# Dongsheng Ding

CONTACT Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering Office: EEB 320

INFORMATION University of Southern California Phone: (213) 574–9471

3740 McClintock Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90007 E-mail: dongshed@usc.edu

EDUCATION PhD Candidate, Electrical Engineering, GPA: 4.0/4.0 Summer 2022 (expected)

University of Southern California

Advisor: Professor Mihailo R. Jovanović

MS in Electrical Engineering, GPA: 3.9/4.0 Summer 2017

University of Minnesota, Twin Cities

ME in Control Theory & Engineering, GPA: 3.7/4.0 Spring 2015

BE in Automation, GPA: 3.8/4.0 Summer 2011

Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China

RESEARCH My research interests lie in the interface of Optimization, Control Theory, and Re-INTERESTS inforcement Learning. My current research focuses on the analysis and design of

inforcement Learning. My current research focuses on the analysis and design of control and decision-making methods for dealing with real-world environments, e.g., safety/risk constraints, multi-agent interactions, and unknown/time-varying dynamics. Applications include autonomous robotics, smart grid, personalized medicine,

and intelligent transportation systems.

RESEARCH Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning Fall 2018 – Now

EXPERIENCE Design fast multi-agent temporal-difference learning algorithms

Develop independent policy gradient methods for Markov potential games

Constrained Reinforcement Learning Fall 2018 – Now

Analyze policy gradient methods for constrained reinforcement learning Develop provably efficient constrained policy optimization algorithms

Distributed Statistical Learning Fall 2018 – Now

Analyze distributed computational model with Byzantine failures

Propose Byzantine dual averaging algorithm for unconstrained optimization

Propose Byzantine primal-dual algorithm for constrained optimization

Optimization from Control Theory Perspective Summer 2017 – Now

Analyze augmented Lagrangian method for non-smooth composite optimization Establish exponential stability for proximal primal-dual gradient flow dynamics Propose primal-dual gradient flow dynamics for distributed resource allocation

Nonlinear Control in Fractional Calculus Fall 2012 – Spring 2015

Construct fractional Lyapunov functions in Mittag-Leffler stability Generalize back-stepping design to fractional nonlinear systems

# Physically-Inspired Heuristic Algorithms

Fall 2010 - Fall 2011

Investigate optimization mechanism in multi-body system Propose and analyze central force optimization algorithms

# **PREPRINTS**

- 1. <u>D. Ding</u>, X. Wei, Z. Yang, Z. Wang, and M. R. Jovanović. "Sample efficient genearalized Lagrangian policy optimization for safe multi-agent reinforcement learning," submitted.
- 2. <u>D. Ding</u> and M. R. Jovanović. "Policy gradient primal-dual mirror descent for constrained MDPs with large state spaces," submitted.

# REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

#### **Journals**

- D. Ding, K. Zhang, J. Duan, T. Başar, and M. R. Jovanović. "Convergence and sample complexity of natural policy gradient primal-dual methods for constrained MDPs," *J. Mach. Learn. Res.*; also arXiv: 2206.02346, 2022. (under review)
- D. Ding, X. Wei, Z. Yang, Z. Wang, and M. R. Jovanović. "Fast multiagent temporal-difference learning via homotopy stochastic primal-dual optimization," *IEEE Trans. Autom. Control*; also arXiv:1908.02805, 2020. (under review)
- 3. Q. Wang, J. Zhang, <u>D. Ding</u>, and D. Qi, "Adaptive Mittag-Leffler stabilization of a class of fractional order uncertain nonlinear systems," *Asian J. Control*, 18(6) 2343–2351, 2016.
- 4. <u>D. Ding</u>, D. Qi, and Q. Wang, "Asymptotic pseudo-state stabilization of uncertain fractional-order nonlinear systems with additive disturbance," *Nonlinear Dyn.*, 81(1) 667–677, 2015.
- 5. Q. Wang, <u>D. Ding</u>, and D. Qi, "Mittag-Leffler synchronization of uncertain fractional order chaotic systems," *Chinese Physics B*, 24(6), 2015.
- D. Ding, D. Qi, and Q. Wang, "Nonlinear Mittag-Leffler stabilization of commensurate fractional-order nonlinear systems," *IET Control Theory Appl.*, 9(5) 681–690, 2014.
- D. Ding, D. Qi, X. Luo, J. Chen, X. Wang, and P. Du, "Convergence analysis and performance of an extended central force optimization algorithm," Appl. Math. Comput., 219(4), 2246–2259, 2012.
- 8. <u>D. Ding</u>, X. Luo, J. Chen, X. Wang, P. Du, and Y. Guo, "A convergence proof and parameter analysis of central force optimization algorithm," *J. Convergence Inf. Technol.*, 6(10), 16–23, 2011.

#### Conferences

- D. Ding, C.-Y. Wei, K. Zhang, and M. R. Jovanović. "Independent policy gradient for large-scale Markov potential games: sharper rates, function approximation, and game-agnostic convergence," in *Proceedings of the 39th International Conference on Machine Learning*, Baltimore MD, 2022. (acceptance rate 21.5%, long presentation)
- D. Ding, K. Zhang, T. Basar and M. R. Jovanović, "Convergence and optimality of policy gradient primal-dual method for constrained Markov decision processes," in *Proceedings of the 2022 American Control Conference*, Atlanta, Georgia, 2022. (to appear)
- 3. <u>D. Ding</u>, X. Wei, H. Yu, and M. R. Jovanović. "Byzantine-resilient distributed learning under constraints," in *Proceedings of the 2021 American Control Conference*, New Orleans, Louisiana, 2021.
- 4. <u>D. Ding</u>, J. Yuan, and M. R. Jovanović. "Discounted online Newton method for time-varying time series prediction," in *Proceedings of the 2021 American Control Conference*, New Orleans, Louisiana, 2021.
- D. Ding, X. Wei, Z. Yang, Z. Wang, and M. R. Jovanović. "Provably efficient safe exploration via primal-dual policy optimization," in *Proceedings of the 24th* International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Virtual, 2021. (acceptance rate 30%, 48/455 orals)
- D. Ding, K. Zhang, T. Başar, and M. R. Jovanović. "Natural policy gradient primal-dual method for constrained Markov decision processes," in *Proceedings* of the Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems, Virtual, 2020. (acceptance rate 20%)
- 7. D. Ding and M. R. Jovanović. "Global exponential stability of primal-dual gradient flow dynamics based on the proximal augmented Lagrangian," in *Proceedings of the 59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control*, Virtual, 2020.
- 8. <u>D. Ding</u>, X. Wei, Z. Yang, Z. Wang, and M. R. Jovanović. "Fast multi-agent temporal-difference learning via homotopy stochastic primal-dual method," in the Optimization Foundations for Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS, Vancouver, Canada, 2019.
- 9. D. Ding, X. Wei, and M. R. Jovanović. "Distributed robust statistical learning: Byzantine mirror descent," in *Proceedings of the 58th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control*, Nice, France, 2019.
- 10. D. Ding and M. R. Jovanović. "Global exponential stability of primal-dual gradient flow dynamics based on the proximal augmented Lagrangian," in *Proceedings of the 2019 American Control Conference*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2019.
- 11. <u>D. Ding</u>, B. Hu, N. K. Dhingra, and M. R. Jovanović. "An exponentially convergent primal-dual algorithm for nonsmooth composite minimization," in *Proceedings of the 57th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control*, Miami Beach, Florida, 2018.

- 12. <u>D. Ding</u> and M. R. Jovanović. "A primal-dual Laplacian gradient flow dynamics for distributed resource allocation problems," in *Proceedings of the 2018 American Control Conference*, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 2018.
- 13. <u>D. Ding</u>, D. Qi, and Q. Wang, "Adaptive Mittag-Leffler stabilization of commensurate fractional-order nonlinear systems," in *Proceedings of the 53rd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control*, Los Angeles, California, 2014.
- 14. <u>D. Ding</u>, G. Zhang, D. Qi, and H. Zhang, "Strategy analysis of an evolutionary spectrum sensing game," in *the Intelligent Computing and Applications (LSMS & ICSEE)*, Shanghai, China, 2014. (Nominate Paper Award)
- D. Ding, D. Qi, and Q. Wang, "Alternative LMI characterizations for fractionalorder linear systems," in *Proceedings of the 33rd Chinese Control Conference*, Nanjing, China, 2014.
- 16. D. Ding, D. Qi, and Q. Wang, "Fractional-order integral state space modeling and quasi state analysis via block operational matrix scheme," in *Proceedings* of the 26th Chinese Control and Decision Conference, Changsha, China, 2014.

### TALKS & POSTERS

- Poster of "Independent policy gradient for large-scale Markov potential games" in the REAL@USC-Meta center workshop, ECE, USC, 2022.
- 2. Poster of "Provably efficient safe exploration via primal-dual policy optimization" in the 11th Annual Research Festival, ECE, USC, 2021.
- 3. Talk of "Provable constrained policy optimization for reinforcement learning" in the 38th Southern California Control Workshop, University of California, Irvine, California, Virtual, 2021.
- 4. Talk & Poster of "Provably efficient safe exploration via primal-dual policy optimization" in the 24th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Virtual, 2021. (48/455 orals)
- Talk & Poster of "Natural Policy Gradient Primal-Dual Method for Constrained Markov Decision Processes" in the 34th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, Virtual, 2020.
- Talk of "Global exponential stability of primal-dual gradient flow dynamics based on the proximal augmented Lagrangian" in the 59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, Virtual, 2020.
- 7. Poster of "Fast multi-agent temporal-difference learning via homotopy stochastic primal-dual method," in the Optimization Foundations for Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS, Vancouver, Canada, 2019; the Southern California Machine Learning Symposium, UCSD, 2020.
- 8. Poster of "Distributed robust statistical learning: Byzantine mirror descent" in the 10th Annual Research Festival, ECE, USC, 2019.

- Talk of "Exponential stability of primal-dual gradient flow dynamics based on proximal augmented Lagrangian," in the 2019 American Control Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 2019.
- 10. Talk of "Nonsmooth composite minimization: an exponentially convergent primal-dual algorithm," in the 57th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, Miami Beach, Florida, 2018.
- 11. Poster of "An exponentially stable primal-dual algorithm for nonsmooth optimization" in the 9th Annual Research Festival, ECE, USC, 2018.
- 12. Talk of "A primal-dual Laplacian gradient flow dynamics for distributed resource allocation problems," in the 2018 American Control Conference, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 2018.
- 13. Talk of "A primal-dual algorithm for distributed resource allocation" in *the* 34th Southern California Control Workshop, University of California, Riverside, California, 2018.
- Talk of "Adaptive Mittag-Leffler stabilization of commensurate fractional-order nonlinear systems" in the 53rd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, Los Angeles, California, 2014.
- 15. Talk of "Alternative LMI characterizations for fractional-order linear systems" in the 33rd Chinese Control Conference, Nanjing, China, 2014.
- 16. Talk of "Fractional-order integral state space modeling" in the 26th Chinese Control and Decision Conference, Changsha, China, 2014.

#### HONORS & Expert Reviewers, International Conference on Machine Learning 2021 AWARDS Travel Award, Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems 2020 Top Reviewers, International Conference on Machine Learning 2020 Travel Award, IEEE Conference on Decision and Control 2020 2018, 2019, 2022 Travel Award, American Control Conference MHI PhD Scholar Finalist, ECE, University of Southern California 2018 & 2021 ECE Department Fellowship, University of Minnesota 2015 Honor for Outstanding Graduate Student, Zhejiang University 2015 Nominate Paper Award, LSMS & ICSEE, 2014, Shanghai 2014 Bosch Scholarship, Bosch in China 2013 The First-Class of Graduate Scholarship, Zhejiang University 2012 - 2015National Scholarship, Ministry of Education of P.R. China 2011 Wei Shaoxiang Engineering Talent, Wei Shaoxiang Foundation, HongKong 2010 The Second-Class of Physics and Technology Innovation Contest, Zhejiang Physical Society, Zhejiang, China 2009 The First-Class of Advanced Mathematics Contest, Zhejiang Mathematical Society, Zhejiang, China 2008

ACADEMIC & Referee

TEACHING IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems

ACTIVITIES IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control

IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters

IEEE Control Systems Letters

Systems & Control Letters

Optimization Letters

Automatica

IEEE Access

IET Control Theory & Applications

International Journal of Robust and Nonlinear Control

Frontiers of Information Technology & Electronic Engineering

International Journal of Systems Science

The Journal of the Franklin Institute

Nonlinear Dynamics

Journal of Applied Mathematics and Computing

IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence

Journal of Machine Learning Research

Machine Learning

IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022

Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, 2020, 2021, 2022

International Conference on Learning Representations, 2021, 2022

International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 2021

International Conference on Machine Learning, 2020, 2021, 2022

American Control Conference, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022

IFAC World Congress, 2020

Chinese Control Conference, 2014

Chinese Control and Decision Conference, 2014

#### Volunteer for Conference

38th International Conference on Machine Learning, Virtual, 2021

24th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Virtual, 2021

Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems, Virtual, 2021

# Co-chair of Nonlinear System and Control Section

26th Chinese Control and Decision Conference, Changsha, China, 2014

Teaching Assistant, University of Minnesota Twin Cities

EE 4231 Automatic Control Systems, Fall, 2016

EE 3015 Statistical Methods in Electrical and Computer Engineering, Spring, 2017

EE 8231 Optimization Theory, Spring, 2017

Mentor for Graduate Students, University of Southern California

Viterbi Graduate Mentorship Program, Fall 2018 – Now

SKILLS Matlab, C/C++, Python, LATEX, SQL

MEMBERSHIPS The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

IEEE Control Systems Society Membership

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy

HIGHLIGHTS

GRADUATE COURSE Control Systems: EE 5231 Linear System and Optimal Control, EE 8215 Nonlinear Systems, AEM 8421 Robust Multi-Variable Control Systems, AEM 8423 Convex Optimization Methods in Control; Optimization and Computation: EE 5239 Introduction to Nonlinear Optimization, EE 8231 Optimization Theory, ISE 633 Large-Scale Optimization for Machine Learning, CSCI 5304 Computational Aspects of Matrix Theory, CSCI 8314 Sparse Matrix Computations; Probability and Machine Learning: MATH 507A/B Theory of Probability, EE 556 Stochastic Systems & Reinforcement Learning, CSCI 5525 Machine Learning, EE 546 Mathematics of High-Dimensional Data, DSO 699 Statistical Learning Theory, CSCI 699 Theoretical Machine Learning, EE 5581 Information Theory and Coding.