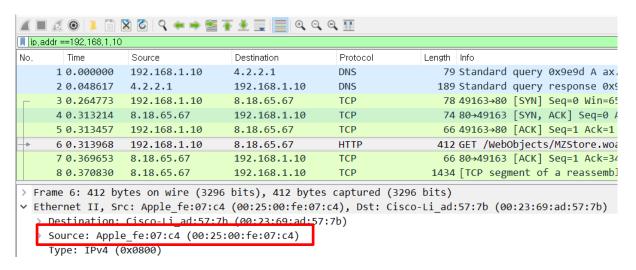
### Puzzle #3: Ann's AppleTV

http://forensicscontest.com/2009/12/28/anns-appletv

### 1. What is the MAC address of Ann's AppleTV?

우선 Ann은 AppleTV의 IP를 192.168.1.10으로 정적으로 받아 사용한다고 하였다. 따라서 ip.addr == 192.168.1.10으로 필터링해주었다.



패킷에서 2계층인 Ethernet부분을 보면 보내는 쪽(source)에서 AppleTV의 MAC주소를 알 수 있다.

Ann의 AppleTV의 맥주소는 00:25:00:fe:07:c4이다.

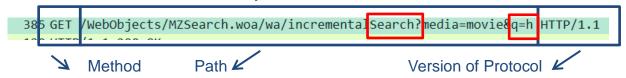
# 2. What User-Agent string did Ann's AppleTV use in HTTP requests?

No.6 번의 info에 GET이라는 request method를 보면 http 요청하는 패킷이라는 것을 알 수 있다. HTTP계층을 보면, User-Agent를 바로 확인 할 수 있다.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info	
	4 0.313214	8.18.65.67	192.168.1.10	TCP	74 80→49163 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=5792 Len=0 M	
	5 0.313457	192.168.1.10	8.18.65.67	TCP	66 49163→80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 TSval	
-	6 0.313968	192.168.1.10	8.18.65.67	HTTP	412 GET /WebObjects/MZStore.woa/wa/viewGrouping?id=3	
	7 0.369653	8.18.65.67	192.168.1.10	TCP	66 80→49163 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=347 Win=6432 Len=0 TSva	
	Q A 37AQ3A	2 12 65 67	102 168 1 10	TCD	1/3/ [TCD sagment of a reassembled DDII]	
> Frame 6: 412 bytes on wire (3296 bits), 412 bytes captured (3296 bits)						
> Ethernet II, Src: Apple_fe:07:c4 (00:25:00:fe:07:c4), Dst: Cisco-Li_ad:57:7b (00:23:69:ad:57:7b)						
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.10, Dst: 8.18.65.67						
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49163, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 346						
∨ Hypertext Transfer Protocol						
> GET /WebObjects/MZStore.woa/wa/viewGrouping?id=39 HTTP/1.1\r\n						
Accept: */*\r\n						
Accept-Language: en\r\n						
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n						
Cookie: s_vi=[CS]v1]259C176485010C29-6000010D80115D7F[CE]\r\n						
User-Agent: AppleTV/2.4\r\n						
If-Modified-Since: Fri, 25 Dec 2009 04:42:31 GMT\r\n						
	Y-Annla-Stora-Front: 1/2//1-1 3/r/n					

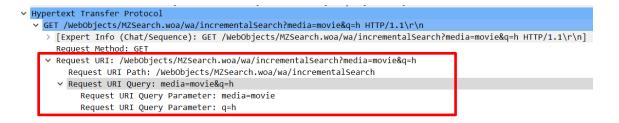
User-Agent는 AppleTV/2.4이다.

## 3. What were Ann's first four search terms on the AppleTV (all incremental searches count)?



위의 사진은 No. 43의 패킷 info를 확인한 것이다.

HTTP의 Request 헤더의 첫줄에는 Method, Path, Version of Protocol이 들어간다. 여기서 Path를 보면 사용자가 무엇을 검색한지 알 수 있다.



패킷의 HTTP부분을 확인해보면 Path부분에서 ?전까지는 경로를 나타내고, 그 뒤에는 요청한 자원의 이름이 들어간다. Search?는 보통 검색엔진에서 검색할 때 많이 보인다. 또한, 대부분 q= 또는 query=뒤에 있는 내용이 사용자가 입력한 값이 된다.

추가로 모든 증분검색을 포함하여 4개를 찾으라고 하였다. 증분검색이란 사용 자가 글자를 입력하는 도중에 계속적으로 해당하는 내용을 찾아주는 기능이

```
385 GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=h HTTP/1.1
```

386 GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=ha HTTP/1.1

```
387 GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=hac HTTP/1.1
```

```
388 GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=hack HTTP/1.1
```

따라서 ip.addr==192.168.1.10 && http로 필터링 하고 이 형태를 순서대로 찾으면 Ann이 hack을 검색한 사실을 알 수 있고 증분검색이 되었기 때문에 한글자씩 요청해 4개의 요청 패킷이 보내진 것을 볼 수 있다.

#### 4. What was the title of the first movie Ann clicked on?

```
375 GET /WebObjects/MZStore.woa/wa/viewMovie?id=333441649&s=143441 HTTP/1.1
697 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
407 GET /WebObjects/MZStore.woa/wa/relatedItemsShelf?ct-id=3&id=333441649&storeFrontId=143441&mt=6 HTTP/1.1
573 GET /b/ss/applesuperglobal/1/G.6--NS?pageName=Movie%20Page-US-Hackers-Iain%20Softley-333441649&pccr=true&h5=app...
642 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a) (GIF89a) (image/gif)
729 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
423 GET /us/r1000/032/Video/f0/48/dd/mzi.pizbdeal.enc.jpg?downloadKey2=1265245618_f3a714a27ea9388f7c07104353e1d763 ...
348 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/jpeg)
373 GET /us/r1000/038/Music/2e/10/15/mzi.qdnwlnpu.170x170-75.jpg HTTP/1.1
```

ip.addr == 192.168.1.10 && http로 필터링하고 info를 보다가 ViewMovie부분 (No.307)이 수상한 것을 볼 수 있었다. HTTP Stream을 확인해보았다. 또 그 밑에 downloadkey2(No.331)를 보고 영화를 다운받는다는 것을 추측하였다.

Viewmovie부분(No.307)의 HTTP Stream을 확인하였다.

Hackers라는 타이틀의 영화를 본 것을 알 수 있다.

# 5. What was the full URL to the movie trailer (defined by "preview-url")?

4번에서 본 HTTP Stream에서 preview-url을 검색했다.

movie trailer 전체의 url을 찾을 수 있었다.

#### 6. What was the title of the second movie Ann clicked on?

4번과 같은 방식으로 찾았다.

```
<dict>
     <key>type</key><string>movie</string>
     <key>title</key><string>Sneakers</string>
     <key>unmodified-title</key><string>Sneakers</string>
```

두번째 영화는 Sneakers이다.

### 7. What was the price to buy it (defined by "price-display")?

6번에서 본 HTTP Stream에서 price-display를 검색하였다.

```
<key>price</key><real>9.99000</real>
<key>price-display</key><string>$9.99</string>
```

가격은 \$9.99인 것을 확인할 수 있다.

#### 8. What was the last full term Ann searched for?

3번과 같은 방법으로 찾았다. 이번엔 밑에서부터 찾았더니 밑에서 4번째인 No.1766번에서 답을 찾을 수 있었다.

```
1766 158.251617 192.168.1.10
                                                                                                                     8.18.65.89
                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   404 GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementals...
             1769 158.362253 8.18.65.89
                                                                                                                     192.168.1.10
                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP/XML
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   170 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
             1771 158.371395 192.168.1.10
                                                                                                                    66.235.132.121
                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   627 GET /b/ss/applesuperglobal/1/G.6--NS?pccr=tr...
             1772 158.420464 66.235.132.121 192.168.1.10
                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  643 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a) (GIF89a) (image/gi...
                    v [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingme
                                    [GET /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingme HTTP/1.1\r\n]
                                    [Severity level: Chat]
                                  [Group: Sequence]
                          Request Method: GET
                    \verb|v|| Request URI: /webObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingmentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch?media=movie&q=iknowyourewatchingwentalSearch
                                  Request URI Path: /WebObjects/MZSearch.woa/wa/incrementalSearch
                            > Request URI Query: media=moviekq=iknowyourewatchingme
                          Request Version: HTTP/1.1
```

마지막으로 검색한 문장은 iknowyourewatchingme이다.