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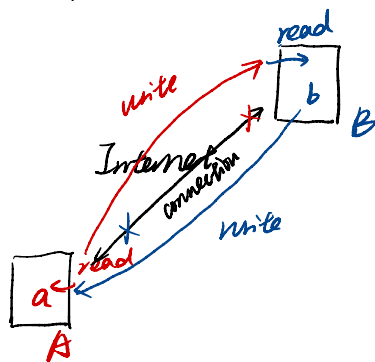


# • Network application.

• read & write data over network.

• 主流模型: bidirectional reliable byte stream connection.  
(双向, 可靠的字节流)

## △ Byte Stream Model.

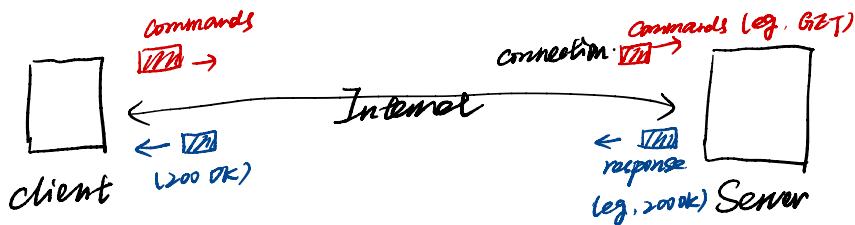


waiting for connections

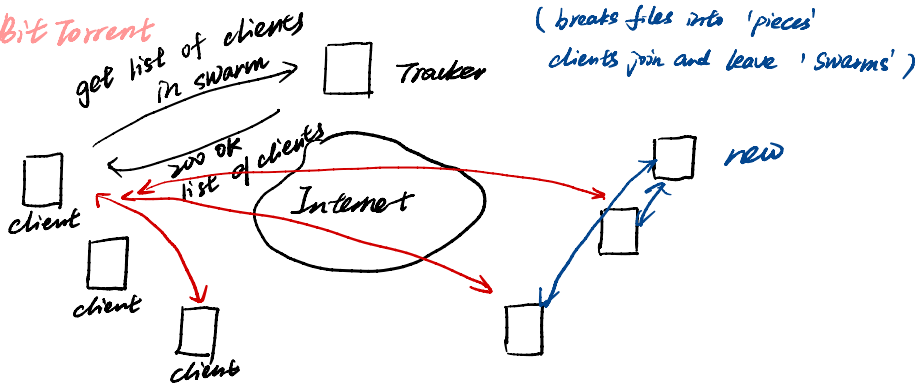
A 和 B 任何一端都可以断开连接

Application  
↓

## △ World Wide Web (HTTP)



## △ BitTorrent



(breaks files into 'pieces'  
clients join and leave 'swarms')

△ Skype.

