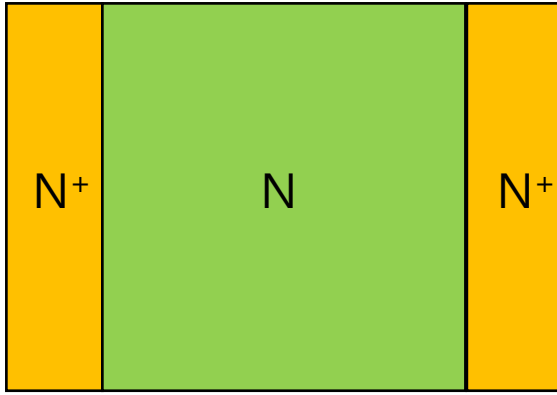
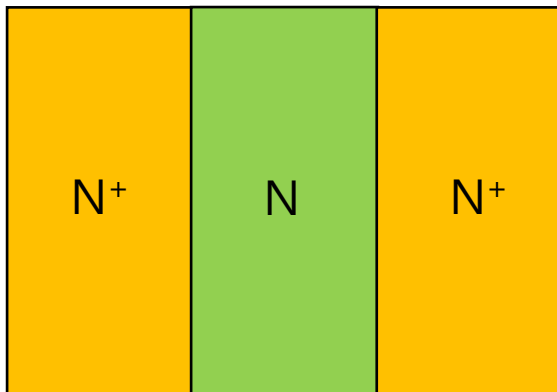


Long version



Highly doped =  $5 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$   
Lowly doped =  $2 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$

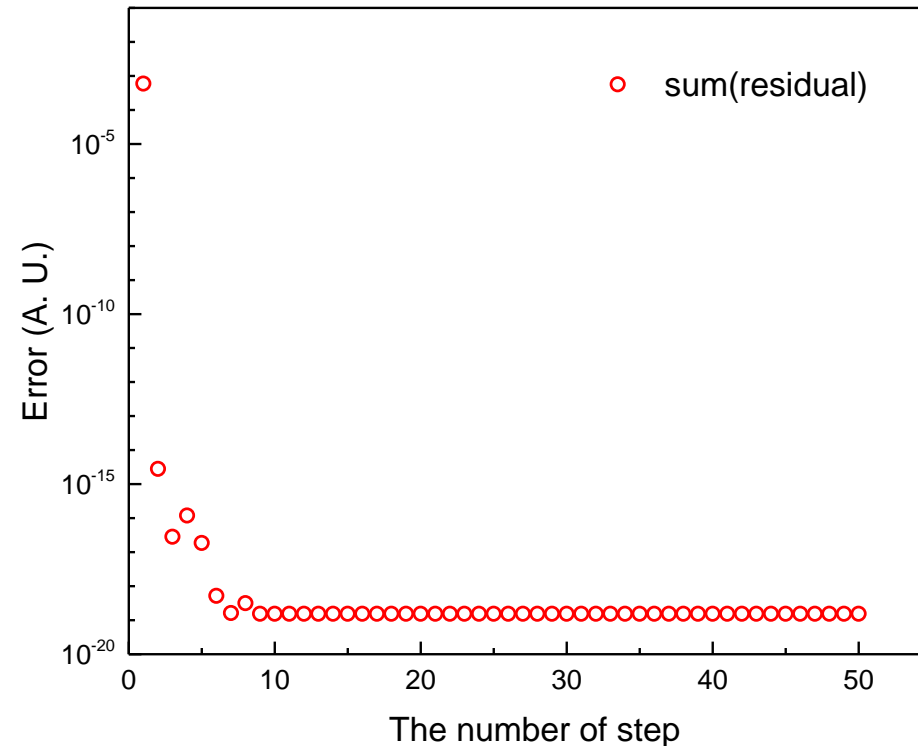
Short version



Highly doped =  $5 \times 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-3}$   
Lowly doped =  $2 \times 10^{17} \text{ cm}^{-3}$

## Solver

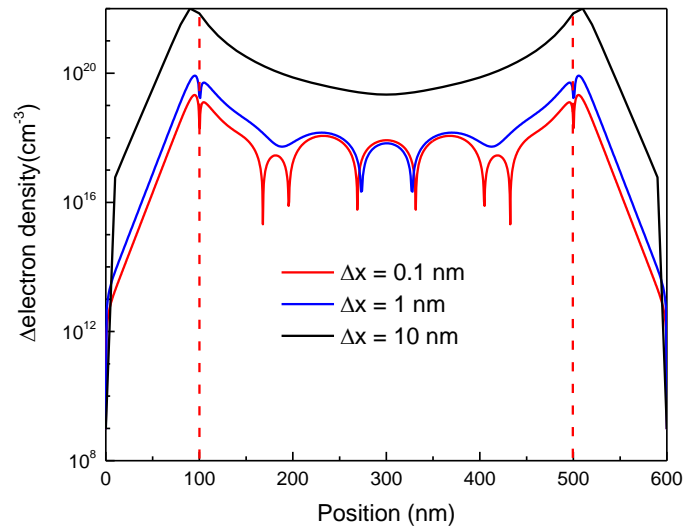
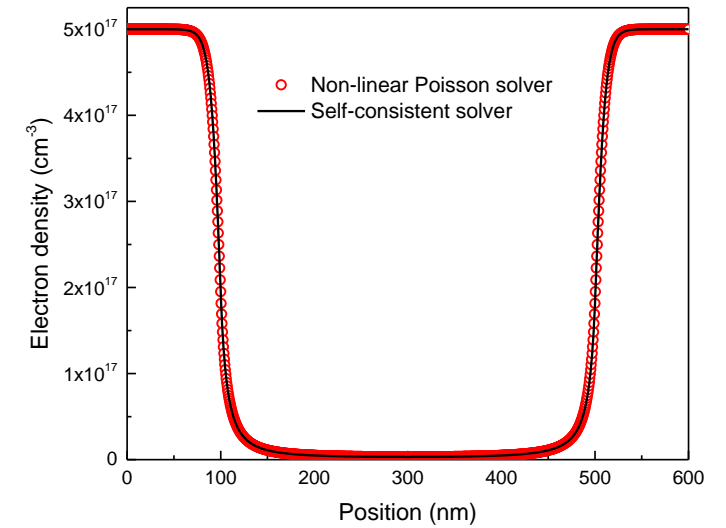
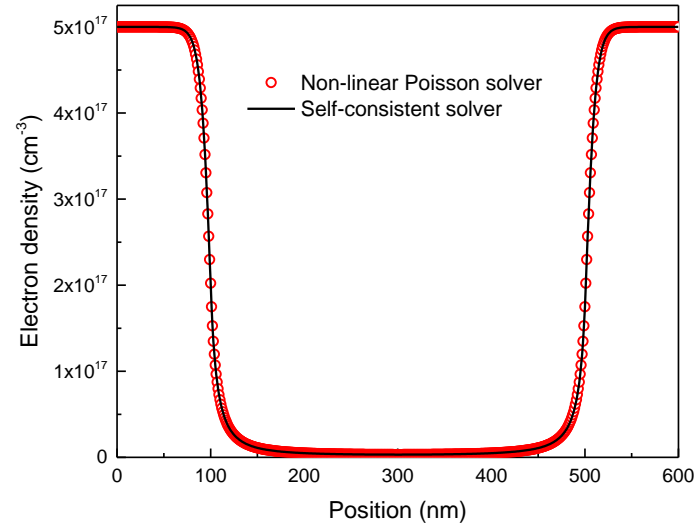
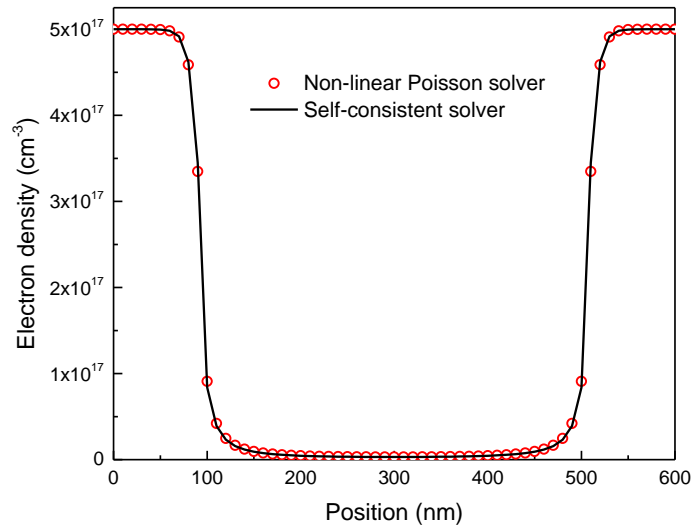
- Non-linear Poisson solver
- Self-consistent solver (Poisson solver + continuity solver)



Error = the sum of residual value

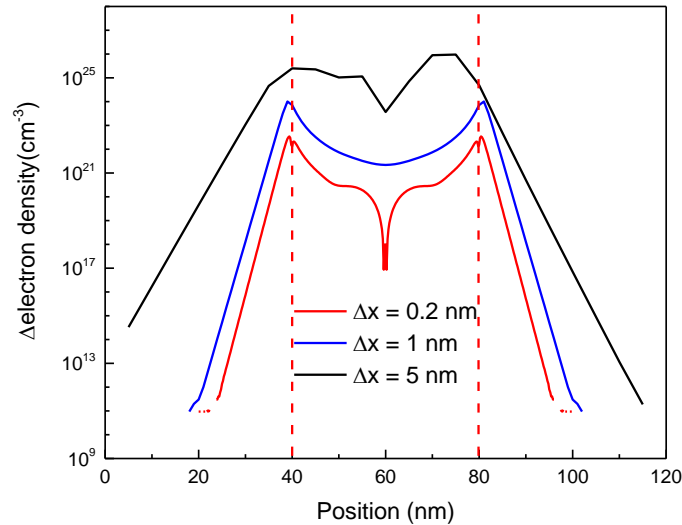
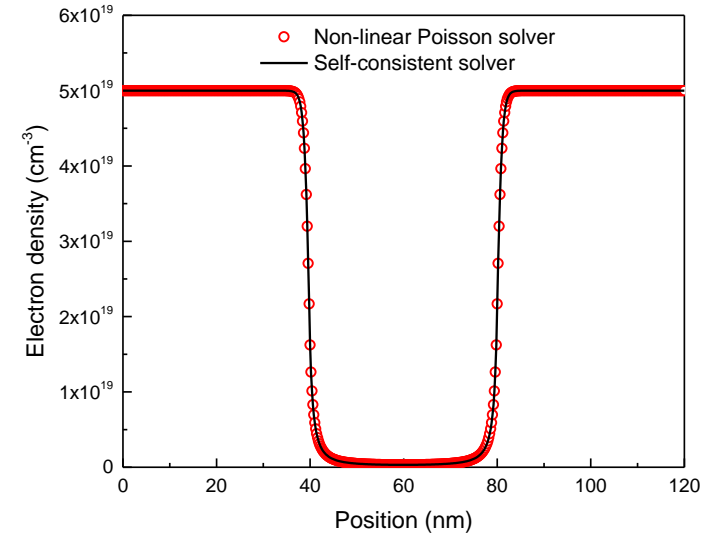
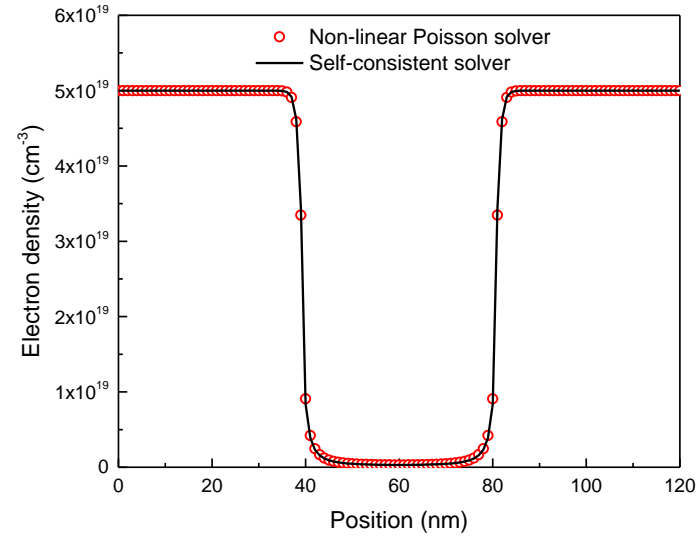
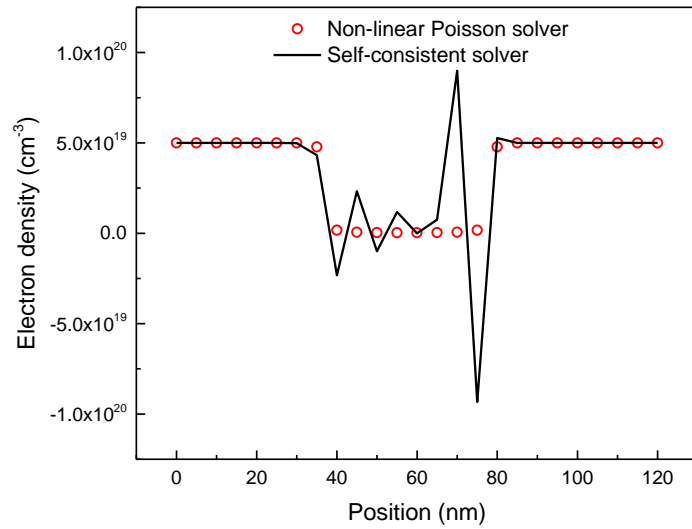
- It is verified that the sum of residual value is converged
- Error is not significantly changed over 10 steps. In this simulation, the number of newton step is 10.

# Long version



- Two solvers return similar results.
- The difference between two solvers are maximum at the boundary.

# Short version



- In the case of  $\Delta x = 5$  nm, self-consistent solver cannot work.
- It also be observed that the difference is maximum at boundary.