

# LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

## **Introduction to Databases**

Understanding of database design and implementation including Conceptual data modelling, logical & physical data modelling, Data Definition Language, and Structured Query language.

- Semester 1, 2022/23 -

Submitted by

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## **1. Part 1: Conceptual Design - 40%.**

Suggest a situation where you can use a database to manage and record daily transactions. (200-400 words.)

**(10 marks)**

### 1.1. Situation of library management system database.

I have been asked to design a database for the library management system used in Dublin, Ireland. The requirements are as follows.

The main members of the library management are library administrators, employees, and members. An **administrator** is given a unique **id** and has other information of its **name** and **contact number**. An **employee** is given a unique **id** and has other information of its **name**, **contact number**, and **designation**. A **member** is given a unique **id** and has other information of its **name**, **registration date**, **contact number**, **address**, **member type** (normal member or blacklist member), and **birthday**. Other components within the management system include library, book, author, publisher, and vendor (book sales company). A **library** has a unique **name** and other information of its **address** and **contact number** information. A **book** has a unique **id** and other information of the book **name**, **book price**, **book state** (available to lend or not), and **book received date**. An **author** has a unique **id**, and other information of the **name** and the **author subject**. A **publisher** has unique a **id** and other information of its **name** and its **country**. A **vendor** (Book sales company) has a unique **id** and **contact number**.

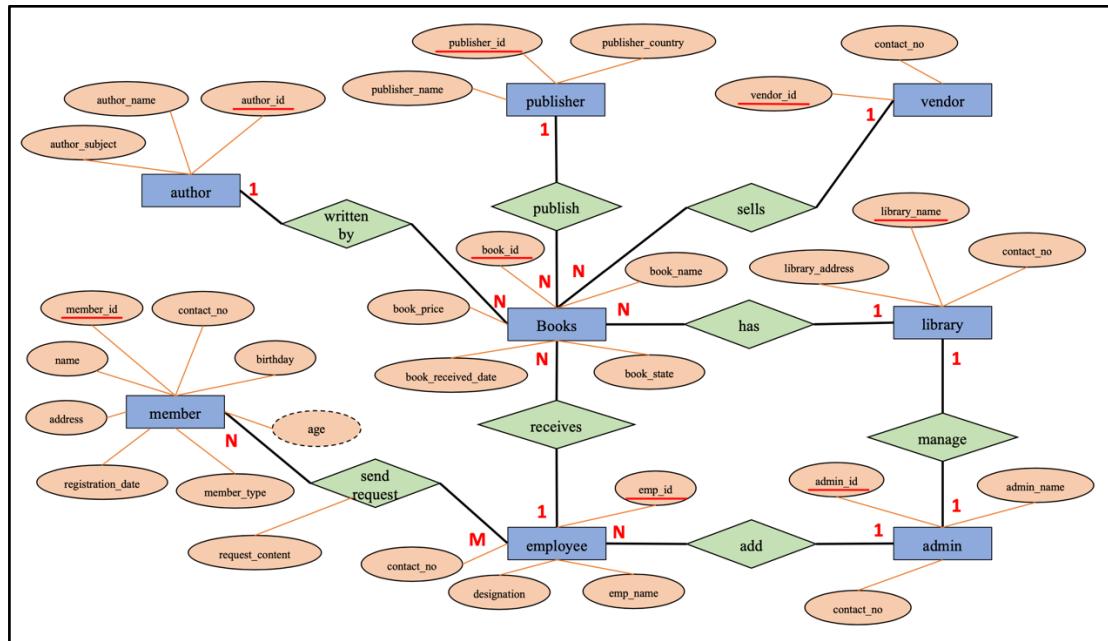
One library is **managed by** a one administrator. One library **has** many books. One administrator **adds** multiple employees for library management. One employee **receives** many books. Library members **send requests** to many of employees and employees also send reply to many of library members. One author **writes** many books. One publisher company **publishes** many books. One vendor (book sales company) **sells** many books.

Draw a suitable ER diagram for your database; consider the following in your conceptual design:

- Include at least five entities.
- The relationship between entities should include one-to-one, one-to-many and many-to-many.
- Provide an example of a derived attribute in your design

**(15 marks)**

## 1.2. ER Diagram of Library management system.



### 1) Include at least five entities.

- In above ER diagram, there are 8 entities (library, admin, employee, vendor, author, publisher, member, and book).

### 2) The relationship between entities should include one-to-one, one-to-many and many-to-many.

- In above ER diagram, the relationships between entities are like following.

- one-to-one.  
➤ library – admin.

- one-to-many.  
➤ admin – employee.  
➤ library – book.  
➤ employee – book.  
➤ publisher – book.  
➤ vendor – book.  
➤ author – book.

- many-to-many.  
➤ member – employee.

3) Provide an example of a derived attribute in your design.

- In above ER diagram, there is a derived attribute. It is “age” attribute of member entity. It’s derived from birthday attribute of member entity.
- Derived attribute is calculated like following.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with two result grids and a query editor.

**Result Grid 1:**

member_id	name	registration_date	contact_no	address	birthday	member_type
100001	Sacha Dilke	2022-09-06	247-706-8773	83931 Rockefeller Point	1970-04-15	normal
100002	Hamel Ebertz	2022-03-02	913-515-8206	76 Bowman Pass	1970-03-04	normal
100003	Gonzales Dybell	2022-03-15	579-569-6134	19482 Mayfield Crossing	1984-08-17	normal
100004	Penny Dytton	2022-08-26	834-306-3353	880 Prairieview Street	1992-06-06	normal
100005	Cornelle Pape	2022-01-29	464-395-5921	12 Parkside Hill	1978-11-26	normal
100006	Moses Walster	2022-04-29	754-327-8175	72084 Prairie Rose Terrace	1955-12-07	normal
100007	Gaven Ivanishin	2022-10-12	291-607-9422	923 Cardinal Center	1985-08-19	normal
100008	Homere Cram	2022-01-30	749-695-2231	7 Warner Road	1979-09-15	normal
100009	Kane Syme	2022-02-05	777-709-7296	10900 Stoughton Trail	1954-02-02	normal
100010	Alyss Beltzner	2022-09-01	497-994-5864	9419 Arapahoe Terrace	1978-03-04	normal
100011	Stanton McCardich	2022-05-08	832-600-7060	0 Stuart Center	1956-08-05	normal

**Result Grid 2:**

member_id	name	registration_date	contact_no	address	birthday	age	member_type
100001	Sacha Dilke	2022-09-06	247-706-8773	83931 Rockefeller Point	1970-04-15	52	normal
100002	Hamel Ebertz	2022-03-02	913-515-8206	76 Bowman Pass	1970-03-04	52	normal
100003	Gonzales Dybell	2022-03-15	579-569-6134	19482 Mayfield Crossing	1984-08-17	38	normal
100004	Penny Dytton	2022-08-26	834-306-3353	880 Prairieview Street	1992-06-06	30	normal
100005	Cornelle Pape	2022-01-29	464-395-5921	12 Parkside Hill	1978-11-26	43	normal
100006	Moses Walster	2022-04-29	754-327-8175	72084 Prairie Rose Terrace	1955-12-07	66	normal
100007	Gaven Ivanishin	2022-10-12	291-607-9422	923 Cardinal Center	1985-08-19	37	normal
100008	Homere Cram	2022-01-30	749-695-2231	7 Warner Road	1979-09-15	43	normal
100009	Kane Syme	2022-02-05	777-709-7296	10900 Stoughton Trail	1954-02-02	68	normal
100010	Alyss Beltzner	2022-09-01	497-994-5864	9419 Arapahoe Terrace	1978-03-04	44	normal
100011	Stanton McCardich	2022-05-08	832-600-7060	0 Stuart Center	1956-08-05	66	normal

**Query Editor:**

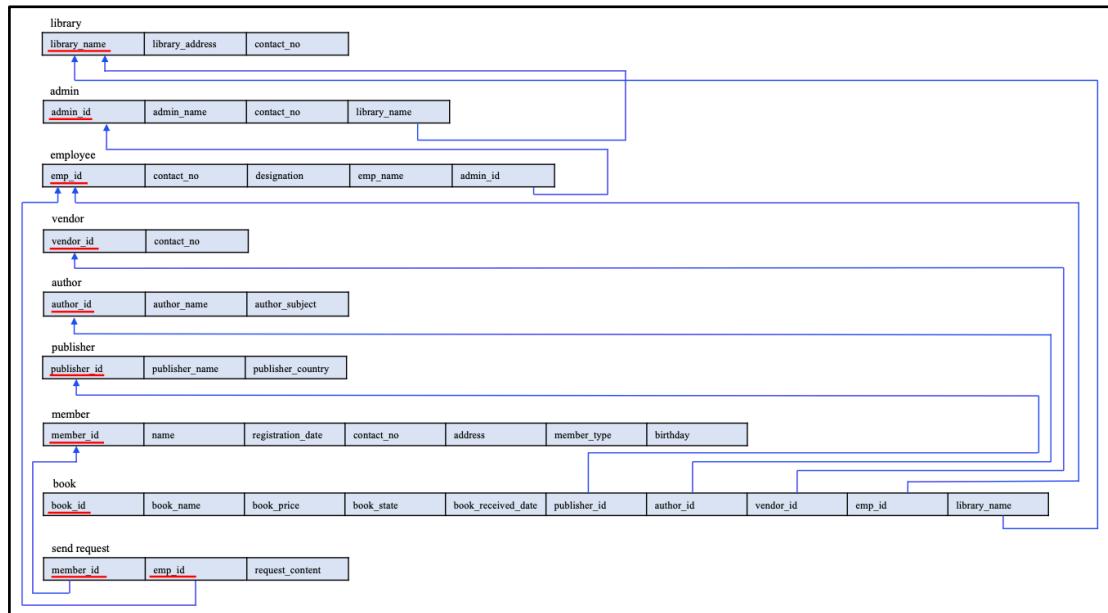
```

275 • SELECT
276   member.member_id,
277   member.name,
278   member.registration_date,
279   member.contact_no,
280   member.address,
281   member.birthday,
282   TIMESTAMPDIFF (YEAR, birthday, CURDATE()) AS age,
283   member.member_type
284 FROM member;
    
```

*Convert the conceptual design into a relational model. Make sure that the tables are in a 3rd normal form.*

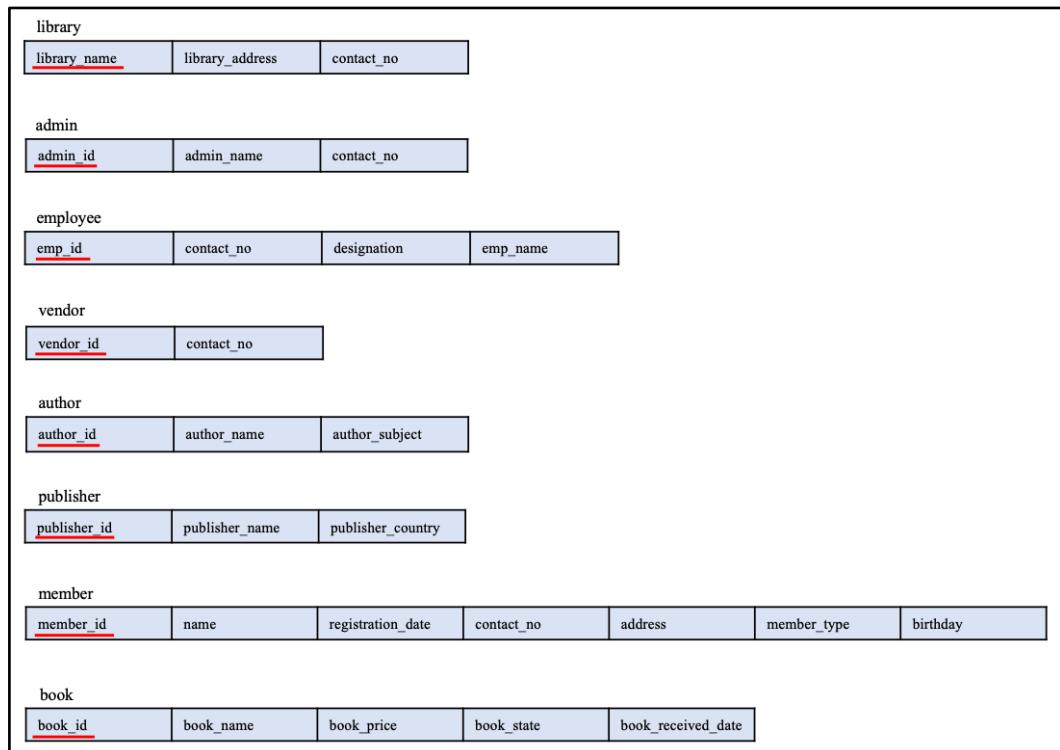
**(15 marks)**

### 1.3. Relational model of library management system.



Above relational model was converted with below steps.

#### 1) Step 1: Mapping of Regular Entity Types.

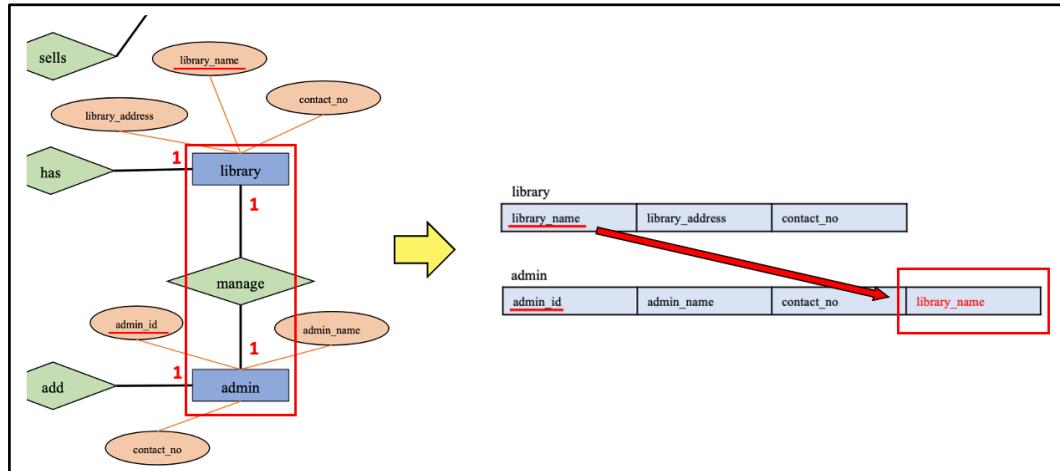


2) Step 2: Mapping of Weak Entity Types.

- Admin is a weak entity type. So, use library\_name column as a foreign key.
- Admin\_id and library\_name are used for composite primary key.

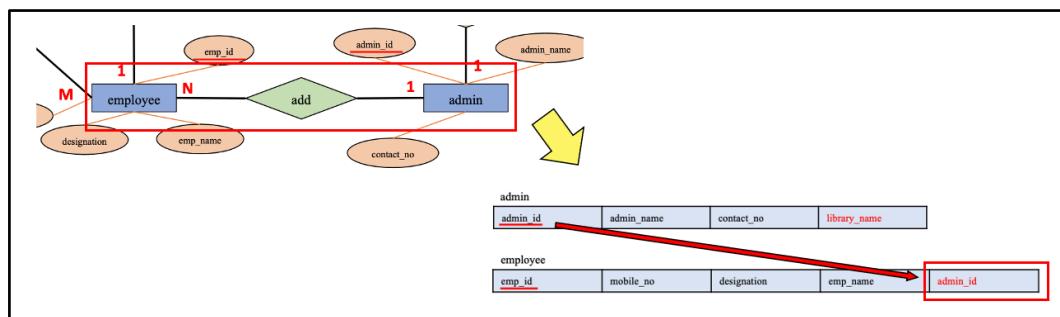
3) Step 3: Mapping of Binary 1:1 Relationship Types.

- library – admin.

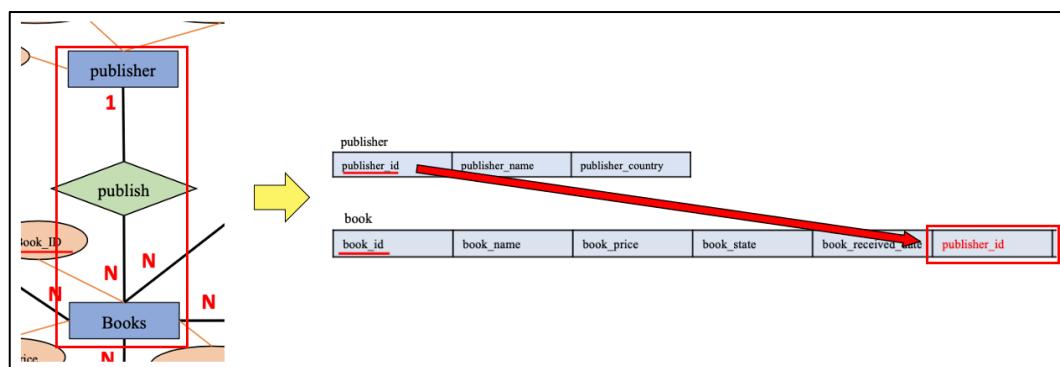


4) Step 4: Mapping of Binary 1:N Relationship Types.

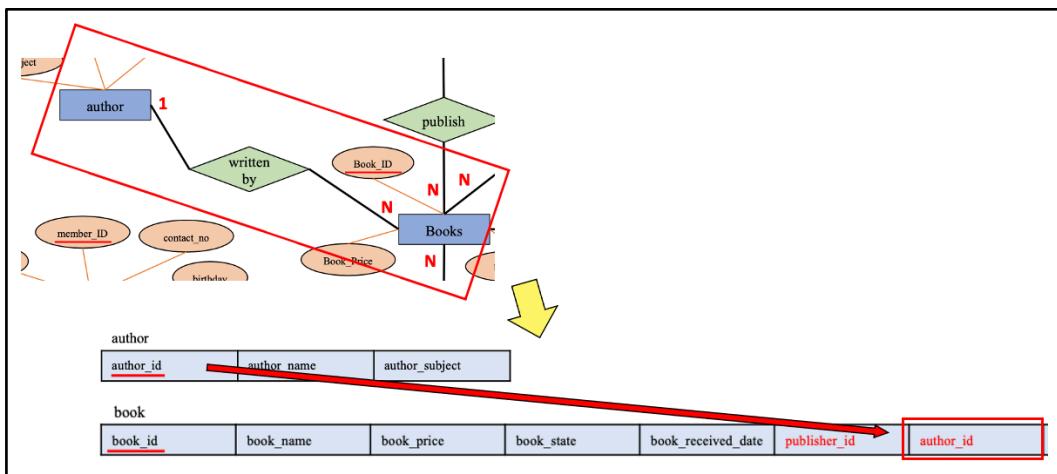
- admin – employee.



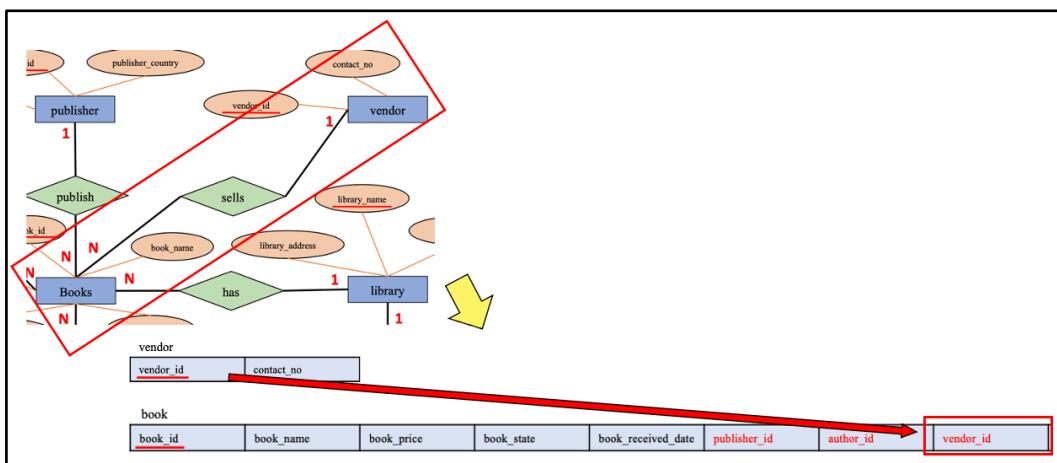
- publisher – book.



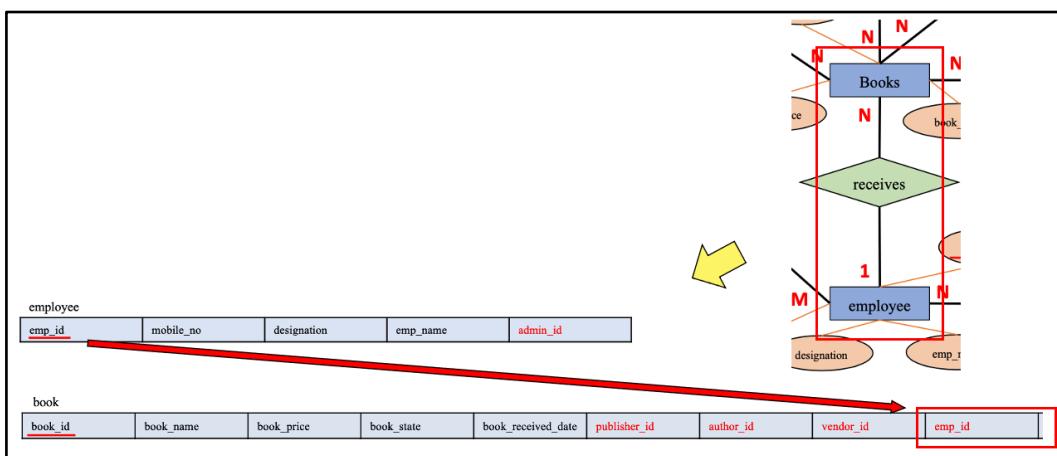
- author – book.



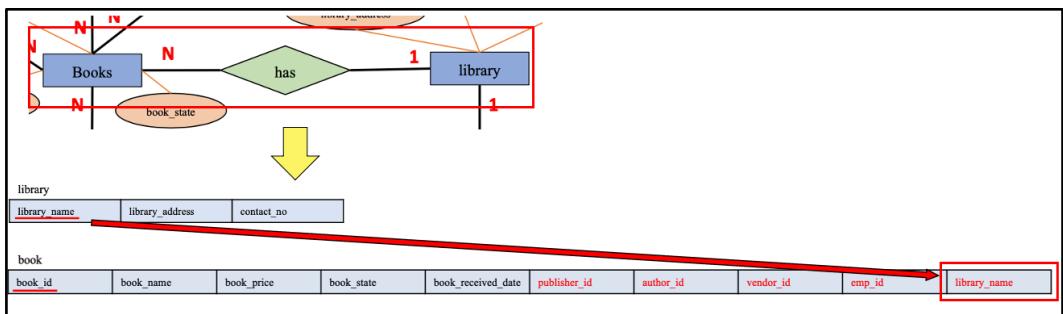
- vendor – book.



- employee – book.

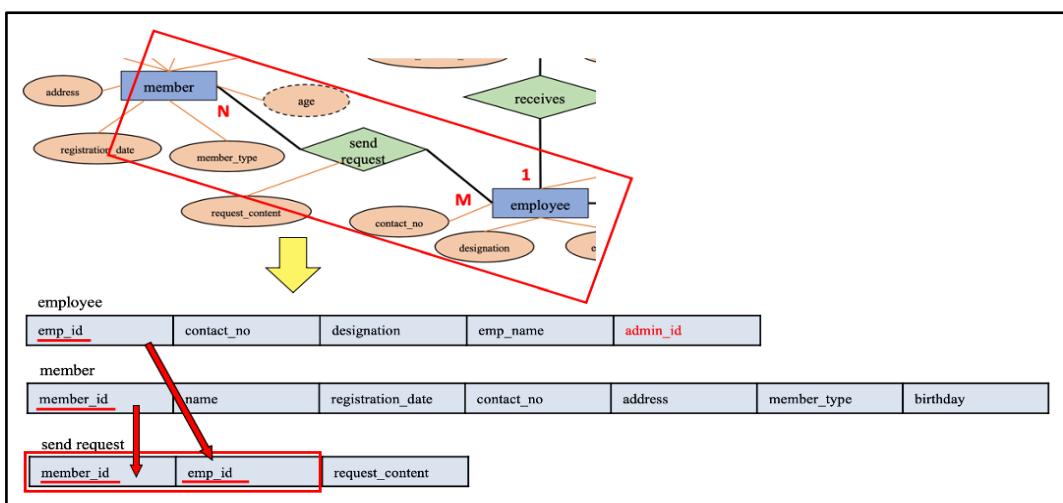


- library – book.



### 5) Step 5: Mapping of Binary M:N Relationship Types.

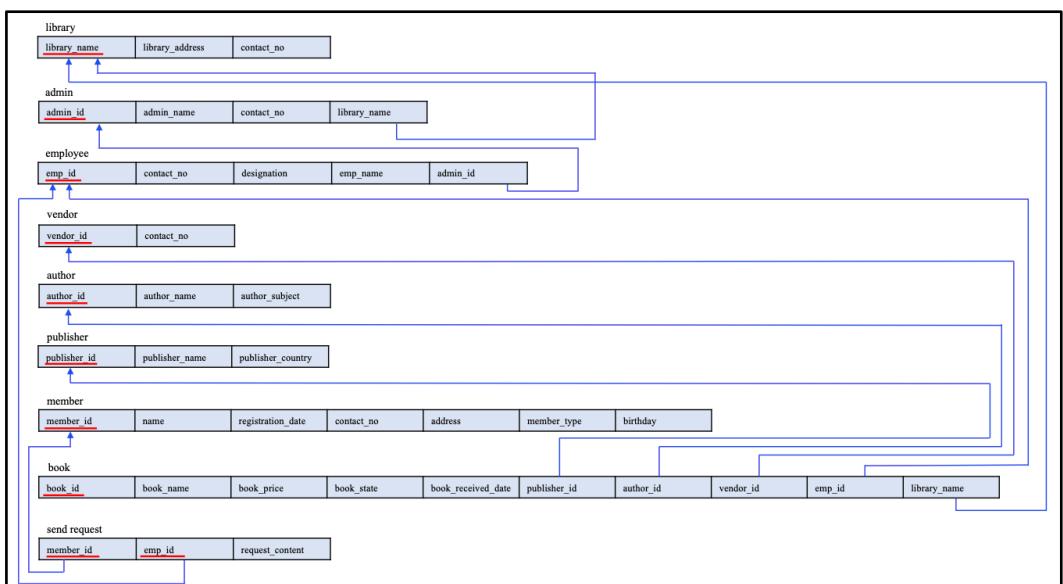
- member – employee.



### 6) Step 6: Mapping of Multivalued Attributes .

- There is no multivalued attribute in this database.

### 7) Step 7: Mapping of N-ary Relationship Types.



## 2. Part 2: Physical design - 20% (5 marks each).

Create the corresponding database using DDL

2.1. Create ‘Librarymanage\_db’ database using DDL.

The screenshot shows the SQL Server Management Studio interface. In the center-left pane, there is a code editor window containing the following DDL statements:

```
1 •  DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS librarymanage_db;
2
3 •  CREATE DATABASE librarymanage_db;
4
5
```

A large yellow arrow points downwards from the bottom of the code editor towards the 'Action Output' pane below. This pane displays the execution results:

Action	Time	Message
1	13:44:53	DROP DATABASE IF EXISTS librarymanage_db
2	13:44:53	CREATE DATABASE librarymanage_db

A second yellow arrow points from the right side of the 'Action Output' pane towards the 'SCHEMAS' pane on the right. The 'SCHEMAS' pane shows a tree structure for the 'librarymanage\_db' schema, with 'Tables', 'Views', 'Stored Procedures', and 'Functions' listed under it. A context menu is open over the 'Tables' item, with the 'Set as Default Schema' option highlighted.

Create all the necessary tables identified above using DDL

2.2. Create all tables of ‘Librarymanage\_db’ database using DDL.

The screenshot shows the SQL Server Management Studio interface. The code editor contains the following DDL statements for creating the 'library' and 'admin' tables and establishing a foreign key constraint:

```
4 •  USE librarymanage_db;
5 •  DROP TABLE IF EXISTS library;
6 •  create table library (
7      library_name VARCHAR(50) not null,
8      library_address VARCHAR(50),
9      contact_no VARCHAR(50),
10     PRIMARY KEY (library_name)
11 );
12
13
37 •  DROP TABLE IF EXISTS admin;
38 •  create table admin (
39      admin_id INT not null,
40      admin_name VARCHAR(50),
41      contact_no VARCHAR(50),
42      library_name VARCHAR(50) not null,
43      PRIMARY KEY (admin_id, library_name)
44 );
45 •  Alter table admin Add foreign key (library_name) references library(library_name);
46
```

Two yellow arrows point from the right side of the code editor towards the object browser panes on the right. The top pane shows the 'library' table with columns 'library\_name', 'library\_address', and 'contact\_no'. The bottom pane shows the 'admin' table with columns 'admin\_id', 'admin\_name', 'contact\_no', and 'library\_name'.

```

69 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS employee;
70 • - create table employee (
71     emp_id INT not null,
72     mobile_no VARCHAR(50),
73     designation VARCHAR(14),
74     emp_name VARCHAR(50),
75     admin_id INT not null,
76     PRIMARY KEY (emp_id)
77 );
78 • Alter table employee Add foreign key (admin_id) references admin(admin_id);

131 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS vendor;
132 • - create table vendor (
133     vendor_id INT not null,
134     contact_no VARCHAR(50),
135     PRIMARY KEY (vendor_id)
136 );
137

```

```

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS author;
create table author (
    author_id INT not null,
    author_name VARCHAR(50),
    author_subject VARCHAR(24),
    PRIMARY KEY (author_id)
);

449 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS publisher;
450 • - create table publisher (
451     publisher_id INT not null,
452     publisher_name VARCHAR(50),
453     publisher_country VARCHAR(50),
454     PRIMARY KEY (publisher_id)
455 );

```

```

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS member;
create table member (
    member_id INT not null,
    name VARCHAR(50),
    registration_date Date,
    contact_no VARCHAR(50),
    address VARCHAR(50),
    birthday DATE,
    member_type VARCHAR(5),
    PRIMARY KEY (member_id)
);

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS book;
create table book (
    book_id INT not null,
    book_name VARCHAR(50),
    book_price INT,
    book_state VARCHAR(11),
    book_received_date Date,
    publisher_id INT not null,
    author_id INT not null,
    vendor_id INT not null,
    emp_id INT not null,
    library_name VARCHAR(50) not null,
    PRIMARY KEY (book_id)
);

1192 • Alter table book Add foreign key (publisher_id) references publisher(publisher_id);
1193 • Alter table book Add foreign key (author_id) references author(author_id);
1194 • Alter table book Add foreign key (vendor_id) references vendor(vendor_id);
1195 • Alter table book Add foreign key (emp_id) references employee(emp_id);
1196 • Alter table book Add foreign key (library_name) references library(library_name);
1197

```

```

2203 • DROP TABLE IF EXISTS send_request;
2204 • create table send_request (
2205     member_id INT not null,
2206     emp_id INT not null,
2207     request_content VARCHAR(50),
2208     primary key (member_id, emp_id)
2209 );
2210 • Alter table send_request Add foreign key (member_ID) references member(member_ID);
2211 • Alter table send_request Add foreign key (emp_ID) references employee(emp_ID);
2212

```

Populate at least three of your tables with some data using DML (insert into statement)

### 2.3. Populate 3 tables of ‘Librarymanage\_db’ database with some data using DML.

```

13 • insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Murrays Plum', '7 Kipling Lane', '991-870-9077');
14 • insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Trailing Arbutus', '5 Maywood Road', '543-488-0116');
15 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Azure Blue Sage', '6320 Lawn Plaza', '128-142-5586');
16 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Nehe Kuhiva', '1 Menomonie Alley', '769-512-3820');
17 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Hoary Yellowcress', '2 Troy Parkway', '724-198-9156');
18 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Boise Milkvetch', '295 Lighthouse Bay Trail', '866-992-5832');
19 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Broadleaf Solomons Seal', '96354 Loomis Road', '229-826-0680');
20 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Dusty Beardtongue', '73 Ilene Way', '818-277-4636');
21 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Mediterranean Cabbage', '64710 Eagle Crest Park', '660-185-7702');
22 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Hybrid Willow', '0563 Express Road', '771-808-1861');
23 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Western Pearlwort', '70 Northridge Court', '875-554-7682');
24 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Disc Lichen', '9683 Acker Drive', '712-584-8021');
25 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Southern Crab Apple', '7 O'Neill Park', '334-248-7910');
26 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Warnstorffia Moss', '2 Troy Way', '390-360-4549');
27 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Eatonella', '10 Melrose Way', '568-487-3261');
28 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Rim Lichen', '7 Anthee Place', '744-566-2481');
29 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Cade Juniper', '16 Cherokee Parkway', '791-244-1662');
30 insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Desert Yellow Fleabane', '35 Red Cloud Center', '556-467-8941');
31 • insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Butte Deserparsley', '83 Parkside Junction', '434-969-3443');
32 • insert into library (library_name, library_address, contact_no) values ('Lanceleaf Ticktrefoil', '9 Claremont Terrace', '710-339-6387');
33

```

library_name	library_address	contact_no
Azure Blue Sage	6320 Lawn Plaza	128-142-5586
Boise Milkvetch	295 Lighthouse Bay Trail	866-992-5832
Broadleaf Solomons Seal	96354 Loomis Road	229-826-0680
Butte Deserparsley	83 Parkside Junction	434-969-3443
Cade Juniper	16 Cherokee Parkway	791-244-1662
Desert Yellow Fleabane	35 Red Cloud Center	556-467-8941
Disc Lichen	9683 Acker Drive	712-584-8021
Dusty Beardtongue	73 Ilene Way	818-277-4636
Eatonella	10 Melrose Way	568-487-3261
Hoary Yellowcress	2 Troy Parkway	724-198-9156

Don't Limit

```

46 • insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (1, 'Cammy Hinstock', '256-606-5975', 'Murrays Plum');
47 • insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (2, 'Cos Cocking', '348-821-1178', 'Trailing Arbutus');
48 • insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (3, 'Rachele Tamsett', '347-358-7143', 'Azure Blue Sage');
49 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (4, 'Zared Ratley', '406-758-2897', 'Nehe Kuhwa');
50 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (5, 'Fonsie Jouhan', '462-109-5552', 'Hoary Yellowcress');
51 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (6, 'Saidee Menichi', '693-659-5372', 'Boise Milkvetch');
52 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (7, 'Melisent Bridewell', '512-737-8469', 'Broadleaf Solomons Seal');
53 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (8, 'Barnard Hellmer', '757-674-2639', 'Dusty Beardtongue');
54 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (9, 'Aldus Mallett', '874-568-6626', 'Mediterranean Cabbage');
55 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (10, 'Gracie Strudwick', '607-151-5214', 'Hybrid Willow');
56 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (11, 'Austin McCleod', '936-818-0121', 'Western Pearlwort');
57 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (12, 'Kally Butler', '998-943-3179', 'Disc Lichen');
58 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (13, 'Liv McCadden', '740-142-0618', 'Southern Crab Apple');
59 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (14, 'Van Devon', '688-177-2238', 'Warnstorffia Moss');
60 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (15, 'Helaina Templan', '602-632-9117', 'Eatonna');
61 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (16, 'Raffaello Martyns', '477-273-0035', 'Rim Lichen');
62 insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (17, 'Irina Pavineise', '834-659-0459', 'Cade Juniper');
63 • insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (18, 'Rab Clendening', '508-545-3709', 'Desert Yellow Fleabane');
64 • insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (19, 'Wylie Towner', '360-794-7328', 'Butte Desertparsley');
65 • insert into admin (admin_id, admin_name, contact_no, library_name) values (20, 'Ingamar Kubiczek', '731-628-4914', 'Lanceleaf Ticktrefoil');
66

```

**Result Grid** Filter Rows: Search Edit:

admin_id	admin_name	contact_no	library_name
1	Cammy Hinstock	256-606-5975	Murrays Plum
2	Cos Cocking	348-821-1178	Trailing Arbutus
3	Rachele Tamsett	347-358-7143	Azure Blue Sage
4	Zared Ratley	406-758-2897	Nehe Kuhwa
5	Fonsie Jouhan	462-109-5552	Hoary Yellowcress
6	Saidee Menichi	693-659-5372	Boise Milkvetch
7	Melisent Bridewell	512-737-8469	Broadleaf Solomons Seal
8	Barnard Hellmer	757-674-2639	Dusty Beardtongue
9	Aldus Mallett	874-568-6626	Mediterranean Cabbage
10	Gracie Strudwick	607-151-5214	Hybrid Willow
11	Austin McCleod	936-818-0121	Western Pearlwort

Don't Limit

```

79 • insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (101, '354-343-6183', 'supervisor', 'Wynnie Marishenko', 1);
80 • insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (102, '798-406-5703', 'senior manager', 'Natty Ismirnioglou', 2);
81 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (103, '490-868-6350', 'manager', 'Janine Boundley', 3);
82 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (104, '370-424-2222', 'senior manager', 'Mathilda Roddan', 4);
83 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (105, '881-106-5778', 'associate', 'Hilly Cathee', 5);
84 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (106, '509-134-2678', 'assistant', 'Alfonse Aitcheson', 6);
85 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (107, '892-311-6995', 'assistant', 'Haroun Rabat', 7);
86 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (108, '345-659-2454', 'supervisor', 'Cherin Runchman', 8);
87 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (109, '640-942-4644', 'associate', 'Laetitia Benedicte', 9);
88 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (110, '406-327-6593', 'assistant', 'Dulcie Bewfield', 10);
89 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (111, '478-642-9077', 'assistant', 'Darrell Mora', 11);
90 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (112, '167-964-3737', 'assistant', 'Olva Gockelen', 12);
91 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (113, '680-894-9737', 'assistant', 'Tally Mordey', 13);
92 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (114, '669-997-4696', 'manager', 'Page Colisbe', 14);
93 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (115, '947-176-6910', 'manager', 'None McBeith', 15);
94 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (116, '361-470-6771', 'associate', 'Cece O'Calleran', 16);
95 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (117, '214-996-6563', 'senior manager', 'Chaunce Unthank', 17);
96 insert into employee (emp_id, mobile_no, designation, emp_name, admin_id) values (118, '987-676-5914', 'associate', 'Barbara Trett', 18);
97

```

**Result Grid** Filter Rows: Search Edit:

emp_id	mobile_no	designation	emp_name	admin_id
101	354-343-6183	supervisor	Wynnie Marishenko	1
102	798-406-5703	senior manager	Natty Ismirnioglou	2
103	490-868-6350	manager	Janine Boundley	3
104	370-424-2222	senior manager	Mathilda Roddan	4
105	881-106-5778	associate	Hilly Cathee	5
106	509-134-2678	assistant	Alfonse Aitcheson	6
107	892-311-6995	assistant	Haroun Rabat	7
108	345-659-2454	supervisor	Cherin Runchman	8
109	640-942-4644	associate	Laetitia Benedicte	9
110	406-327-6593	assistant	Dulcie Bewfield	10

*Populate your database with a large data set representing a one-year transaction (01/01/2022 - 31/12/2022) on each table. (Use online data generators such as Mockaroo or generate data to generate synthetic data.)*

## 2.4. Populate tables of ‘Librarymanage\_db’ database a large data set representing a one-year transaction (01/01/2022 - 31/12/2022) on each table.

Don't Limit						
Result Grid						
member_id	name	registration_date	contact_no	address	birthday	member_type
100001	Sacha Dilke	2022-09-06	247-706-8773	83931 Rockefeller Point	1970-04-15	normal
100002	Hamel Ebertz	2022-03-02	913-515-8200	76 Bowman Pass	1970-03-04	normal
100003	Gonzales Dyboll	2022-03-15	579-569-6134	19482 Mayfield Crossing	1984-08-17	normal
100004	Penny Dtony	2022-08-26	834-306-3353	880 Prairieview Street	2002-08-29	normal
100005	Cornelio Pappe	2022-01-29	464-385-5923	12 Parkside Hill	1970-01-26	normal
100006	Moses Walster	2022-04-29	753-327-8175	750-884 Prairie Rose Terrace	1985-12-05	normal
100007	Gavriela Krishin	2022-10-12	291-499-0162	022-10-01-01-01 Center	1999-09-19	normal
100008	Homer Corran	2022-01-30	749-695-2231	7 Warner Road	1979-09-15	normal
100009	Kanya Syme	2022-02-05	777-709-7290	10000 Shouton Street	1954-02-02	normal
100010	Alyse Belzner	2022-09-01	497-994-5864	9419 Arapahoe Terrace	1978-03-04	normal
100011	Stanton McCarlich	2022-05-08	832-600-7065	0 Stunt Center	1965-08-05	normal
100012	Charla Corran	2022-11-09	804-911-6071	16409 Macpherson Read	1957-06-26	normal
100013	Wyndham Curtiss	2022-10-16	178-840-7860	6008 Maple Circle	1970-07-16	normal
100014	Sherm De Wolfe	2022-07-09	964-385-6491	94 Pierstor Way	1970-05-31	normal
100015	Jemmie Williment	2022-08-24	734-951-7393	220 Riverside Circle	1992-02-02	normal
100016	Lynnea Fennessy	2022-02-17	409-405-5976	717 Trux Alley	1985-04-06	normal
100017	Catina Klukicek	2022-10-17	111-614-8475	0 Hansom Park	1954-04-28	normal
100018	Christine Highwood	2022-08-20	194-450-1157	8215 Callant Circle	1993-07-27	normal

Don't Limit						
Result Grid						
book_id	book_name	book_price	book_state	book_received_d...	publisher_id	author_id vendor_id emp_id library_name
1801	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180001 , 'Pannier' , 43 , 'available' , '2022-11-23' , 18001 , 1801 , 181 , 'Murrays Plum' )					
1808	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180002 , 'Stronghead' , 15 , 'available' , '2022-04-06' , 18002 , 1802 , 182 , 'Trailing Arbutus' )					
1899	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180003 , 'Span' , 48 , 'available' , '2022-01-31' , 18003 , 1803 , 183 , 'Azure Blue Sage' )					
1908	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180004 , 'Viva' , 42 , 'available' , '2022-04-26' , 18004 , 1804 , 184 , 'Nehe Kuhwa' )					
1901	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180005 , 'Tempsoft' , 47 , 'available' , '2022-01-15' , 18005 , 1805 , 185 , 'Hybrid Willow' )					
1902	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180006 , 'Tee-Zap' , 28 , 'available' , '2022-04-01' , 18006 , 1806 , 186 , 'Desert Yellow Fleabane' )					
1903	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180007 , 'Tomate' , 39 , 'available' , '2022-05-01' , 18007 , 1807 , 187 , 'Broadleaf Solomons Seal' )					
1904	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180008 , 'Rome' , 44 , 'available' , '2022-06-26' , 18008 , 1808 , 188 , 'Dusty Beardtongue' )					
1905	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180009 , 'Empty' , 34 , 'available' , '2022-04-04' , 18009 , 1809 , 189 , 'Mediterranean Cabbage' )					
1906	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180010 , 'Aerifiled' , 47 , 'available' , '2022-01-14' , 18010 , 1810 , 189 , 'Hybrid Willow' )					
1907	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180011 , 'Rank' , 44 , 'available' , '2022-06-26' , 18011 , 1811 , 190 , 'Dusty Beardtongue' )					
1908	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180012 , 'Fy-fine' , 24 , 'available' , '2022-01-01' , 18012 , 1812 , 191 , 'Birch Lichen' )					
1909	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180013 , 'Tee-Zap' , 28 , 'available' , '2022-04-01' , 18013 , 1813 , 193 , 'Southern Crab Apple' )					
1910	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180014 , 'Fix San' , 58 , 'available' , '2022-08-08' , 18014 , 1814 , 194 , 'Warrineria Moss' )					
1911	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180015 , 'Tee-Zap' , 28 , 'available' , '2022-08-15' , 18015 , 1815 , 195 , 'Eatonella' )					
1912	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180016 , 'Rank' , 42 , 'available' , '2022-06-26' , 18016 , 1816 , 196 , 'Rim Lichen' )					
1913	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180017 , 'Y-fine' , 24 , 'available' , '2022-01-01' , 18017 , 1817 , 197 , 'Sawtooth Fern' )					
1914	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180018 , 'Ventsantrap' , 36 , 'available' , '2022-09-09' , 18018 , 1818 , 198 , 'Desert Yellow Fleabane' )					
1915	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180019 , 'Fix San' , 14 , 'available' , '2022-08-19' , 18019 , 1819 , 199 , 'Butter Desertsparley' )					
1916	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180020 , 'Zathin' , 32 , 'available' , '2022-01-16' , 18020 , 1820 , 198 , 'Lanceleaf Ticktrefoil' )					
1917	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180021 , 'Aerifiled' , 47 , 'available' , '2022-01-14' , 18021 , 1821 , 199 , 'Hybrid Willow' )					
1918	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180022 , 'Tee-Zap' , 28 , 'available' , '2022-01-01' , 18022 , 1822 , 200 , 'Lanceleaf Ticktrefoil' )					
1919	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180023 , 'Hebe' , 33 , 'available' , '2022-01-29' , 18023 , 1823 , 201 , 'Hebe Kohiae' )					
1920	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180024 , 'Flodwest' , 27 , 'available' , '2022-10-19' , 18024 , 1824 , 202 , 'Mediterranean Cabbage' )					
1921	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180025 , 'Matty' , 22 , 'available' , '2022-10-15' , 18025 , 1825 , 203 , 'Cade Juniper' )					
1922	Inset book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180026 , 'Vagran' , 25 , 'available' , '2022-04-04' , 18026 , 1826 , 205 , 206 , 'Hoary Yellowfress' )					
1971	SECRET TINT book ( book_id , book_name , book_price , book_state , book_received_date , publisher_id , author_id , emp_id , library_name ) VALUES ( 180077 , 'Tintillo' , 25 , 'available' , '2022-03-13' , 180077 , 1827 , 207 , 'Boose Milkvetch' )					

### 3. Part 3: Write SQL Statements to answer the following queries - 40%.

Show the total number of transactions your database is storing and, depending on your database, the most sold/listed item or customer with the highest number of purchases.

(4 marks)

3.1. The total number of transactions of ‘Librarymanage\_db’ database.

- 1) The total number of data rows of library table.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
3 • use librarymanage_db;
4 • select count(*) from library;
```

The result grid shows a single row with the value 20 under the column 'count(\*)'.

count(*)
20

- 2) The total number of data rows of admin table.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
7
8 • use librarymanage_db;
9 • select count(*) from admin;
```

The result grid shows a single row with the value 20 under the column 'count(\*)'.

count(*)
20

- 3) The total number of data rows of employee table.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The query window contains the following SQL code:

```
11 • use librarymanage_db;
12 • select count(*) from employee;
```

The result grid shows a single row with the value 50 under the column 'count(\*)'.

count(*)
50

4) The total number of data rows of vendor table.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
14 • use librarymanage_db;
15 • select count(*) from vendor;
```

The Result Grid shows the output of the query:

count(*)
100

5) The total number of data rows of author table.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
use librarymanage_db;
18 • select count(*) from author;
```

The Result Grid shows the output of the query:

count(*)
200

6) The total number of data rows of publisher table.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
use librarymanage_db;
21 • select count(*) from publisher;
```

The Result Grid shows the output of the query:

count(*)
400

7) The total number of data rows of member table.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
use librarymanage_db;
24 • select count(*) from member;
```

The Result Grid shows the output of the query:

count(*)
300

8) The total number of data rows of book table.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
28 •    select count(*) from book;
29
```

The Result Grid shows the output:

count(*)
1000

9) The total number of data rows of send\_request table.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
29 •    use librarymanage_db;
30 •    select count(*) from send_request;
```

The Result Grid shows the output:

count(*)
300

10)The highest book price in book table (Column: book\_name, book\_price).

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. The SQL editor contains the following code:

```
1 •    use librarymanage_db;
2 •    SELECT book_name, book_price
3      FROM book
4     WHERE book_price =
5        (SELECT max(book_price)
6         FROM book);
```

The Result Grid shows the output:

book_name	book_price
Fix San	50
Sub-Ex	50
Asoka	50
Flexidy	50
Bitwolf	50
Quo Lux	50

11)The lowest book price in book table (Column: book\_name, book\_price).

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, there are several icons: folder, save, lightning bolt, refresh, magnifying glass, stop, error, checkmark, cross, and a gear. To the right of these is a dropdown menu set to "Don't Limit". Below the toolbar is a code editor window containing the following SQL query:

```
9 •    use librarymanage_db;
10 •   SELECT book_name, book_price
11     FROM book
12    WHERE book_price =
13      (SELECT min(book_price)
14       FROM book);
```

Below the code editor is a status bar showing the time as 1:15. Underneath the status bar is a "Result Grid" tab, which is selected. The results are displayed in a table:

book_name	book_price
Fixflex	10
Overhold	10
Stim	10
Viva	10
Wrapsafe	10
Flame	10

12)The member whose date of birth is the oldest (Column: name, birthday).

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, there are several icons: folder, save, lightning bolt, refresh, magnifying glass, stop, error, checkmark, cross, and a gear. To the right of these is a dropdown menu set to "Don't Limit". Below the toolbar is a code editor window containing the following SQL query:

```
18 •   use librarymanage_db;
19 •   SELECT name, birthday
20     FROM member
21    WHERE birthday =
22      (SELECT min(birthday)
23       FROM member);
```

Below the code editor is a status bar showing the time as 1:24. Underneath the status bar is a "Result Grid" tab, which is selected. The results are displayed in a table:

name	birthday
Patten Swinley	1950-09-27

13) This member whose birth date is most recent (Column: name, birthday).

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons for file operations, database management, and tool functions. To the right of the toolbar is a dropdown menu set to "Don't Limit". Below the toolbar is a code editor window containing the following SQL query:

```
25 •    use librarymanage_db;
26 •    SELECT name, birthday
27      FROM member
28     WHERE birthday =
29     (SELECT max(birthday)
30      FROM member);
```

The code editor has a timestamp at the bottom left: "1:31". Below the code editor is a "Result Grid" section. It includes buttons for "Result Grid" (selected), "Filter Rows", "Search" (with a search bar), and "Export". The result grid displays one row of data:

	name	birthday	
▶	Klaus Gerrell	2000-08-16	

Write a query statement that includes “Order by” and “Group by”.

**(6 marks)**

### 3.2. Query statement that includes “Order by” and “Group by”.

- 1) It means that the number of authors whose subject is science fiction is most.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface with a results grid titled "Result Grid". The query executed is:

```
68 • use librarymanage_db;
69 • select author_subject, count(*) as number from author
70 group by author_subject
71 order by number desc;
72
```

The results grid displays the following data:

author_subject	number
science fiction	16
adventure	15
paranormal	13
fantasy	12
travel	12
romance	11
motivational	10
mystery	9
history	9
health	8
cookbook	7
children's	7
families & relationships	7
humor	7
self-help	7
guide / how-to	7
dystopian	7
art	7
development	7
horror	6
historical fiction	5
contemporary	4
memoir	4
thriller	3

- 2) It means that the number of publishers from China is most.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface with a results grid titled "Result Grid". The query executed is:

```
74 • use librarymanage_db;
75 • select publisher_country, count(*) as number from publisher
76 group by publisher_country
77 order by number desc;
78
```

The results grid displays the following data:

publisher_coun...	number
China	74
Indonesia	40
Russia	25
Philippines	20
Brazil	18
France	17
Poland	15
Portugal	14
United States	13
Sweden	11
Japan	9
Colombia	7
Mexico	7
Ukraine	6
Canada	6
Nigeria	6
Czech Republic	5
Peru	5
Thailand	5
South Africa	4
Argentina	4
Iran	3

- 3) It means that during 2022, ‘Butte Desertparsley’ library bought most books and total price of those books is 1,786 USD.

```

87 • use librarymanage_db;
88 • select library_name, count(*) as number, sum(book_price) as total_book_price from book
89 group by library_name
90 order by number desc;
91

```

**Result Grid** Filter Rows: Search Export:

library_name	number	total_book_pri...
▶ Butte Desertparsley	62	1786
Disc Lichen	60	1826
Hybrid Willow	59	1842
Murrays Plum	59	1856
Broadleaf Solomons Seal	57	1738
Hoary Yellowcress	56	1681
Mediterranean Cabbage	56	1651
Desert Yellow Fleabane	54	1508
Nehe Kuhawa	52	1400
Dusty Beardtongue	51	1658
Warnstorffia Moss	50	1574
Lanceleaf Ticktrefoil	48	1511
Southern Crab Apple	45	1249
Western Pearlwort	43	1331
Azure Blue Sage	42	1362
Cade Juniper	42	1379
Eatonella	42	1252
Rim Lichen	42	1269
Trailing Arbutus	42	973
Boise Milkvetch	38	1233

- 4) It means that during 2022, vendor\_id(5076) sold most books (17 books) and total price of those books is 560 USD.

Datas that have total price of sold book more than 500 USD are appeared.

```

85 • use librarymanage_db;
86 • select vendor_id, count(*) as number, sum(book_price) as total_book_price from book
87 group by vendor_id
88 having sum(book_price) > 500
89 order by total_book_price desc;
90

```

**Result Grid** Filter Rows: Search

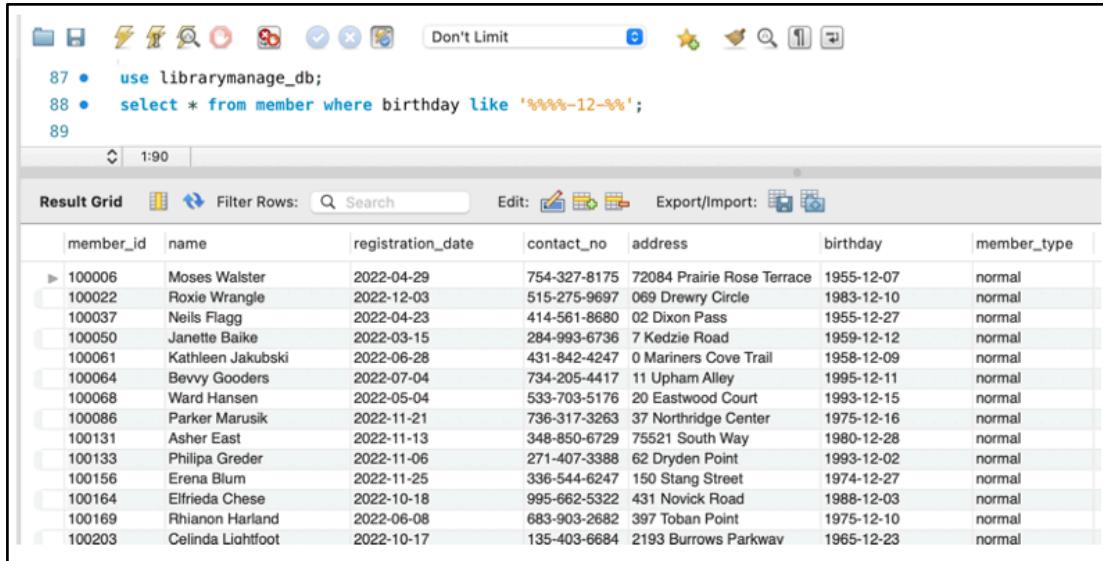
vendor_id	number	total_book_price
▶ 5076	17	560
5029	15	549
5068	17	536
5046	16	525

*Write a query statement that uses pattern matching (example: customer living in a given street, number of Johns, people with today's birthday...).*

**(6 marks)**

### 3.3. Query statement that uses pattern matching.

- 1) Library would like to send message to member whose birth month is December. Whose birth month is December?



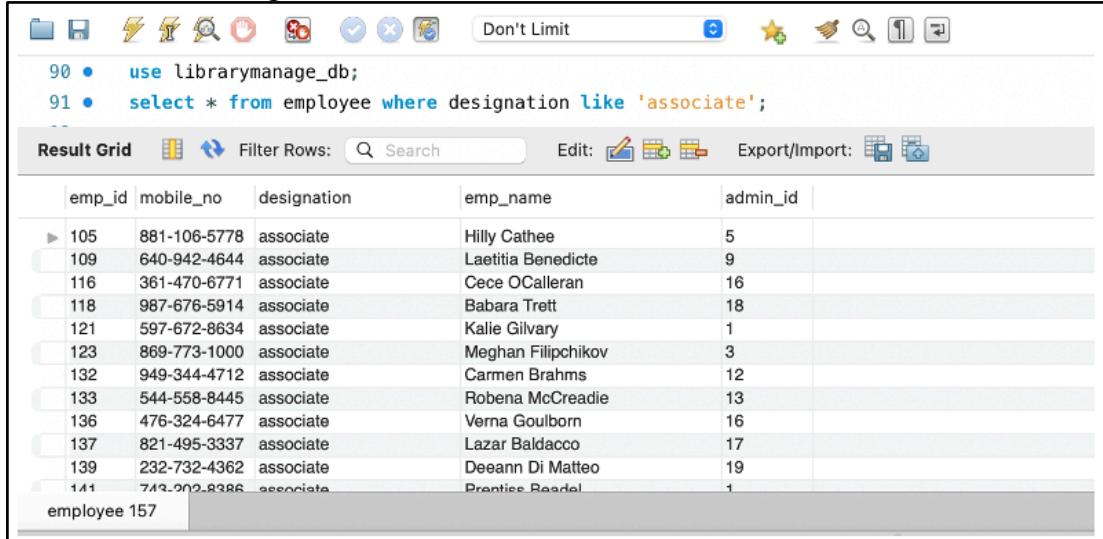
```

87 • use librarymanage_db;
88 • select * from member where birthday like '%%%%-12-%';
89
  
```

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor and a result grid. The query `use librarymanage\_db;` and `select \* from member where birthday like '%%%%-12-%';` is run. The result grid displays member information, including member\_id, name, registration\_date, contact\_no, address, birthday, and member\_type. A total of 20 rows are shown, all belonging to members born in December.

member_id	name	registration_date	contact_no	address	birthday	member_type
100006	Moses Walster	2022-04-29	754-327-8175	72084 Prairie Rose Terrace	1955-12-07	normal
100022	Roxie Wrangle	2022-12-03	515-275-9697	069 Drewry Circle	1983-12-10	normal
100037	Neils Flagg	2022-04-23	414-561-8680	02 Dixon Pass	1955-12-27	normal
100050	Janette Baike	2022-03-15	284-993-6736	7 Kedzie Road	1959-12-12	normal
100061	Kathleen Jakubski	2022-06-28	431-842-4247	0 Mariners Cove Trail	1958-12-09	normal
100064	Bevvy Gooders	2022-07-04	734-205-4417	11 Upham Alley	1995-12-11	normal
100068	Ward Hansen	2022-05-04	533-703-5176	20 Eastwood Court	1993-12-15	normal
100086	Parker Marusik	2022-11-21	736-317-3263	37 Northridge Center	1975-12-16	normal
100131	Asher East	2022-11-13	348-850-6729	75521 South Way	1980-12-28	normal
100133	Philipa Greder	2022-11-06	271-407-3388	62 Dryden Point	1993-12-02	normal
100156	Erena Blum	2022-11-25	336-544-6247	150 Stang Street	1974-12-27	normal
100164	Elfrieda Chese	2022-10-18	995-662-5322	431 Novick Road	1988-12-03	normal
100169	Rhianon Harland	2022-06-08	683-903-2682	397 Toban Point	1975-12-10	normal
100203	Celinda Lightfoot	2022-10-17	135-403-6684	2193 Burrows Parkway	1965-12-23	normal

- 2) Administrator would like to prepare some gifts for associate employees. Who will be receive these gifts?



```

90 • use librarymanage_db;
91 • select * from employee where designation like 'associate';
  
```

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor and a result grid. The query `use librarymanage\_db;` and `select \* from employee where designation like 'associate';` is run. The result grid displays employee information, including emp\_id, mobile\_no, designation, emp\_name, and admin\_id. A total of 15 rows are shown, all belonging to employees with the designation 'associate'.

emp_id	mobile_no	designation	emp_name	admin_id
105	881-106-5778	associate	Hilly Cathee	5
109	640-942-4644	associate	Laetitia Benedicte	9
116	361-470-6771	associate	Cece O'Calleran	16
118	987-676-5914	associate	Barbara Trett	18
121	597-672-8634	associate	Kalie Gilvary	1
123	869-773-1000	associate	Meghan Filipchikov	3
132	949-344-4712	associate	Carmen Brahms	12
133	544-558-8445	associate	Robena McCreadie	13
136	476-324-6477	associate	Verna Goulborn	16
137	821-495-3337	associate	Lazar Baldacco	17
139	232-732-4362	associate	Deeann Di Matteo	19
141	712-202-8386	associate	Prentiss Readel	1

Show information from three tables based on criteria of your choice (hint: join).

**(6 marks)**

### 3.4. Information from three tables by joins.

- 1) Join 3 tables (library, admin, and employee) to show column (library\_name, admin\_name, emp\_name, designation).

```

130 • use librarymanage_db;
131 • select library.library_name, admin.admin_name, employee.emp_name, employee.designation
132   from library
133   join admin
134     on library.library_name = admin.library_name
135   join employee
136     on employee.admin_id = admin.admin_id;
137

```

library_name	admin_name	emp_name	designation
Azure Blue Sage	Rachele Tamsett	Janine Boundley	manager
Azure Blue Sage	Rachele Tamsett	Meghan Filipchikov	associate
Azure Blue Sage	Rachele Tamsett	Orelee Murname	senior manager
Boise Milkvetch	Saidee Menichi	Alfonse Aitcheson	assistant
Boise Milkvetch	Saidee Menichi	Jeremiah Lattin	manager
Boise Milkvetch	Saidee Menichi	Emilie Saxon	senior manager
Broadleaf Solomons Seal	Melisent Bridewell	Haroun Rabat	assistant
Broadleaf Solomons Seal	Melisent Bridewell	Liva Terrell	assistant
Broadleaf Solomons Seal	Melisent Bridewell	Cass Maciaszczyk	manager
Butte Desertparsley	Wylie Towner	Bella Bysshe	manager
Butte Desertparsley	Wylie Towner	Deeann Di Matteo	associate
Cade Juniper	Irina Pavinese	Chounce Unthank	senior manager
Cade Juniper	Irina Pavinese	Lazar Baldacco	associate
Desert Yellow Fleabane	Rab Clendening	Barbara Trett	associate
Desert Yellow Fleabane	Rab Clendening	Oralie Januairy 1st	manager
Disc Lichen	Kally Butler	Olva Gockelen	assistant
Disc Lichen	Kally Butler	Carmen Brahm	associate
Dusty Beardtongue	Barnard Hellmer	Cherin Runchman	supervisor
Dusty Beardtongue	Barnard Hellmer	Martie Curley	manager
Dusty Beardtongue	Barnard Hellmer	Belle Doddridge	assistant
Eatonella	Helaina Templman	Nona McBeith	manager

- 2) Join 3 tables (library, admin, and employee).

Library would like to check the member request histories including information of member name, request content, and employee's name in charge of that.

```

92 • use librarymanage_db;
93 • select member.name, member.member_type, send_request.request_content ,employee.emp_id, employee.emp_name, employee.designation
94   from member
95   join send_request
96     on send_request.member_id = member.member_id
97   join employee
98     on employee.emp_id = send_request.emp_id;
99

```

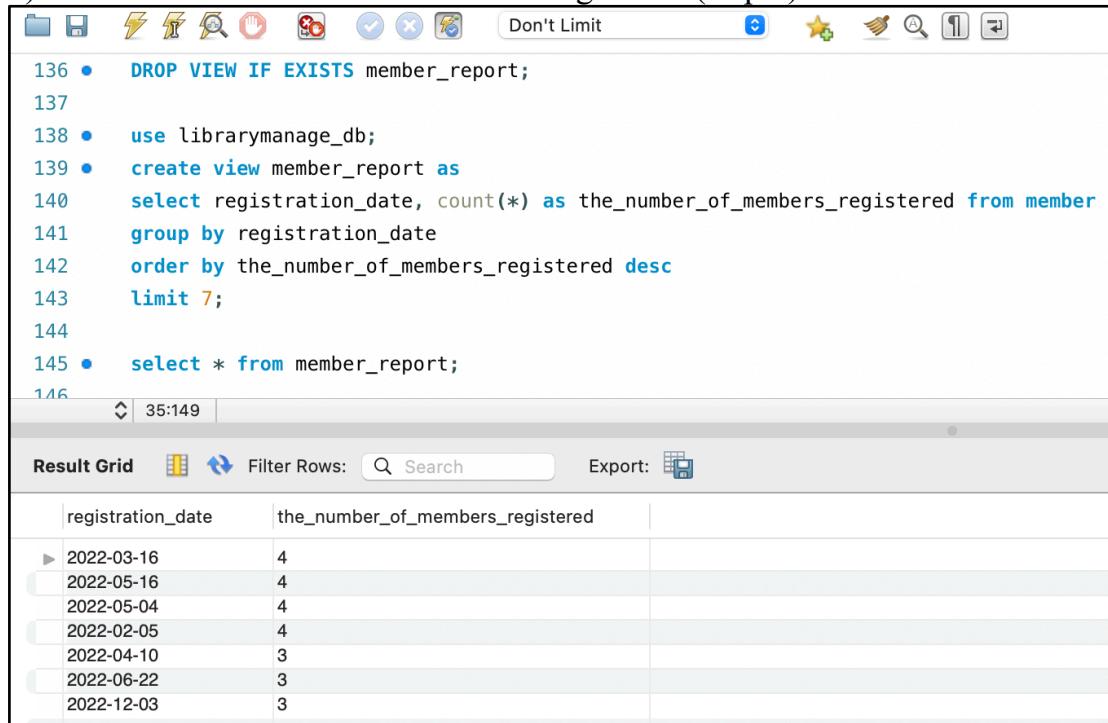
name	member_type	request_content	emp_id	emp_name	designation
Sacha Dilke	normal	price	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Kathleen Jakubski	normal	business	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Jesus McVittie	normal	complain	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Parker Marusik	normal	book	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Claudian Oxton	normal	complain	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Menard Mackelworth	normal	work time	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Dominga Guerola	normal	price	101	Wynnie Marishenko	supervisor
Hamel Ebertz	normal	business	102	Natty Ismirnioglu	senior manager
Ericka Orringe	normal	location	102	Natty Ismirnioglu	senior manager
Ward Hansen	normal	parking	102	Natty Ismirnioglu	senior manager

*Create a view that includes information from the most frequent seven transactions (customer names or most sold items ...).*

**(6 marks)**

### 3.5. The most frequent seven transactions.

- 1) The month with the most members registered (Top 7).



```

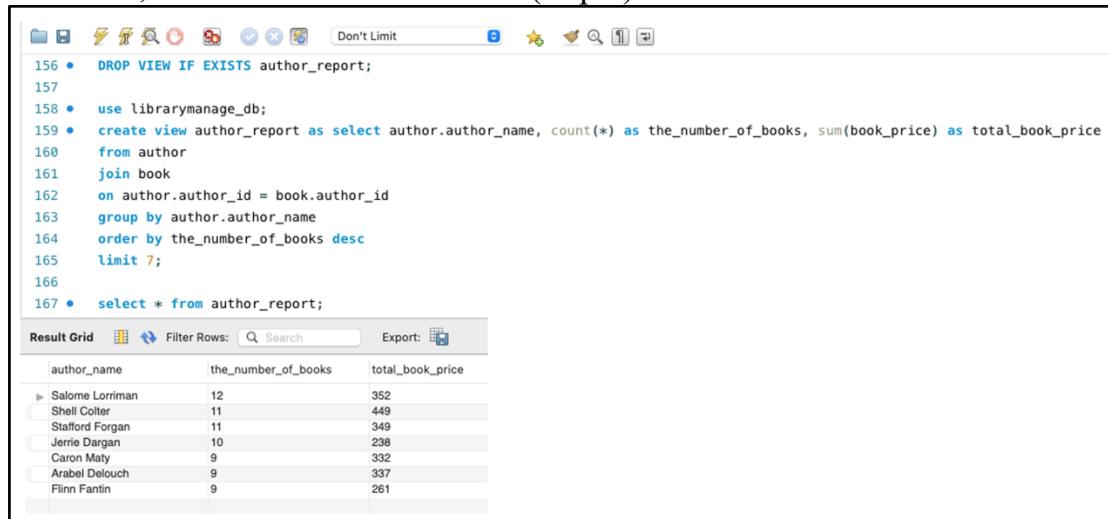
136 •  DROP VIEW IF EXISTS member_report;
137
138 •  use librarymanage_db;
139 •  create view member_report as
140      select registration_date, count(*) as the_number_of_members_registered from member
141      group by registration_date
142      order by the_number_of_members_registered desc
143      limit 7;
144
145 •  select * from member_report;
146
  ◇ | 35:149 |

```

Result Grid    Filter Rows:    Search    Export:

registration_date	the_number_of_members_registered
2022-03-16	4
2022-05-16	4
2022-05-04	4
2022-02-05	4
2022-04-10	3
2022-06-22	3
2022-12-03	3

- 2) The name of the author who wrote the most books, the number of books, and the value of the books (Top 7).



```

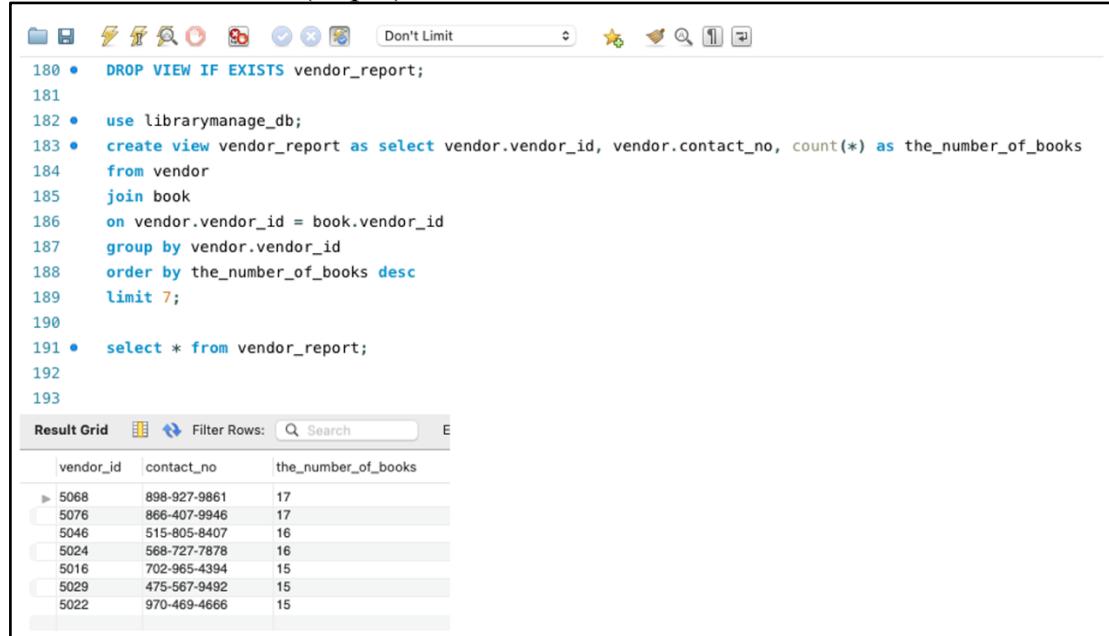
156 •  DROP VIEW IF EXISTS author_report;
157
158 •  use librarymanage_db;
159 •  create view author_report as select author.author_name, count(*) as the_number_of_books, sum(book_price) as total_book_price
160      from author
161      join book
162      on author.author_id = book.author_id
163      group by author.author_name
164      order by the_number_of_books desc
165      limit 7;
166
167 •  select * from author_report;

```

Result Grid    Filter Rows:    Search    Export:

author_name	the_number_of_books	total_book_price
Salome Lorriman	12	352
Shell Colter	11	449
Stafford Forgan	11	349
Jannie Dargan	10	238
Caron Maty	9	332
Arabel Delouch	9	337
Flinn Fantin	9	261

- 3) Vendor ID and contact number that sold the most books, and the number of books (Top 7).



The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with various icons. Below it is a text area containing SQL code. The code starts with dropping a view if it exists, then uses the librarymanage\_db database, creates a view named vendor\_report, and selects vendor\_id, contact\_no, and the count(\*) as the\_number\_of\_books. It joins the vendor and book tables on vendor.vendor\_id = book.vendor\_id, groups by vendor.vendor\_id, orders by the\_number\_of\_books in descending order, and limits the result to 7 rows. Finally, it selects all columns from the vendor\_report view.

```
180 •  DROP VIEW IF EXISTS vendor_report;
181
182 •  use librarymanage_db;
183 •  create view vendor_report as select vendor.vendor_id, vendor.contact_no, count(*) as the_number_of_books
184      from vendor
185      join book
186      on vendor.vendor_id = book.vendor_id
187      group by vendor.vendor_id
188      order by the_number_of_books desc
189      limit 7;
190
191 •  select * from vendor_report;
192
193
```

Below the code is a "Result Grid" table. The grid has three columns: vendor\_id, contact\_no, and the\_number\_of\_books. The data is as follows:

vendor_id	contact_no	the_number_of_books
5068	898-927-9861	17
5076	866-407-9946	17
5046	515-805-8407	16
5024	568-727-7878	16
5016	702-965-4394	15
5029	475-567-9492	15
5022	970-469-4666	15

Create a set of queries that summarises the annual transactions. For example, if your transaction table is about selling product, you can create queries that:

- Shows the total number of transactions with corresponding details every month
- Shows customer purchase value per month
- Shows name of product and number sold each month

**(12marks)**

### 3.6. Set of queries that summarizes the annual transactions.

- 1) Number of monthly books received (number of books purchased from vendors) and the total cost of monthly book purchases.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. On the left, there is a code editor window displaying a SQL script. The script starts with an ALTER TABLE statement to add a 'month' column to the 'book' table, followed by an UPDATE statement setting the new column. Then, it uses a CASE WHEN statement to map the month of receipt to a numerical value (1 for January, 2 for February, etc.). Finally, it selects the month, counts the total number of books, and sums the total book price grouped by month. On the right, there is a 'Result Grid' window showing the output of the query. The grid has three columns: 'month', 'totoal\_number', and 'total\_book\_price'. The data is as follows:

month	totoal_number	total_book_price
1	79	2406
2	88	2666
3	88	2788
4	61	1845
5	93	2750
6	90	2700
7	85	2628
8	93	2632
9	76	2213
10	80	2542
11	80	2438
12	87	2471

- 2) Number of members registered as library members per month.

The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface. On the left, there is a code editor window displaying a SQL script. It starts with an ALTER TABLE statement to add a 'month' column to the 'member' table, followed by an UPDATE statement setting the new column. Then, it uses a CASE WHEN statement to map the registration date to a numerical value (1 for January, 2 for February, etc.). Finally, it selects the month and counts the total number of members registered grouped by month. On the right, there is a 'Result Grid' window showing the output of the query. The grid has two columns: 'month' and 'the\_number\_of\_members\_registered'. The data is as follows:

month	the_number_of_members_registered
1	28
2	25
3	36
4	22
5	24
6	23
7	24
8	23
9	27
10	25
11	19
12	24

3) Merge above 2 tables.

The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor and a result grid. The query is:

```
247 • select book.month, count(*) as the_number_of_books_received, sum(book_price) as total_book_price,
248
249   (select count(*) as the_number_of_members_registered
250   from member where member.month = book.month) as the_number_of_members_registered
251   from book
252   group by month
253   order by month;
254
```

The result grid displays the following data:

month	the_number_of_books_received	total_book_price	the_number_of_members_registered
1	79	2406	28
2	88	2666	25
3	88	2788	36
4	61	1845	22
5	93	2750	24
6	90	2700	23
7	85	2628	24
8	93	2632	23
9	76	2213	27
10	80	2542	25
11	80	2438	19
12	87	2471	24

4) Number of books received by author per month.

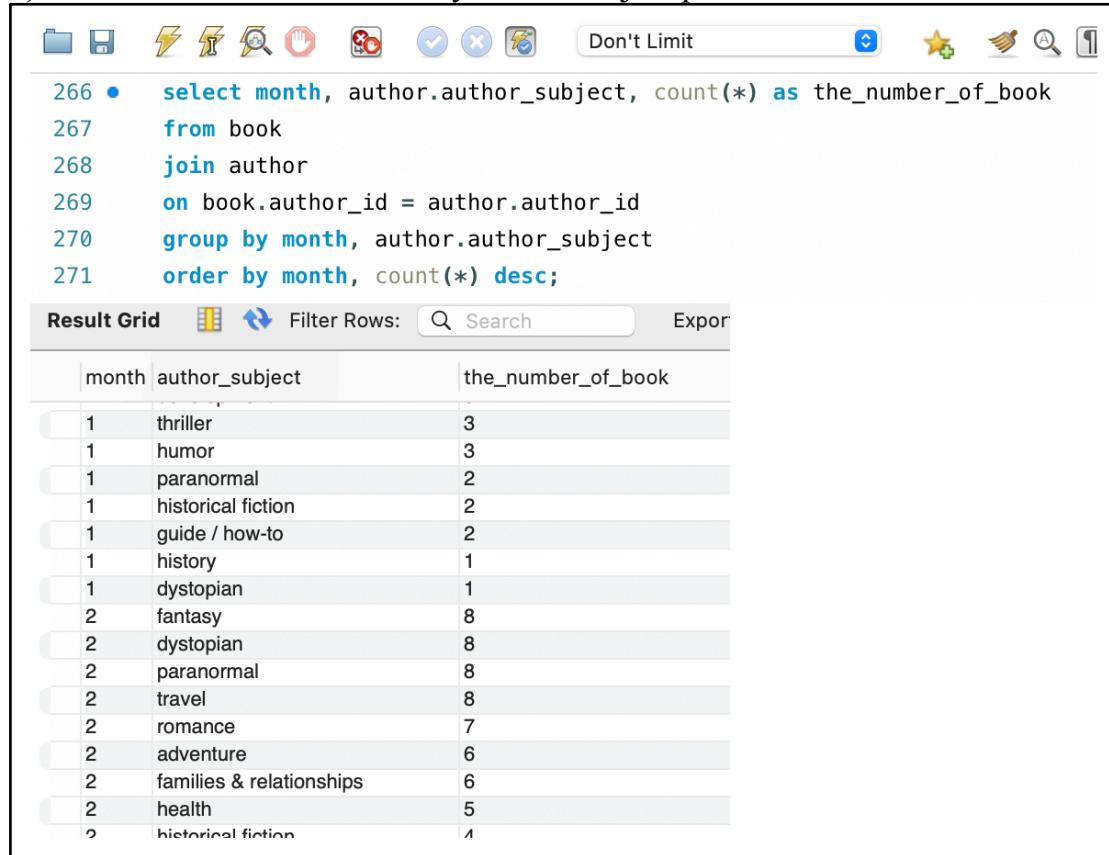
The screenshot shows the MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor and a result grid. The query is:

```
257 • select month, author.author_name, count(*) as the_number_of_book
258   from book
259   join author
260   on book.author_id = author.author_id
261   group by month, author.author_name
262   order by month, count(*) desc;
263
```

The result grid displays the following data:

month	author_name	the_number_of_book
1	Candace Muckersie	1
1	Demetre Rafter	1
1	Kathleen Couves	1
1	Orelie Sritton	1
1	Jeffy Fielders	1
1	Barron Earengey	1
1	Kendell Charrier	1
2	Michele Sturmey	4
2	Cal Swatten	3
2	Flinn Fantin	3
2	Jules Harfleet	3
2	Muffin McAndie	2
2	Savina Osichev	2
2	Stormi Roussell	2
2	Sophia Boulsher	2
2	Kalina Baszkiewicz	2
2	Gertie Mulhill	2

5) Number of books received by author subject per month.



The screenshot shows a MySQL Workbench interface with a query editor and a results grid. The query is:

```
266 • select month, author.author_subject, count(*) as the_number_of_book
267   from book
268   join author
269     on book.author_id = author.author_id
270   group by month, author.author_subject
271   order by month, count(*) desc;
```

The results grid displays the following data:

month	author_subject	the_number_of_book
1	thriller	3
1	humor	3
1	paranormal	2
1	historical fiction	2
1	guide / how-to	2
1	history	1
1	dystopian	1
2	fantasy	8
2	dystopian	8
2	paranormal	8
2	travel	8
2	romance	7
2	adventure	6
2	families & relationships	6
2	health	5
2	historical fiction	1