option/Short   Any   Earnings Date   Any   ▼   Average Volume   Any   ▼   Relative Volume   Any   ▼   Current Volume   Any   ▼   Price   Any   Average Volume   Any   ▼   Relative Volume   Any   ▼   Current Volume   Any   ▼   Price   Any   Average Volume   Any   ▼   Any   Average Volume   Any   ▼   Price   Any   Average Volume   Any   Average Volume   Any   Tolk   Any   Average Volume   Any   ▼   Price   Any   Average Volume   Any   Tolk   Any   Average Volume   Any   Average V	Filters: 0			-				Descriptive Fur	idamental	Technical	All			-			
Earnings Date   Earny   V   Average Volume   Earny   V   Relative Volume   Earny   V   Current Volume   Earny   V   Price   Earny   Relative Volume   Earny   V   Current Volume   Earny   V   Earny   Earny	Exchange	e Ar	ıy	▼	Index	Any	•	Sector	Any		▼	Industry	Any	▼	Country	Any	•
April   Apri	Market Ca	ap. Ar	ny	▼	Dividend Yield	Any	•	Float Short	Any	,	▼ Ar	nalyst Recom.	Any	▼	Option/Short	Any	•
No.   Ticker   Company   Consumer Goods   Electronic Equipment   USA   498.658   13.92   551.51   0.44%	Earnings D	ate Ar	ıy	▼ A	Average Volume	Any	•	Relative Volum	e Any		▼ Cı	urrent Volume	Any	*	Price	Any	•
No.   Ticker   Company   Consumer Goods   Electronic Equipment   USA   498.658   13.92   551.51   0.44%																	Reset (0)
No.         Ticker         Company         Sector         Industry         Country         ▼ Market Cap         P/E         Price         Change           1         AAPL Apple Inc.         Consumer Goods         Electronic Equipment         USA         498.658         13.92         551.51         0.44%           2         XOM         Exxon Mobil Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         USA         388.678         33.47         11165.02         0.11%           4         MSFT         Microsoft Corporation         Technology         Internet Information Providers         USA         299.628         13.41         35.93         -0.66%           5         PTR         PetroChina Co. Ltd.         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         China         297.648         10.29         104.34         0.38%           5         PTR         PetroChina Co. Ltd.         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         China         297.648         10.29         104.34         0.38%           6         BRK-A         Berkshire Hathaway Inc.         Financial         Property & Casualty Insurance         USA         284.248         14.94         172895.00         0.33%           7         JNJ	Overview	Valuat	ion Financ	ial	Ownership	Performance	Technic	cal Custom	CI	arts	Tickers	Quotes	Basic		TA		Snapshot
Ticker   Company   Sector   Industry   Country   Farket Cap   P/E   Price   Changer	otal: 6713 #1							ves	e as portfoli							← Page	1/336 ▼
2 XOM         Exxon Mobil Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         USA         430.188         12.79         97.88         -0.63%           3 GOOG         Google Inc.         Technology         Internet Information Providers         USA         388.678         33.47         1155.02         0.11%           5 PTR         PetroChina Co. Ltd.         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         China         297.648         10.29         104.34         0.38%           6 BRK-A         Berkshire Hathaway Inc.         Financial         Property & Casualty Insurance         USA         284.248         14.94         172895.00         0.23%           7 JNJ         Johnson & Johnson         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         265.283         21.05         94.32         0.31%           9 WFC         Wells Fargo & Company         Industrial Goods         Diversified Machinery         USA         262.248         17.44         17.2895.00         0.37%           10 WMT         Wall-Mart Stores Inc.         Services         Discount, Variety Stores         USA         245.968         12.00         46.67         0.37%           11 RDS-B         Royal Dutch Shell plc         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas <td></td> <td></td> <td>Comp</td> <td>any</td> <td></td> <td>Sector</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Co</td> <td>ountry</td> <td><b>▼</b> Market Cap</td> <td>P/E</td> <td>Price</td> <td></td> <td>Volume</td>			Comp	any		Sector					Co	ountry	<b>▼</b> Market Cap	P/E	Price		Volume
3 GOOG   Google Inc.   Technology   Internet Information Providers   USA   388.678   33.47   1165.02   0.11%	1 AAPL	Apple Inc				Consumer Good	ds E	lectronic Equipmen	nt		USA		498.65B	13.92	551.51	0.44%	13,536,127
MSFT   Microsoft Corporation   Technology   Business Software & Services   USA   299.622   13.41   35.93   -0.66%	2 XOM	Exxon Mo	bil Corporation			Basic Materials	N	lajor Integrated O	il & Gas	1	USA		430.18B	12.79	97.88	-0.63%	11,641,90
5         PTR         PetroChina Co. Ltd.         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         China         297.648         10.29         104.34         0.38%           6         BBKK-A         Berkshire Hathaway Inc.         Financial         Property & Casualty Insurance         USA         284.248         14.94         172895.00         0.23%           8         GE         General Electric Company         Industrial Goods         Diversified Machinery         USA         262.248         17.44         25.99         +1.14%           9         WPC         Wells Fargo & Company         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         245.968         12.00         46.67         0.37%           10         WMT         Wal-Mart Stores Inc.         Services         Discount, Variety Stores         USA         245.968         12.00         46.67         0.37%           12         ROS-B         Royal Dutch Shell plc         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         Netherlands         237.988         11.24         75.79         1.56%           12         CVX         Chevron Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         Netherlands         237.988         11.24         75.79         1.56%	3 G00G	Google I	nc.			Technology	I	nternet Informatio	n Providers		USA		388.67B	33.47	1165.02	0.11%	1,570,82
BRK-A   Berkshire Hathaway Inc.   Financial   Property & Casualty Insurance   USA   284.248   14.94   172895.00   0.23%	4 MSFT	Microsoft	Corporation			Technology	E	Business Software	& Services		USA		299.62B	13.41	35.93	-0.66%	21,870,23
7   3NJ   30hnson & Johnson & Johnson   Healthcare   Drug Manufacturers - Major   USA   265.838   21.05   94.32   0.31%	5 PTR	PetroChi	na Co. Ltd.			Basic Materials	N	Najor Integrated O	il & Gas	(	China		297.64B	10.29	104.34	0.38%	115,58
Second   S	6 BRK-A	Berkshire	Hathaway Inc.			Financial	F	roperty & Casualty	y Insurance		USA		284.248	14.94	172895.00	0.23%	26
g         WFC         Wells Fargo & Company         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         245.968         12.00         46.67         0.37%           10         WMT         Wal-Mart Stores Inc.         Services         Discount, Variety Stores         USA         245.418         14.52         75.35         -0.65%           11         RDS-B         Royal Dutch Shell plc         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         Netherlands         237.988         11.24         75.79         13.6%           12         CVX         Chevron Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         USA         230.518         9.65         120.43         0.06%           13         HSBC         HSBC Holdings plc         Financial         Foreign Money Center Banks         United Kingdom         223.008         13.00         55.75         0.04%           14         PG         Procter & Gamble Co.         Consumer Goods         Personel Products         USA         216.718         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.668         13.21         57.59         -1.18%           15         JPM </td <td>7 JNJ</td> <td>Johnson</td> <td>&amp; Johnson</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Healthcare</td> <td></td> <td>orug Manufacturers</td> <td>- Major</td> <td> </td> <td>USA</td> <td></td> <td>265.83B</td> <td>21.05</td> <td>94.32</td> <td>0.31%</td> <td>8,874,20</td>	7 JNJ	Johnson	& Johnson			Healthcare		orug Manufacturers	- Major		USA		265.83B	21.05	94.32	0.31%	8,874,20
10         WMT         Wal-Mart Stores Inc.         Services         Discount, Variety Stores         USA         245.41B         14.52         75.35         -0.65%           11         RDS-B         Royal Dutch Shell plc         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         Netherlands         237.98B         11.24         75.79         1.36%           12         CVX         Chevron Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         USA         230.51B         9.66         120.43         0.06%           14         PG         Procter & Gamble Co.         Consumer Goods         Personal Products         USA         216.71B         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.71B         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.76B         13.21         57.59         -1.00%           16         PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.79B         21.57         31.27         0.13%           17         CHL						Industrial Good	s C	Diversified Machine	ry					17.44			48,660,48
11         RDS-B         Royal Dutch Shell plc         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         Netherlands         237.98         11.24         75.79         1.36%           12         CVX         Chevron Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         USA         230.518         9.86         120.43         0.06%           14         PG         Procter & Gamble Co.         Consumer Goods         Personal Products         USA         216.718         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.768         13.21         57.59         -1.00%           16         PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.798         21.57         31.27         0.13%           17         CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18         IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.288         1,26.0         182.25         -3.28%           19 </td <td></td> <td>Wells Far</td> <td>go &amp; Company</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>Financial</td> <td>N</td> <td>Ioney Center Bank</td> <td>(S</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>245.96B</td> <td>12.00</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>11,812,45</td>		Wells Far	go & Company			Financial	N	Ioney Center Bank	(S				245.96B	12.00			11,812,45
12         CVX         Chevron Corporation         Basic Materials         Major Integrated Oil & Gas         USA         230.518         9.86         120.43         0.06%           13         HSBC         HSBC Holdings plc         Financial         Foreign Money Center Banks         United Kingdom         223.088         13.00         55.75         0.04%           4         PG         Procter & Gamble Co.         Consumer Goods         Personal Products         USA         216.718         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.668         13.21         57.59         -1.00%           16         PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.798         21.57         31.27         0.13%           17         CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18         IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.285         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19														14.52			5,853,71
13         HSBC         HSBC Holdings plc         Financial         Foreign Money Center Banks         United Kingdom         223.008         13.00         55.75         0.04%           14         PG         Procter & Gamble Co.         Consumer Goods         Personal Products         USA         216.718         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.668         13.21         57.59         -1.00%           16         PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.798         21.57         31.27         0.13%           17         CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18         IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.28         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19         NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%												nds					3,268,23
14         PG         Procter & Gamble Co.         Consumer Goods         Personal Products         USA         216.718         20.11         79.23         -1.18%           15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.668         13.21         57.59         -1.00%           16         PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.798         21.57         31.27         0.13%           7         CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18         IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.028         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19         NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%																	4,974,47
15         JPM         JPMorgan Chase & Co.         Financial         Money Center Banks         USA         216.668         13.21         57.59         -1.00%           16         PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.798         21.57         31.27         0.13%           17         CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18         IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.628         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19         NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%									ter Banks			ingdom					1,157,45
16 PFE         Pfizer Inc.         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         USA         205.798         21.57         31.27         0.13%           17 CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18 IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.28         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19 NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%																	8,455,60
17 CHL         China Mobile Limited         Technology         Wireless Communications         Hong Kong         202.578         9.53         50.39         0.52%           18 IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.28         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19 NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%																	15,432,15
18         IBM         International Business Machines Corp.         Technology         Information Technology Services         USA         198.28         12.60         182.25         -3.28%           19         NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%			•														22,347,41
19 NVS         Novartis AG         Healthcare         Drug Manufacturers - Major         Switzerland         197.298         21.78         80.79         -0.71%											-	ng					655,29
				onines C	orp.							- 4					13,785,61
20 TM Toyota Motor Corporation Consumer Goods Auto Manufacturers - Major Japan 192.81B 14.22 121.69 1.02%	19 NVS 20 TM		· · <del>-</del>					-				and	197.29B 192.81B	14.22	121.69	1.02%	1,244,07: 371,366

#### 中华亚的地合(智子拉特工)

http://screener.finance.yahoo.com/stocks.html



Google Finance
 http://www.google.com/finance/stockscreener

Morningstar
 <a href="http://screen.morningstar.com/stockselector.html">http://screen.morningstar.com/stockselector.html</a>

MarketWatch
 http://www.marketwatch.com/tools/stockresearch/screener/

#### 四十八十二年

미국 시가 (AMEX, NYSE, NASDAQ) 시가 중이 나는 1 20 (2014년 1월, 출처: http://finviz.com/)

No.	Ticker	Company	Sector	Industry	Country
1	AAPL	Apple Inc.	Consumer Goods	Electronic Equipment	USA
2	XOM	Exxon Mobil Corporation	Basic Materials	Major Integrated Oil & Gas	USA
3	GOOG	Google Inc.	Technology	Internet Information Providers	USA
4	MSFT	Microsoft Corporation	Technology	Business Software & Services	USA
5	PTR	PetroChina Co. Ltd.	Basic Materials	Major Integrated Oil & Gas	China
6	BRK-A	Berkshire Hathaway Inc.	Financial	Property & Casualty Insurance	USA
7	JNJ	Johnson & Johnson	Healthcare	Drug Manufacturers - Major	USA
8	GE	General Electric Company	Industrial Goods	Diversified Machinery	USA
9	WFC	Wells Fargo & Company	Financial	Money Center Banks	USA
10	WMT	Wal-Mart Stores Inc.	Services	Discount, Variety Stores	USA

战和北京程煌

于山水午

- o MS11: KOSPI composite Index (7934个 714)
- o MQ11: KOSDAQ composite Index (社)

计分裂

O 국목코드에 .KS 가 붙는다. 에를 들어, 化성전자의 시발은 005930.KS

## 们特如金约金约20分程(2014.17定)

순위	종목 심볼	종목명	순위	종목 심볼	종목명
1	005930.KS	삼성전자	11	032830.KS	삼성생명
2	005380.KS	현대차	12	051910.KS	LG화학
3	005490.KS	POSCO	13	009540.KS	현대중공업
4	012330.KS	현대모비스	14	017670.KS	SK텔레콤
5	000660.KS	SK하이닉스	15	105560.KS	KB금융
6	035420.KS	NAVER	16	096770.KS	SK이노베이션
7	005935.KS	삼성전자우	17	023530.KS	롯데쇼핑
8	015760.KS	한국전력	18	086790.KS	하나금융지주
9	055550.KS	신한지주	19	000810.KS	삼성화재
10	000270.KS	기아차	20	066570.KS	LG전자

加州 型吐吐 心皇至

#### 21注

- XAUUSD=X: 국제 급고(17+7억(谜)(12)
- USDKRW=X : 원떻게 활별

#### 四寸 午生号元(175(NYSE)의 3元H 71午: 叶午71午, 叶二叶, S&P500

- o ^DJI: Down Jones Industrial Average (ひぞれ 71年)
- o NIXIC: NASDAQ composite (叶公对 71午)
- o ^GSPC: S&P 500 Index (S&P 500 지수)

#### 计学和分件

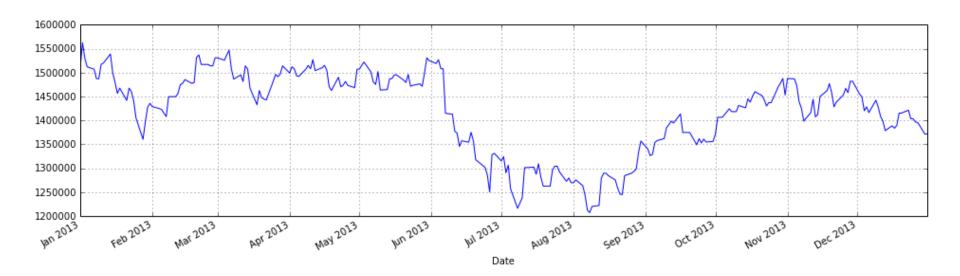
- o 1225: Nikkei 225 (智也 UHIOI 714)
- o MSI: Hang Seng Index (결과 방생 지수)
- o MSCE: Hang Seng china Enterprises Index (語音如何对作 (中))
- o 000001.SS: SSE composite (4tàn 71年)
- o ABSESN: Bombay Sensex Index (心丘 71年)
- o ABVSP: IBOVESPA (브라킹 지수)
- o ^MXX : IPc (멕시코 지수)
- o RTS.RS: RTSI Index (知何)

#### ファトClose エト 午でファトAdj Close

수정구가(Adjusted Closing Price): 분할, 바탕, 바빌, 신주 발행이 반쟁된 주식 가격 데이터의 연속성을 보장하기 때문에 데이터 분석에는 "Adj Close" 사발한다.

# 化なれない(005930.KS) 2013は 望程 テット

```
import requests
import pandas as pd
from StringIO import StringIO
url = 'http://real-chart.finance.yahoo.com/table.csv?' \
     's=005930.KS&a=0&b=1&c=2013&d=11&e=31&f=2013&q=d'
r = requests.get(url)
df = pd.read csv(StringIO(r.content), index col='Date', parse dates={'Date'})
df['Adj Close'].plot(figsize=(16, 4))
```



## 足材 URL 吐量기

http://real-chart.finance.yahoo.com/table.csv? s=005930.KS&a=0&b=1&c=2013&d=11&e=31&f=2013&g=d

7	설명	값	비고
S	종목(심볼)	005930.KS	Samsung Electronics Co. Ltd.
а	시작 월	0	1월 (0부터 시작)
b	시작 일	1	
С	시작 년	2013	
d	끝 월	11	12월 (0부터 시작)
е	끝 일	31	
f	끝 년	2013	
g	기간	d:일, w :주, m:월	v:'배당'만 표시

```
['Date,Open,High,Low,Close,Volume,Adj Close',
'2013-12-31,1372000.00,1372000.00,1372000.00,1372000.00,000,1371554.72',
'2013-12-30,1396000.00,1397000.00,1360000.00,1372000.00,338100,1371554.72',
'2013-12-27,1410000.00,1411000.00,1395000.00,1396000.00,210200,1395546.93',
'2013-12-26,1408000.00,1415000.00,1401000.00,1408000.00,246100,1396506.61',
'2013-12-25,1415000.00,1415000.00,1415000.00,1415000.00,000,1403449.47',
'2013-12-24,1430000.00,1432000.00,1415000.00,1415000.00,219600,1403449.47',
'2013-12-23,1437000.00,1438000.00,1429000.00,1433000.00,212700,1421302.54',
'2013-12-20,1413000.00,1427000.00,1413000.00,1427000.00,168100,1415351.52',
'2013-12-19,1418000.00,1434000.00,1418000.00,1427000.00,211000,1415351.52']
```

df = pd.read\_csv(StringIO(r.content))
df.head()

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close
0	2013-12-31	1372000	1372000	1372000	1372000	0	1371554.72
1	2013-12-30	1396000	1397000	1360000	1372000	338100	1371554.72
2	2013-12-27	1410000	1411000	1395000	1396000	210200	1395546.93
3	2013-12-26	1408000	1415000	1401000	1408000	246100	1396506.61
4	2013-12-25	1415000	1415000	1415000	1415000	0	1403449.47

pd.to\_datetime(df['Date']) # datetime 컬럼으로 변환 df = df.set\_index('Date') # 인덱스 컬럼 지정 df.head()

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close
Date						
2013-12-31	1372000	1372000	1372000	1372000	0	1371554.72
2013-12-30	1396000	1397000	1360000	1372000	338100	1371554.72
2013-12-27	1410000	1411000	1395000	1396000	210200	1395546.93
2013-12-26	1408000	1415000	1401000	1408000	246100	1396506.61
2013-12-25	1415000	1415000	1415000	1415000	0	1403449.47

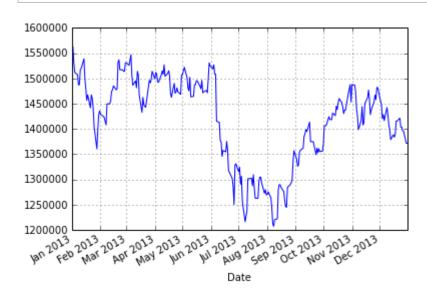
# DataFrame.read\_csv() 에서 인덱스와 시간 문자열 지경

DataFrame.read\_csv(f, index\_col='Date', parse\_dates={'Date'})

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close
Date						
2013-12-31	1372000	1372000	1372000	1372000	0	1371554.72
2013-12-30	1396000	1397000	1360000	1372000	338100	1371554.72
2013-12-27	1410000	1411000	1395000	1396000	210200	1395546.93
2013-12-26	1408000	1415000	1401000	1408000	246100	1396506.61
2013-12-25	1415000	1415000	1415000	1415000	0	1403449.47

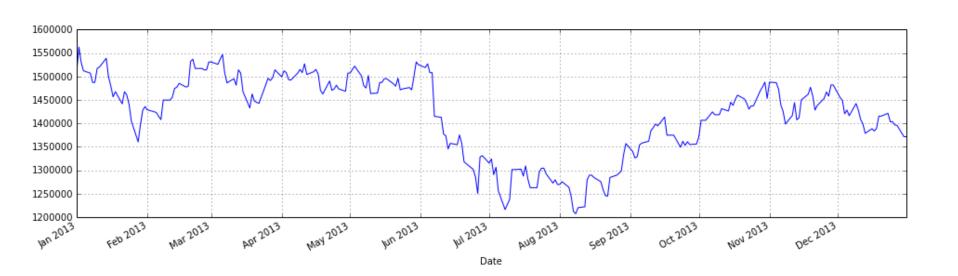
#### DataFrame.plot()

df['Adj Close'].plot()



## DataFrame.plot() 371 317は

df['Adj Close'].plot(figsize=(16, 4))



# 71社会不行的七日 いかは

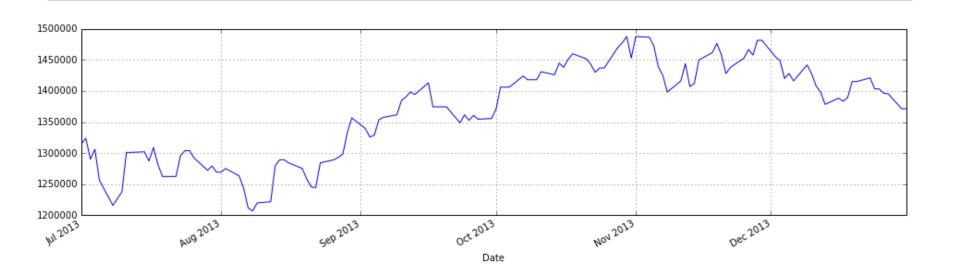
o df['2013'] # 2013년

o df['2013-06'] # 6程

o df['2013-07-01':'2013-09-30'] # 3/4 남기

o df[:'2013-06-30'] # ながたっし

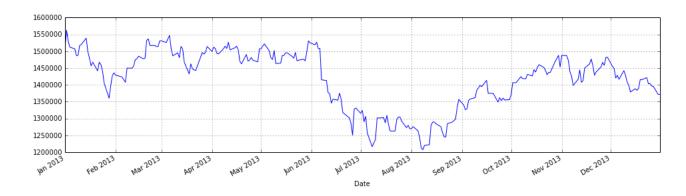
df['2013-07-01':]['Adj Close'].plot(figsize=(16, 4)) # 하반기



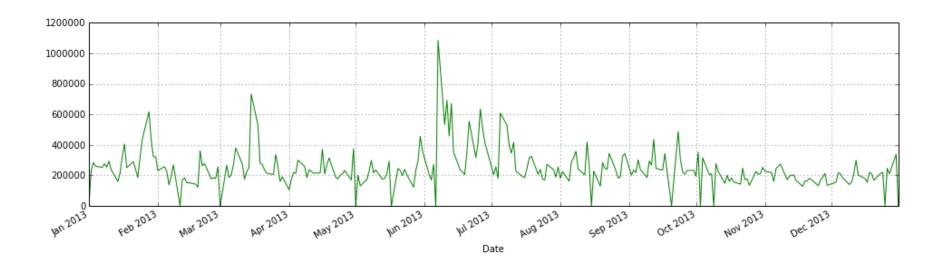
## 2014 1/2/1/21

- requests.get(url)
- pandas.read\_csv(file)
- DataFrame.plot()

```
import requests
import pandas as pd
from StringIO import StringIO
```



df['Volume'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), style='g')



# 5. 午9一些里

수를 투자한 자본에 대한 수익(혹은 손일)의 비율

0 대를 들어,100원을 투자해서 110원이 됐다면 수이율은 +10% 0 금융 변석에서는 가거를 쓰지 않고 수이율을 쓴다

社地 ひ 付けなり 生り

수이라 손실의 순사를 내꾸면?

计学 10% 이 是 计学 10% 全洲是 农口时 千月至 10% 宝和?

1000원  $\longrightarrow$  +10% (자나 1100원)  $\longrightarrow$  -10% (자나 990원)

1000원 -- -10% (자아 900원) -- +10% (자아 990원)

到此个一量叶 五二个一量

일반수야 [ 
$$R$$
 )  $=\frac{ 나 77 + 7각 - 礼 67 + 7각 }{ ដ 67 + 7각 } = \frac{P-P_0}{P_0} = \frac{P}{P_0} - 1$ 

立 수 境(R) = 
$$\ln \frac{4 + \frac{7}{5} + \frac{7}{5}}{\frac{1}{5} + \frac{7}{5}} = \ln \frac{P}{P_0} = \ln(P) - \ln(P_0)$$

# 到此个是此至工个是 山尼

거래일	가격	일반수익률	로그수익률
1일	1,000	-	-
2일	1,300	30.00%	26.24%
3일	800	-38.46%	-48.55%
4일	1,300	62.50%	48.55%
5일	1,100	-15.38%	-16.71%
수익률 합계	39%	38.65%	9.53%
최종수익률	10%	10.00%	9.53%

# 学生个唯

- 0 机导水 洲仙 造化的 全型外羽 经站
- 0 对初州州经常是金额的教育金额的经验

## 红华堤

- 0 经完全量的全量的部分对于线
- 0 最 铝矿에서는 주圣 五 千吨量 什家

## 37 午時 7211社, 2013时 位付机(005930.KS) 22 千十

```
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime
from pandas.io.data import DataReader
start = datetime(2013, 1, 1)
end = datetime(2013, 12, 30)
df = DataReader("005930.KS", "yahoo", start, end)
# 거래량('Volume')이 0 인 row 제거
df = df[df['Volume'] != 0]
```

#### df['Adj Close'].head()

Date

2013-01-02 1562602.25

2013-01-03 1529882.78

2013-01-04 1512035.80

2013-01-07 1507078.31

2013-01-08 1487248.33

Name: Adj Close, dtype: float64

```
# shift(1), 데이터를 1씩 이동
df['Adj Close'].shift(1).head()
```

#### Date

2013-01-02 NaN 2013-01-03 1562602.25 2013-01-04 1529882.78 2013-01-07 1512035.80 2013-01-08 1507078.31

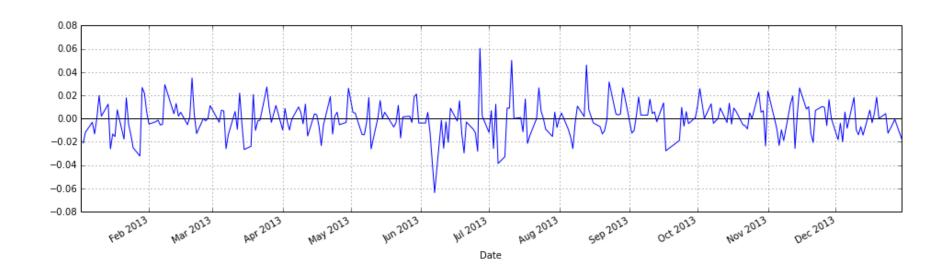
Name: Adj Close, dtype: float64

```
df['Ret'] = log( df['Adj Close'] / df ['Adj Close'].shift(1) )
df.head()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close	Ret
Date							
2013-01-02	1533000	1576000	1527000	1576000	228900	1562602.25	NaN
2013-01-03	1582000	1584000	1543000	1543000	284500	1529882.78	-0.021161
2013-01-04	1540000	1542000	1510000	1525000	259900	1512035.80	-0.011734
2013-01-07	1515000	1528000	1500000	1520000	252200	1507078.31	-0.003284
2013-01-08	1513000	1517000	1498000	1500000	276400	1487248.33	-0.013245

## 午月至日 1位至

```
plt.axhline(color='k')
df['Ret'].plot(figsize=(16, 4))
```



7世長7月25 - てH女7片 representative value

- 0 덩균(mean): mean() 주가, 기대수를 기다았다
- O 子のけな(median): median() なのイドス
- 0 천(건) (mode): mode() 많이 (나는x

7世長77ほ - 化至至 measure of dispersion

- O SH도(Skewness), 祖도(Kurtosis): skew(), kurt() 학혈모의 특성, 시장의 시킨
- O 발化(variance): var() 되스크, 1년투성
- O を全型なト(standard deviation): Std() 투자위記(risk), なHなHん注

## DataFrame 7世 見7712 は今

```
# 대푯값
df.mean() # 산술평균
df.median() # 중앙값
df.mode() # 최빈값
# 산포도
df.skew() # 왜도: 평균으로 부터 왼쪽/오른쪽으로 치우친 정도 (0 정상, - 오른쪽, +왼쪽)
df.kurt() # 첨도: 표준(정규분포) 위로 표족, 납작한 정도(> 3 뾰족, <3 납작, =3 표준)
df.var() # 분산: 평균에서 떨어진 정도(제곱)
df.std() # 표준편차: 평균에서 떨어진 정도
```

#### DataFrame.describe()

0 水平小学节节期的学孩童

0 714, 财金, 五金四秋, 如全, 如此, 小岩川 旅

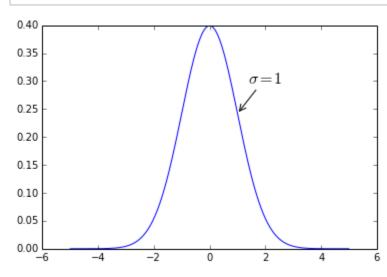
#### df.describe()

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close	Ret
count	247.00	247.00	247.00	247.00	247.00	247.00	246.0000
mean	1430866.39	1442380.56	1416012.14	1428927.12	257614.17	1417105.18	-0.0005
std	87991.65	86379.48	86147.70	86616.35	116934.19	85711.37	0.0152
min	1213000.00	1235000.00	1209000.00	1217000.00	105900.00	1207065.73	-0.0637
25%	1369500.00	1378500.00	1359000.00	1369000.00	186350.00	1357361.98	-0.0096
50%	1451000.00	1461000.00	1434000.00	1450000.00	228300.00	1438163.77	0.0000
75%	1500000.00	1509000.00	1484000.00	1497500.00	284550.00	1484769.58	0.0073
max	1582000.00	1584000.00	1548000.00	1576000.00	1085800.00	1562602.25	0.0603

## 对开对望远站个

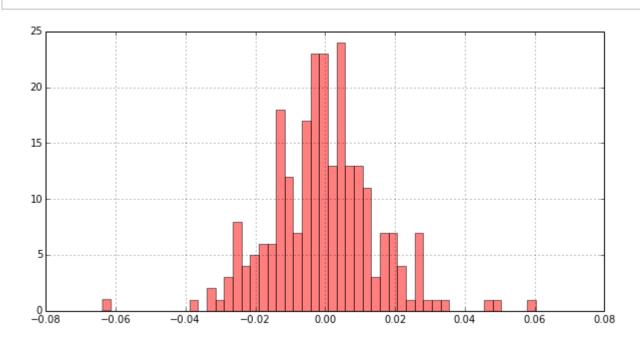
Normal Probability Distribution Function, Normal PDF

y = mlab.normpdf( bins, mu, sigma)



## 午時日 包

df['Ret'].hist(bins=50, color='r', alpha=0.5, figsize=(10,5))



## 午時 生至叶 对开生至

- 이 수이월의 학원으는 정규원도와 유사 (토7계각 특성 변각 등이)
- O 福光至外水的一被工计型(时燃车计型), 平m是型到(fat tail)
- O 福光至中间记计 3711 9至771十一型0771七 过少的时时上上位(10711, 212七 9171, 금융 9171)
- 이 정규본도와 유사하기 때문에 실무적으로는 정규본도를 가정

6. 01至时记时 11工堂

## pandas 이렇던군

• pandas.stats.rolling\_mean()

```
df['MA_5'] = pd.stats.moments.rolling_mean(df['Adj Close'], 5)
df['MA_20'] = pd.stats.moments.rolling_mean(df['Adj Close'], 20)
df['diff'] = df['MA_5'] - df['MA_20']
df.head(10)
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume	Adj Close	MA_5	MA_20	diff
Date									
2013-01-01	1522000	1522000	1522000	1522000	0	1509061.31	NaN	NaN	NaN
2013-01-02	1533000	1576000	1527000	1576000	228900	1562602.25	NaN	NaN	NaN
2013-01-03	1582000	1584000	1543000	1543000	284500	1529882.78	NaN	NaN	NaN
2013-01-04	1540000	1542000	1510000	1525000	259900	1512035.80	NaN	NaN	NaN
2013-01-07	1515000	1528000	1500000	1520000	252200	1507078.31	1524132.090	NaN	NaN
2013-01-08	1513000	1517000	1498000	1500000	276400	1487248.33	1519769.494	NaN	NaN
2013-01-09	1500000	1513000	1491000	1500000	253100	1487248.33	1504698.710	NaN	NaN
2013-01-10	1515000	1534000	1500000	1530000	293200	1516993.30	1502120.814	NaN	NaN
2013-01-11	1548000	1548000	1507000	1533000	238200	1519967.79	1503707.212	NaN	NaN
2013-01-14	1539000	1552000	1528000	1552000	159900	1538806.27	1510052.804	NaN	NaN

## 是是多人时已是人

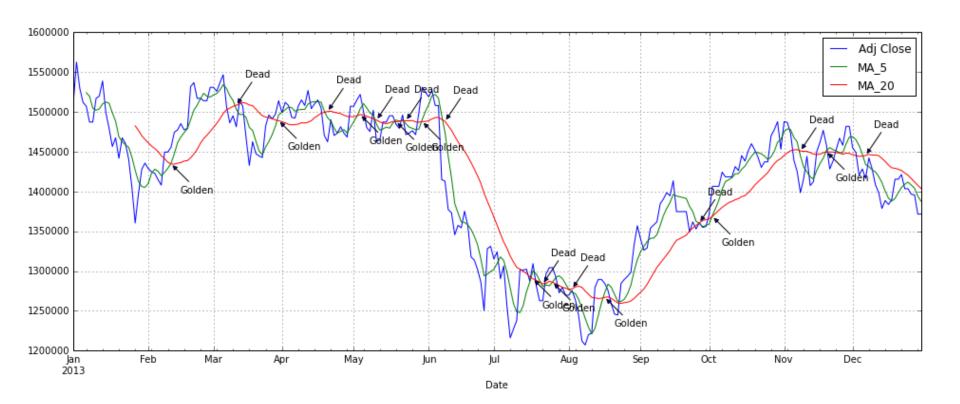
단기와 장기 이동덩균의 차이 水(MA\_5 - MA\_20)를 네고

33公: 大的你×的社大的你长人的(年,的社家时中了什么中的

```
prev key = prev val = 0
for key, val in df['diff'][1:].iteritems():
  if val == 0:
     continue
  if val * prev_val < 0 and val > prev_val:
     print '[golden]', key, val
  if val * prev_val < 0 and val < prev_val:</pre>
     print '[dead]', key, val
  prev key, prev val = key, val
```

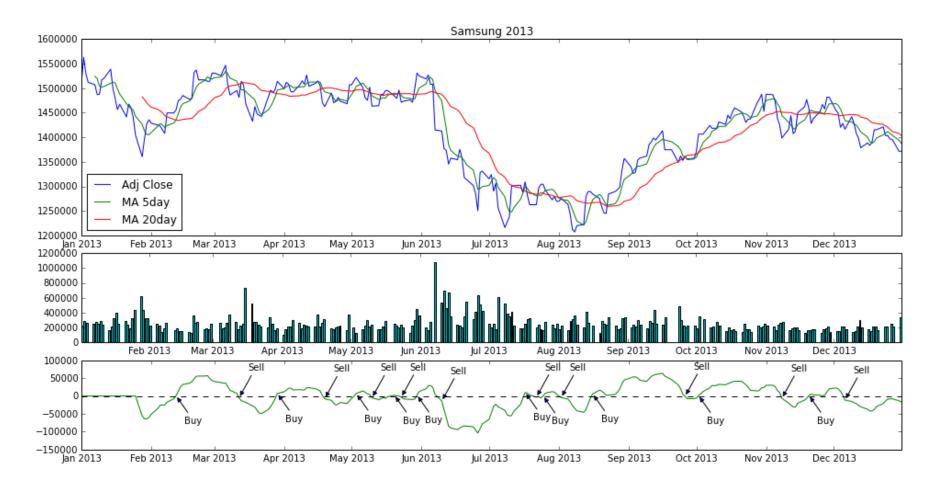
```
[golden] 2013-02-12 00:00:00 842.774000001 [dead] 2013-03-12 00:00:00 -4957.4955 [golden] 2013-03-29 00:00:00 7237.9425 [dead] 2013-04-19 00:00:00 -7882.416 [golden] 2013-05-03 00:00:00 7287.5155
```

```
ax = df[['Adj Close', 'MA_5', 'MA_20']].plot(figsize(16,6))
prev key = prev val = 0
for key, val in df['diff'][1:].iteritems():
  if val == 0:
     continue
  if val * prev val < 0 and val > prev val:
     ax.annotate('Golden', xy=(key, df['MA_20'][key]), xytext=(10,-30),
                  textcoords='offset points', arrowprops=dict(arrowstyle='-|>'))
  if val * prev val < 0 and val < prev val:
     ax.annotate('Dead', xy=(key, df['MA_20'][key]), xytext=(10,30),
                  textcoords='offset points', arrowprops=dict(arrowstyle='-l>'))
  prev key, prev val = key, val
```



```
fig = matplotlib.pyplot.gcf()
fig.set size inches(16, 8)
# price (가격)
price chart = plt.subplot2grid((4,1), (0,0), rowspan=2)
price chart.plot(df.index, df['Adj Close'], label='Adj Close')
price chart.plot(df.index, df['MA 5'], label='MA 5day')
price chart.plot(df.index, df['MA 20'], label='MA 20day')
plt.title(u'Samsung 2013')
plt.legend(loc='best')
# volume (거래량)
vol chart = plt.subplot2grid((4,1), (2,0), rowspan=1)
vol chart.bar(df.index, df['Volume'], color='c')
```

```
# 이동평균의 차이
signal chart = plt.subplot2grid((4,1), (3,0), rowspan=1)
signal chart.plot(df.index, df['diff'].fillna(0), color='g')
plt.axhline(y=0, linestyle='--', color='k')
prev key = prev val = 0 # sell, buy annotate
for key, val in df['diff'][1:].iteritems():
  if val == 0:
     continue
  if val * prev val < 0 and val > prev val:
     signal chart.annotate('Buy', xy=(key, df['diff'][key]), xytext=(10,-30),
textcoords='offset points', arrowprops=dict(arrowstyle='-|>'))
  if val * prev val < 0 and val < prev val:
     signal_chart.annotate('Sell', xy=(key, df['diff'][key]), xytext=(10,30),
textcoords='offset points', arrowprops=dict(arrowstyle='-|>'))
  prev key, prev val = key, val
```



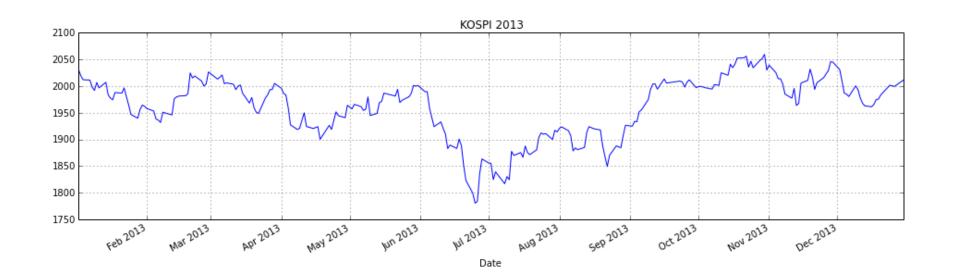
## 7. 31421 713HZF

#### 四时 金川

```
import requests
import pandas as pd
from StringIO import StringIO
url = 'http://real-chart.finance.yahoo.com/table.csv?' \
     s=^KS11&a=0&b=1&c=2013&d=11&e=31&f=2013&g=d'
r = requests.get(url)
df = pd.read csv(StringIO(r.content), index col='Date', parse dates={'Date'})
```

## 가격 Adj Close

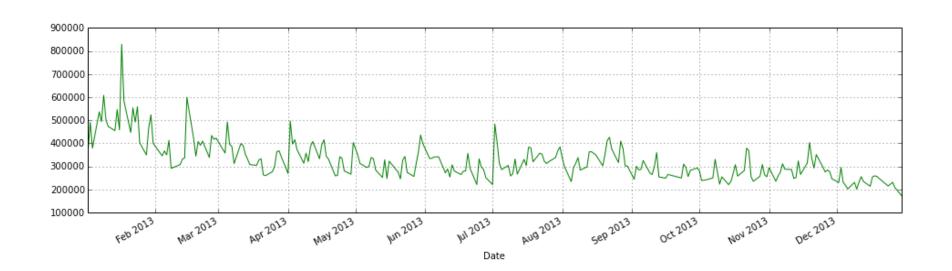
df['Adj Close'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), title='KOSPI 2013')



## MIHI Volume

- 1. 多时行经 734315年 李叶姐社에 红甜
- 2. 일时行至 73出后的 室时 千十七 付合计正 73出后的 室时 千十七 计计
- 3. 打出告明 计对此 烟针片 处吧 千十十 计部分比 计

df['Volume'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), style='g')

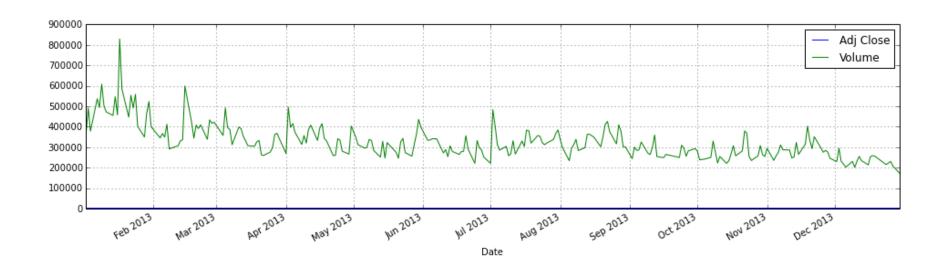


#### 77343152十年7十日17

```
df2 = df[['Adj Close', 'Volume']]
df2.head()
```

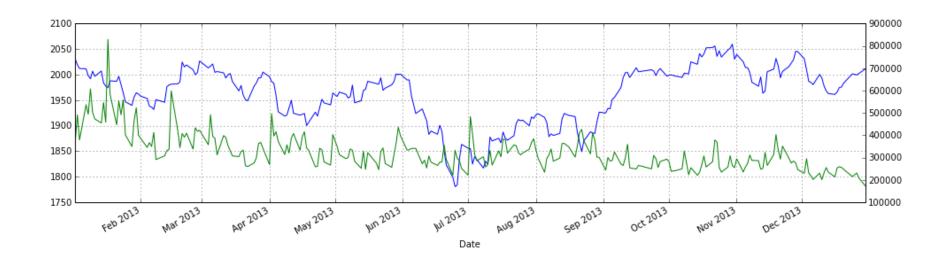
	Adj Close	Volume
Date		
2013-12-30	2011.34	172200
2013-12-27	2002.28	207800
2013-12-26	1999.30	230500
2013-12-24	2001.59	214700
2013-12-23	1996.89	223000

df2.plot(figsize=(16, 4))

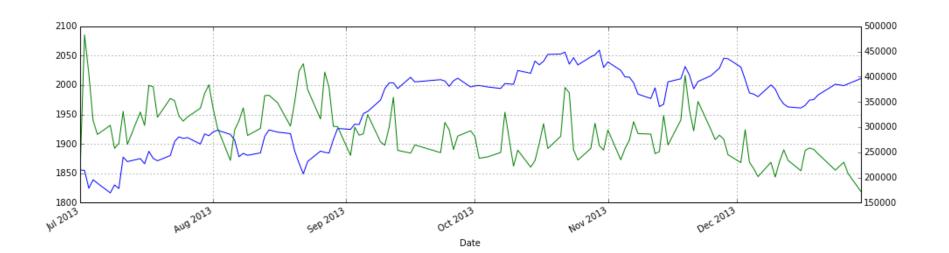


## 두 반재H Y축 Secondary Y

```
df2['Adj Close'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), style='b')
df2['Volume'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), style='g', secondary_y=True)
```



df2['2013-07':]['Adj Close'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), style='b')
df2['2013-07':]['Volume'].plot(figsize=(16, 4), style='g', secondary\_y=True)

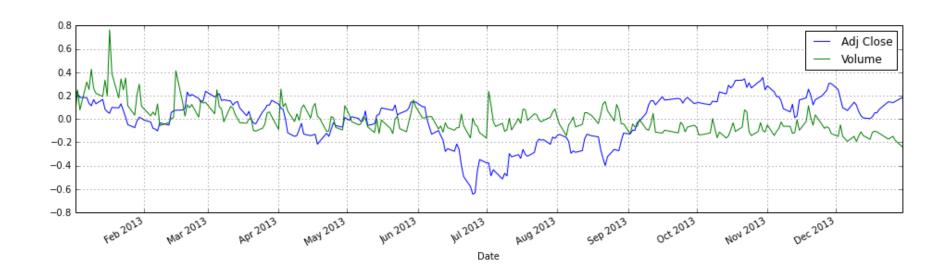


## 거라 Normalize

0 시7계열 데이터를 0~1 사이의 7분으로 변화는

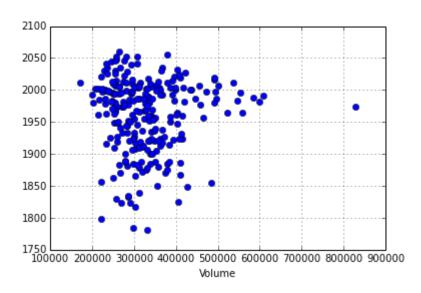
O 时间时间 炮弹量 作时符号 时见

```
df_norm = (df2 - df2.mean()) / (df2.max() - df2.min())
df_norm.plot(figsize=(16, 4))
```



#### 红松 和巨

df2.plot(y='Adj Close', x='Volume', style='o')



## 化型7714

df2.corr()

	Adj Close	Volume
Adj Close	1.000000	0.007143
Volume	0.007143	1.000000

# 8. 4 라보 년 17

## 16과번11 Correlation Analysis

두 烟尘

- 引起: (治4, 0, 454)
- · 化2771年: (0~1110121次)
- MEH: (몇 MOL지 단원)

(MINET ABOIL THEH)

#### 引化: (鈴, 0, 05个)

- O 아무인 ATH 게임에 따라 B도 게임다는 것을 의미
- 0 (岩中, 0, 05年01711时音见, 张의 五十七音电计划 吃完)

### 化型测片: (0~1 化加工)

0 。卡宁时。卡의 小型型721, 岩宁时岩의 小型型721

#### HIEF: (몇 HHOL지 된記)

- O A7값이 움직일 때, B7값이 얼마나(덫 HH) 움직이는지를 표현
- 0 시장베타: 칼의 가격이 시장 KOSPI 200의 변화에 얼마나 어행을 받는지

## 2013년 12월 71年 11十字 4 45月 10744十

순위	코드	회사이름	시가총액	시가총액 비중	산업
1	005930	삼성전자	202.095	15.47%	반도체와반도체장비
2	005380	현대차	52.095	3.99%	자동차
3	012330	현대모비스	28.570	2.19%	자동차부품
4	005490	POSCO	28.467	2.18%	철강
5	000660	SK하이닉스	26.135	2.00%	반도체와반도체장비
6	035420	NAVER	23.865	1.83%	인터넷소프트웨어와서비스
7	005935	삼성전자우	23.130	1.77%	반도체와반도체장비
8	000270	기아차	22.741	1.74%	자동차
9	055550	신한지주	22.430	1.72%	은행
10	015760	한국전력	22.308	1.71%	전기유틸리티

### जरा देदेश मन्य

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from datetime import datetime
from pandas.io.data import DataReader
top10 codes = \lceil
  '005930.KS','005380.KS','012330.KS','005490.KS','000660.KS',
  '035420.KS','005935.KS','000270.KS','055550.KS','015760.KS' ]
top5 codes = [
  '005930.KS','005380.KS','012330.KS','005490.KS','000660.KS' ]
```

```
start = datetime(2013, 1, 1)
end = datetime(2013, 12, 31)

df = DataReader(top5_codes, 'yahoo', start=start, end=end)
df = df['Adj Close']
```

df.head()

	<u> </u>				
	000660.KS	005380.KS	005490.KS	005930.KS	012330.KS
Date					
2013-01-01	25750	216988.43	339371.62	1509061.31	286325.91
2013-01-02	26600	214505.72	350554.35	1562602.25	285828.81
2013-01-03	26650	204574.90	359792.26	1529882.78	270418.91
2013-01-04	26350	204574.90	356875.03	1512035.80	259482.85
2013-01-07	25900	207057.61	358819.85	1507078.31	261968.32

### 程记金什 出华江

df = df[top5\_codes]
df.head()

	005930.KS	005380.KS	012330.KS	005490.KS	000660.KS
Date					
2013-01-01	1509061.31	216988.43	286325.91	339371.62	25750
2013-01-02	1562602.25	214505.72	285828.81	350554.35	26600
2013-01-03	1529882.78	204574.90	270418.91	359792.26	26650
2013-01-04	1512035.80	204574.90	259482.85	356875.03	26350
2013-01-07	1507078.31	207057.61	261968.32	358819.85	25900

• Dataframe.rename()

```
code_names = {
  '005930.KS':'Samsung Elec', '005380.KS':'Hyundai Motor',
  '012330.KS':'Hyundai Mobis', '005490.KS':'POSCO',
  '000660.KS':'SK Hynix','035420.KS':'Naver',
  '005935.KS':'Samsung Elec(Prep)', '000270.KS':'Kia Motor',
  '055550.KS':'Shinhan', '015760.KS':'Korea Elc Pwr' }
```

df = df.rename(columns=code\_names)
df.head()

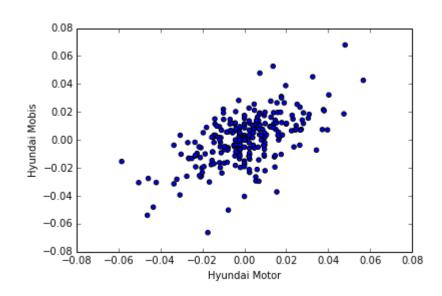
	Samsung Elec	Hyundai Motor	Hyundai Mobis	POSCO	SK Hynix
Date					
2013-01-01	1509061.31	216988.43	286325.91	339371.62	25750
2013-01-02	1562602.25	214505.72	285828.81	350554.35	26600
2013-01-03	1529882.78	204574.90	270418.91	359792.26	26650
2013-01-04	1512035.80	204574.90	259482.85	356875.03	26350
2013-01-07	1507078.31	207057.61	261968.32	358819.85	25900

## 岩塘 (祖望THUI)

changes = df.pct\_change()
changes.head()

	Samsung Elec	Hyundai Motor	Hyundai Mobis	POSCO	SK Hynix
Date					
2013-01-01	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2013-01-02	0.035480	-0.011442	-0.001736	0.032951	0.033010
2013-01-03	-0.020939	-0.046296	-0.053913	0.026352	0.001880
2013-01-04	-0.011666	0.000000	-0.040441	-0.008108	-0.011257
2013-01-07	-0.003279	0.012136	0.009579	0.005450	-0.017078

```
plt.scatter(changes['Hyundai Motor'], changes['Hyundai Mobis'])
plt.xlabel('Hyundai Motor')
plt.ylabel('Hyundai Mobis')
```



#### 化型7211年

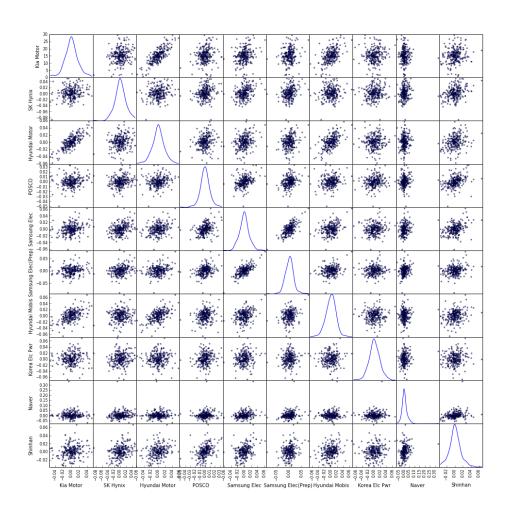
corr = changes.corr()
corr

	Samsung Elec	Hyundai Motor	Hyundai Mobis	POSCO	SK Hynix
Samsung Elec	1.000000	0.320175	0.321344	0.357618	0.342223
Hyundai Motor	0.320175	1.000000	0.576877	0.167033	0.192207
Hyundai Mobis	0.321344	0.576877	1.000000	0.190388	0.122958
POSCO	0.357618	0.167033	0.190388	1.000000	0.187668
SK Hynix	0.342223	0.192207	0.122958	0.187668	1.000000

#### 化剂 107H 强化处理771 大臣

```
df = DataReader(top10_codes, 'yahoo', start=start, end=end)
df = df['Adj Close']
df = df.rename(columns=code_names)

changes = df.pct_change()
pd.scatter_matrix(changes, diagonal='kde', figsize=(16, 16));
```

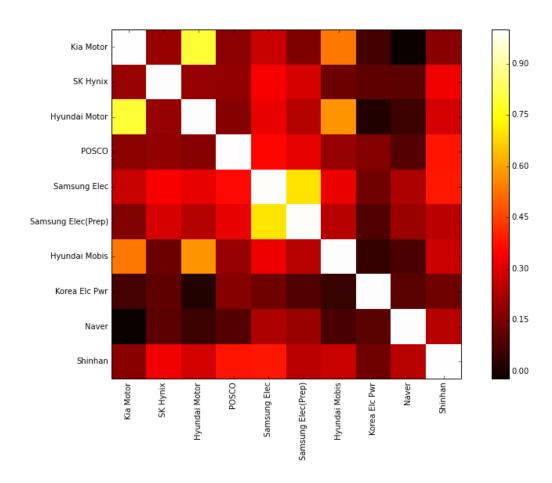


## 15위 107H 경목 15관관7계 스키H터 차트

## 分别107日智子公司之时对13巨财

```
corr = changes.corr()

plt.figure(figsize=(14,8))
plt.imshow(corr, cmap='hot', interpolation='none')
plt.colorbar()
plt.xticks(range(len(corr)), corr.columns, rotation=90)
plt.yticks(range(len(corr)), corr.columns)
plt.show()
```



## 15위 107H 경목 15관관7계 건트앱

#### 公型721年金别

```
idx = []; vals = []
for ix, i in enumerate(corr.columns.values):
  for j in corr.columns.values[ix + 1:]:
     idx.append((i, j))
     vals.append(corr[i][j])
ser = pd.Series(data=vals, index=idx)
ser ord = ser.order(ascending=False)
ser ord[:10]
```

```
(Kia Motor, Hyundai Motor)
                               0.793340
                                  0.702924
(Samsung Elec, Samsung Elec(Prep))
(Hyundai Motor, Hyundai Mobis)
                                 0.576877
(Kia Motor, Hyundai Mobis)
                              0.533587
(Samsung Elec, Shinhan)
                              0.388561
(POSCO, Shinhan)
                             0.384025
(POSCO, Samsung Elec)
                               0.357618
                               0.342223
(SK Hynix, Samsung Elec)
(SK Hynix, Shinhan)
                        0.329163
(Samsung Elec, Hyundai Mobis)
                                 0.321344
```

O 記さけれた、710トオト 0.792788
O (記さけれたまれた、710トストまれた、記さけなける)는 イルショかは イトシャン・アスト こうかん たいと できない インシャン・アスト のなったこと

## 强化 化型加宁

```
code names = { '^KS11':'KOSPI',
         '005930.KS': 'Samsung Elec', '005380.KS': 'Hyundai Motor',
         '012330.KS': 'Hyundai Mobis', '005490.KS': 'POSCO',
         '000660.KS': 'SK Hynix', '035420.KS': 'Naver',
         '005935.KS': 'Samsung Elec(Prep)', '000270.KS': 'Kia Motor',
         '055550.KS': 'Shinhan', '015760.KS': 'Korea Elc Pwr' }
df = DataReader(code\_names.keys(), 'yahoo', start='2013-01-01', end='2013-12-31')
df = df['Adj Close']
df = df.rename(columns=code names)
changes = df.pct change()
chg corr = changes.corr()
chq corr
```

	Kia Motor	SK Hynix	Hyundai Motor	POSCO	Samsung Elec	Samsung Elec(Prep)	Hyundai Mobis	Korea Elc Pwr	Naver	Shinhan	KOSPI
Kia Motor	1.000	0.194	0.793	0.177	0.267	0.158	0.534	0.068	-0.022	0.172	0.446
SK Hynix	0.194	1.000	0.192	0.188	0.342	0.292	0.123	0.109	0.102	0.329	0.459
Hyundai Motor	0.793	0.192	1.000	0.167	0.320	0.239	0.577	0.017	0.057	0.284	0.525
POSCO	0.177	0.188	0.167	1.000	0.358	0.314	0.190	0.169	0.093	0.384	0.544
Samsung Elec	0.267	0.342	0.320	0.358	1.000	0.703	0.321	0.135	0.225	0.389	0.770
Samsung Elec(Prep)	0.158	0.292	0.239	0.314	0.703	1.000	0.243	0.089	0.200	0.248	0.569
Hyundai Mobis	0.534	0.123	0.577	0.190	0.321	0.243	1.000	0.043	0.074	0.271	0.471
Korea Elc Pwr	0.068	0.109	0.017	0.169	0.135	0.089	0.043	1.000	0.101	0.135	0.233
Naver	-0.022	0.102	0.057	0.093	0.225	0.200	0.074	0.101	1.000	0.242	0.305
Shinhan	0.172	0.329	0.284	0.384	0.389	0.248	0.271	0.135	0.242	1.000	0.659
KOSPI	0.446	0.459	0.525	0.544	0.770	0.569	0.471	0.233	0.305	0.659	1.000

#### KOSPI 와 다른 경간 상관7계수

```
ser = chg_corr['KOSPI']
ser_ord = ser.order(ascending=False)
ser_ord[1:]
```

```
0.770216
Samsung Elec
Shinhan
        0.659464
Samsung Elec(Prep) 0.569390
POSCO
       0.543671
Hyundai Motor 0.524798
Hyundai Mobis
            0.470791
SK Hynix
         0.459246
Kia Motor 0.446092
Naver
            0.304662
Korea Elc Pwr
              0.232799
Name: KOSPI, dtype: float64
```

- 상관7계수 순위 Series.order()
- イななななと、んなと、イをなななと(キ)、POSCO、 をしてけない 全

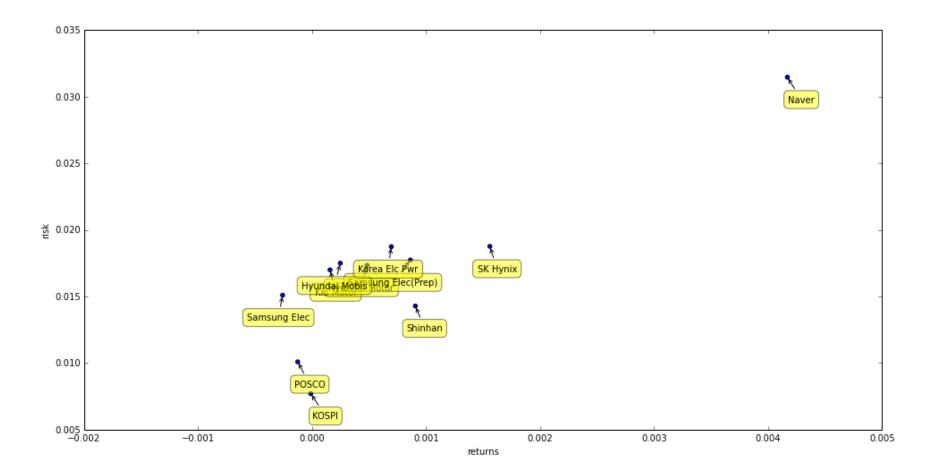
#### 수이라 위험

O 수익 returns: 수야를 탱고 mean

0 判记 risk: 五定时外 std, 你们 整体 (地容성이 크므로 위험이 크다

#### 수이성returns와 위점 Risk 차트

```
plt.figure(figsize=(16,8))
plt.scatter(changes.mean(), changes.std())
plt.xlabel('returns')
plt.ylabel('risk')
for label, x, y in zip(changes.columns, changes.mean(), changes.std()):
  plt.annotate( label,xy=(x, y), xytext=(30, -30),
     textcoords = 'offset points', ha = 'right', va = 'bottom',
     bbox = dict(boxstyle = 'round,pad=0.5', fc = 'yellow', alpha = 0.5),
     arrowprops = dict(arrowstyle = '->', connectionstyle = 'arc3,rad=0'))
```



# 9. 吡啶(蛇足)

## 2014 111771午まナストエトシl(ICM)

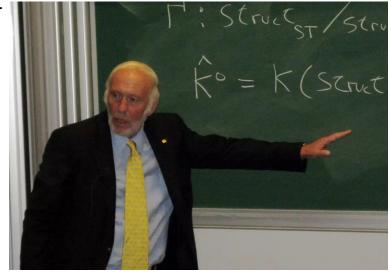


8월 13일 - 21일 선생동 코엑스

소청에서 제에스 사이었스

## 和加公 个一位之

- 0 四十二十十十八四时十十八世 过三十十八十
- O MIT量 刊初 UCH专到에서 四型73时之 时代时
- 0 1970년 월가에 진출, 수학자, 통7제학자 등라 르네사상 테크돌로지 설립(1982)
- 0 41721 9吐なれ 8891 (ストルと 0年 13公社)



## 和明公 个时时公司 年本村

"पाउमें जान्तेन्ता द्वा स्वत्राला यह तेन्त्र"



O 贴完 千月 年本本量은 四批量 四次的 年本. 化可配合는 이는 "量效다"正 吐虹

0 "가장기본적인 원리는 '시장은 시시가가

## 740년 데이터 수지/발전/응통이 가능한 시대!

が完全 (PyCon 2014 Korea) fb.com/plusjune