Part 6 About Aruco



Part 6 - 목차

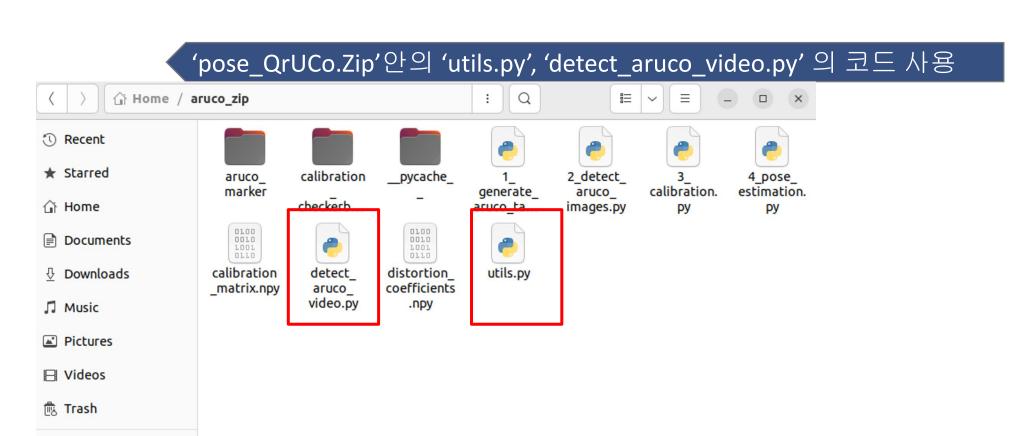
- 01. 라이브러리 설치
- 02. 코드 Module로 만들기
- 03. 코드 실행

라이브러리 설치

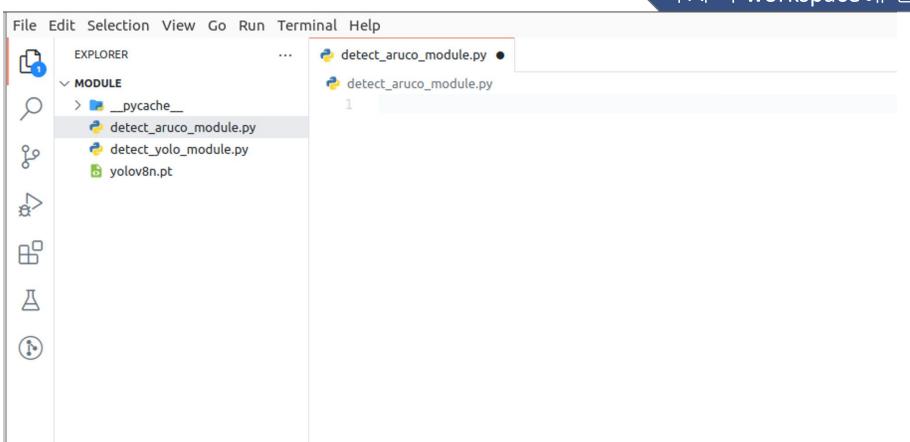
- 해당 내용은 Ubuntu 22.04 기준입니다.
- numpy, opencv등 필요 라이브러리 설치

```
pip install numpy opencv-python
pip install opencv-contrib-python==4.6.0.66
```

+ Other Locations



각자의 workspace에 만들기



```
import rclpy

from rclpy.node import Node
from std_msgs.msg import Int32

from std_msgs.msg import Int32MultiArray
from sensor_msgs.msg import Image
from sensor_msgs.msg import CompressedImage
from rclpy.duration import Duration
from cv_bridge import CvBridge, CvBridgeError

import cv2
import sys
```

필요한 모듈 불러오기

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/글대스 생성 우 ArUCo마커 닉셔너리들들 >저이하기

```
class ArucoDetect(Node):
14
15
         def init (self):
16
             super(). init ('aruco detect')
17
             self.ARUCO DICT- {
18
                         "DICT 4X4 50": cv2.aruco.DICT 4X4 50,
19
                         "DICT 4X4 100": cv2.aruco.DICT 4X4 100
20
                         "DICT 4X4 250": cv2.aruco.DICT 4X4 250,
21
                         "DICT 4X4 1000": cv2.aruco.DICT 4X4 1000,
22
                         "DICT 5X5 50": cv2.aruco.DICT 5X5 50,
23
                         "DICT 5X5 100": cv2.aruco.DICT 5X5 100,
24
                         "DICT 5X5 250": cv2.aruco.DICT 5X5 250,
25
                         "DICT 5X5 1000": cv2.aruco.DICT 5X5 1000,
26
                         "DICT 6X6 50": cv2.aruco.DICT 6X6 50,
27
28
                         "DICT 6X6 100": cv2.aruco.DICT 6X6 100,
                         "DICT 6X6 250": cv2.aruco.DICT 6X6 250,
29
                         "DICT 6X6 1000": cv2.aruco.DICT 6X6 1000,
30
                         "DICT 7X7 50": cv2.aruco.DICT 7X7 50,
31
                         "DICT 7X7 100": cv2.aruco.DICT 7X7 100,
32
                         "DICT 7X7 250": cv2.aruco.DICT 7X7 250,
33
                         "DICT 7X7 1000": cv2.aruco.DICT 7X7 1000,
34
                         "DICT ARUCO ORIGINAL": cv2.aruco.DICT ARUCO ORIGINAL,
35
                         "DICT APRILTAG 16h5": cv2.aruco.DICT APRILTAG 16h5,
36
                         "DICT APRILTAG 25h9": cv2.aruco.DICT APRILTAG 25h9,
37
                         "DICT APRILTAG 36h10": cv2.aruco.DICT APRILTAG 36h10,
38
                         "DICT APRILTAG 36h11": cv2.aruco.DICT APRILTAG 36h11
39
40
```

우리가 사용할 마커 종류

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이미지를 받는 subscriber와 detect 정보 publisher 만들기

```
41
42
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45
                    self.CvImage,
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                    10 )
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51
                    10
53
54
55
```

```
self.aruco subscriber = self.create subscription(
   CompressedImage,
    'image raw/compressed',
self.aruco publisher = self.create publisher(
    Int32MultiArray,
    '/detect aruco num',
self.bridge = CvBridge()
```

CvBridge도 같이 만들어 준다

'도폿의 카메라도부터 맏아오는 미미지들 실행하는 암수' 마드기

```
self.bridge = CvBridge()
55
56
         def CvImage(self, msg):
57
             try:
58
                 self.image = self.bridge.compressed_imgmsg_to_cv2(msg, "bgr8")
59
             except CvBridgeError:
60
                 print("CvBridge is not working, check plz")
61
62
```

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아로커마커 정보 화면에 그려주는 함수 만들기

```
def aruco display(self, corners, ids, rejected, image):
    if len(corners) > 0:
        # ArUco 마커의 ID 목록을 1차원 배열로 변환
        ids = ids.flatten()
        for (markerCorner, markerID) in zip(corners, ids):
           # 마커 모서리 추출
           corners = markerCorner.reshape((4, 2))
            (topLeft, topRight, bottomRight, bottomLeft) = corners
           topRight = (int(topRight[0]), int(topRight[1]))
           bottomRight = (int(bottomRight[0]), int(bottomRight[1]))
           bottomLeft = (int(bottomLeft[0]), int(bottomLeft[1]))
           topLeft = (int(topLeft[0]), int(topLeft[1]))
           # 마커 모서리 그리기
           cv2.line(image, topLeft, topRight, (0, 255, 0), 2)
           cv2.line(image, topRight, bottomRight, (0, 255, 0), 2)
           cv2.line(image, bottomRight, bottomLeft, (0, 255, 0), 2)
           cv2.line(image, bottomLeft, topLeft, (0, 255, 0), 2)
           # 마커 중심점 그리기
           cX = int((topLeft[0] + bottomRight[0]) / 2.0)
           cY = int((topLeft[1] + bottomRight[1]) / 2.0)
           cv2.circle(image, (cX, cY), 4, (0, 0, 255), -1)
           # 마커 ID 번호 쓰기
           cv2.putText(image, str(markerID),(topLeft[0], topLeft[1] - 10),
                        cv2.FONT HERSHEY SIMPLEX, 0.5, (0, 255, 0), 2)
    return image
```

아로커마커 인식하고 ID를 ros2 topic으로 보내는 함수 만들기

```
91
             def aruco detect(self, camera, video, aruco type):
92
                 # ArUco 타입이 맞지 않으면 종료하기
93
                 if self.ARUCO DICT.get(aruco type, None) is None :
94
                     print(f"ArUCo tag type '{aruco type}' is not supproted")
95
96
                     sys.exit(0)
97
                 aruco dict = cv2.aruco.Dictionary get(self.ARUCO DICT[aruco type])
98
                 aruco params = cv2.aruco.DetectorParameters_create()
                 h, w, = self.image.shape
101
102
103
                 width = 1000
                 height = int(width * (h / w))
104
                 frame = cv2.resize(self.image, (width, height), interpolation=cv2.INTER CUBIC)
105
106
                 corners, ids, rejected = cv2.aruco.detectMarkers(frame, aruco dict,
107
                                                                    parameters=aruco params)
108
                 # 마커가 인식된 경우에만 Print 하기
109
                 if ids is not None and len(ids) > 0:
110
                      for markerID in ids :
111
112
                         print("Detect ArUco marker ID: {}".format(markerID))
113
114
                         # detect aruco num Topic으로 보내기
                         msg = Int32MultiArray()
115
                         msg.data = [int(markerID)]
116
117
                         self.aruco publisher.publish(msg)
118
                 # 마커 정보 화면에 그리기
119
                 detected markers = aruco display(self, corners, ids, rejected, frame)
120
                 return detected markers
121
                                              ← → - 100% + ® ×.
```

opencv로 화면에 띄우기

```
last_iamge = aruco_detect(self, camera=True, video=None, aruco_type="DICT_4X4_50")
last_iamge = aruco_detect(self, camera=True, video=None, aruco_type="DICT_4X4_50")
cv2.imshow("image_raw/compressed", last_iamge)
cv2.waitKey(1)
```

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마지막으로 노드 실행 함수 만들기

```
127
      def main(args=None):
128
129
          rclpy.init(args=args)
130
131
          aruco_detect = ArucoDetect()
132
          rclpy.spin(aruco_detect)
133
          rclpy.shutdown()
134
135
136
           name == " main ":
137
          main()
138
139
1/10
```

직접 코드를 실행해 보자

• [원격으로 접속해서] 로봇기동

```
ros2 launch minibot_bringup bringup_robot.launch.py
```

• [원격으로 접속해서] 카메라 실행

```
ros2 run v4l2_camera v4l2_camera_node --ros-args -p image_size:="[400,256]"
```

위의 2가지 작동한 다음

• [원격 접속 아님]위의 2번에서 생성한 .py파일 실행

```
python3 detect_aruco_module.py
```

dongu@raspdu:~51x10 [ros2_control_node-2] [INFO] [1707148087.966863406] [minibot_io_controller]: on_activate... [ros2_control_node-2] [INFO] [1707148087.967866628] [minibot_io_controller]: command_interface_configuration... [ros2-6] Sucessfully loaded controller minibot_io_controller into state active [INFO] [ros2-6]: process has finished cleanly [pid 2081]

dongu@raspdu: ~ 51x10

[INFO] [1707148084.490553785] [v4l2_camera]: camera calibration URL: file:///home/dongu/.ros/camera_in fo/mmal_service_16.1.yaml
[ERROR] [1707148084.491398269] [camera_calibration_parsers]: Unable to open camera calibration file [/home/dongu/.ros/camera_info/mmal_service_16.1.yaml]
[WARN] [1707148084.491731892] [v4l2_camera]: Camera calibration file /home/dongu/.ros/camera_info/mmal service 16.1.yaml not found

직접 코드를 실행해 보자

seok@seok-B550M-AORUS-PRO-P:~/dev_ws/module 54x22
seok@seok-B550M-AORUS-PRO-P:~/dev_ws/module\$ python3 d
etect_aruco_module.py
Warning: Ignoring XDG_SESSION_TYPE=wayland on Gnome. U
se QT_QPA_PLATFORM=wayland to run on Wayland anyway.

ros2 topic 확인

• [원격 접속 아님]Local에서 확인

ros2 topic list

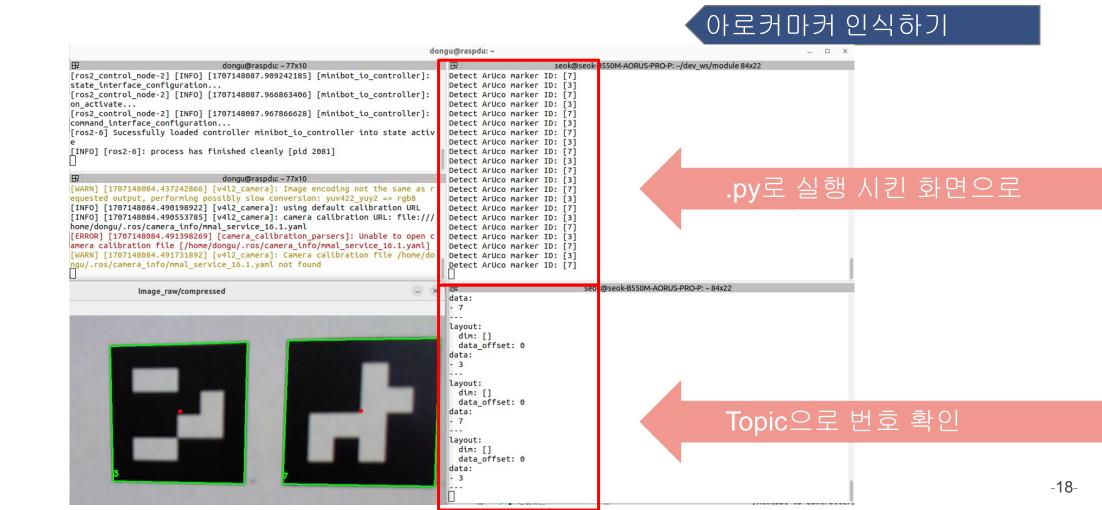
• detect aruco num 확인

```
seok@seok-B550M-AORUS-PRO-P: ~ 54x22
seok@seok-B550M-AORUS-PRO-P:~$ ros2 topic list
/base_controller/cmd_vel_out
/base_controller/cmd_vel_unstamped
/base_controller/odom
/base_controller/transition_event
/camera_tnfo
/detect_aruco_num
/dynamic_joint_state
/image_raw
/image_raw/compressed
/image raw/compressedDepth
/image_raw/theora
/joint_state_broadcaster/transition_event
/joint_states
/minibot_io_controller/enable_motor
/minibot_io_controller/range
/minibot_io_controller/robot_state
/minibot io controller/set lamp
/minibot_io_controller/transition_event
/parameter_events
/robot description
/rosout
```

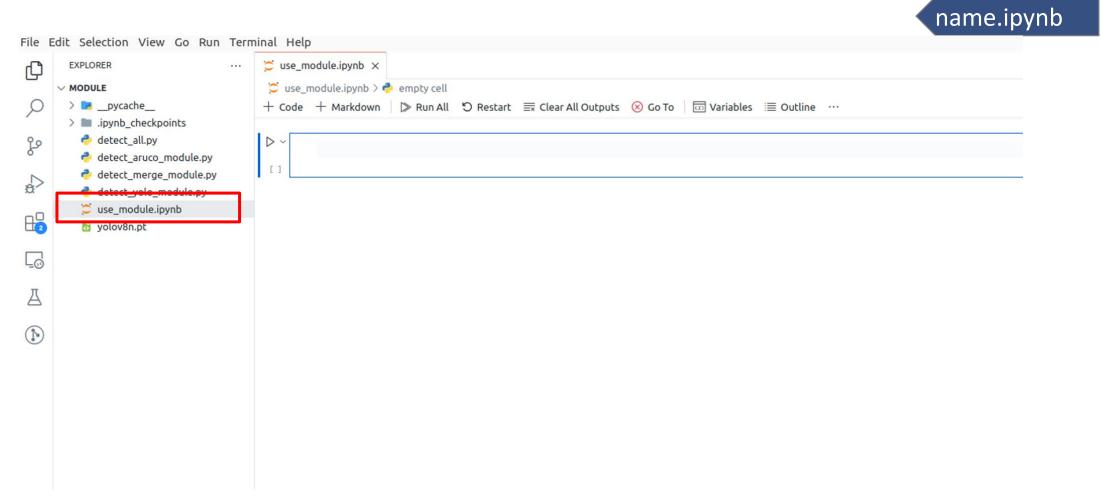
ros2 topic 받기

[원격 접속 아님]

ros2 topic echo /detect_aruco_num



.ipynb로 실행



.ipynb로 실행

ROS_DOMAIN_ID 설정하기

```
!echo $ROS DOMAIN ID
```

```
import os

# 원하는 Domain ID로 설정
domain_id = 7274 # 예시로 7274를 사용하였습니다. 원하는 값으로 변경해주세요.

# ROS_DOMAIN_ID 환경 변수 설정
os.environ['ROS_DOMAIN_ID'] = str(domain_id)
```

다른 팀과 겹치면 안된다

```
!echo $ROS_DOMAIN_ID
```

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7274

.ipynb로 실행

Detect ArUco marker ID: [4]
Detect ArUco marker ID: [3]
Detect ArUco marker ID: [4]
Detect ArUco marker ID: [3]

Detect ArUco marker ID: [4]

아로커마커 모듈 불러와서 실행하기

```
_ ×
   import rclpy
                                                                  image_raw/compressed
   from rclpy.node import Node
   from std msgs.msg import Int32MultiArray
   from rclpy.duration import Duration
   from cv bridge import CvBridge
   from detect aruco module import ArucoDetect
   def main():
       rclpy.init()
       aruco detect = ArucoDetect()
       rclpy.spin(aruco detect)
       rclpy.shutdown()
   if name == " main ":
                                                     (x=398, y=28) ~ R:173 G:171 B:159
       main()
 C 46.2s
qt.qpa.plugin: Could not find the Qt platform plugin "wayland" in "/home/seok/.local/lib/python3.10/site-packages/cv2/qt/plugins"
Detect ArUco marker ID: [3]
Detect ArUco marker ID: [3]
```

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