

Programs No : 1

Aim : Python programs to find area.

```
def area(r):
```

```
    Pi = 3.14
```

```
    return Pi * (r * r);
```

```
num = float(input("enter the value for :"))
```

```
Print("Area is %.6f" % area(num)).
```

Result :

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output.

Enter the value for θ 3.

Area is 28.26000.

Programs No: 2

Aim: Python programs to find largest among 3 Numbers.

number 1 = float(input("enter the first number:"))
number 2 = float(input("enter the second number:"))
number 3 = float(input("enter the third number:"))

if (number 1 > number 2) and (number 1 > number 3):
 largest = number 1.

elif (number 2 > number 1) and (number 2 > number 3):
 largest = number 2.

else:

 largest = numbers

Print("The largest number is", largest).

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

enter the first number : 2

enter the second number : 4

enter the third number : 5

the largest number is 5

Program No : 3.

Aim : Python program to find square of a number

```
digit = int(input("enter an integer number:"))
```

```
square = digit * digit
```

```
print("square of {digit} is {square}").
```

Result :

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter an Integer number : 4.

Square of 4 is 16.

Programs No: 4

Aim : Python programs to find area of Circle .

From math Import pi.

$r = \text{float}(\text{Input the radius of the circle:})$

Print ("the area of the circle with radius "
+ str(r) + " is: " + str(pi * r ** 2))

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified

Output

Program No: 3

Input the radius of Circle: 4.

The area of the circle with radius 4.0 is
50.2654.

Output: 50.2654

Area of circle = πr^2

Result:

The program has been executed and
output was verified.

Program No : 5

Aim: Python program to find square of n.

list 1 = [14, 20, 13, 8, 6, 2].

for n in list 1:

square = n * n.

Print (n, squared is', square).

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output.

14 squared is 196.

20 squared is 400

13 squared is 169.

8 squared is 64

6 squared is 36

2 squared is 4.

Programs : 6

Aim: Python program to find vowels in a string

```
String A = "Hello.. How are you"  
Print ("Given string : ", String A).
```

```
Vowels = "AaEeIiOoUu".
```

```
res = Set([each for each in String A if each in Vowels]).
```

```
Print ("The vowels present in the string : ", res).
```

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified

Output

Given string:

Hello... how are you.

The vowels in the string:

{ 'u', 'a', 'e', 'o' }.

Program 7

Aim: Python program to count words in a sentence

```
def word = Count (str):
```

```
    Counts = dict()
```

```
    Words = str.split()
```

```
for word in words:
```

```
    if word in counts:
```

```
        Counts[word] += 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        Counts[word] = 1.
```

return Counts.

Print (Word-Count ('When you change the quality of your thinking, you change the quality of your life sometimes instantly')).

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

{ 'when': 1, 'you': 2, 'change': 2, 'the': 2, 'quality': 2,
'of': 2, 'gone': 2, 'thinking': 1, 'life': 1, 'sometimes': 1,
'instantly': 1 }.

Program No: 8.

Aim: Python program to count a in a list.

```
a = ['Anto', 'Rehan', 'Billan', 'Donis']
```

```
str1 = (''.join(a)).
```

```
Count = 0.
```

```
for i in str1:
```

```
    if i == 'a':
```

```
        Count = Count + 1.
```

```
Print("Count of a in the list is:"  
      + str(Count)).
```

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Count of a in the list is 3.

Program No: 9.

Aim: Python program to check the lengths of lists.

List 1 = [10, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 15, 16, 12].

List 2 = [16, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 10, 11, 12, 10, 12].

len 1 = len(list 1).

len 2 = len(list 2)

If len 1 = len 2:

Print ('both list have equal lengths').

else:

Print ('both list doesn't have equal lengths')

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output:

Both list have equal length.

Programs No: 10.

Aim: Python programs to check the sum of lists.

list 1 = [10, 10, 11, 12, 12, 13, 14, 16, 15, 16, 12].

list 2 = [16, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 10, 11, 12, 10, 12].

total 1 = sum(list 1).

total 2 = sum(list 2).

If total 1 = total 2:

Print ('both list have equal sum').

else:

Print ('both list doesn't have equal sum').

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output.

Both list have equal sum.

Programs No: 11

Aim: Python programs to check the common elements in the lists.

list 1 = [10, 10, 11, 12, 12, 13, 14, 16, 15, 16, 12]

list 2 = [10, 10, 11, 12, 12, 16, 14, 16, 15, 19, 12]

for value in list 1:

if value in list 2:

Common = 1.

if Common = 1:

Print ("there are common elements").

else: print ("no common elements").

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

There are common elements.

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17]

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17]

(1, 1, 1) and 1

(1, 1, 1) and 1

1 = total 1

(1, 1, 1) and 1

(1, 1, 1) and 1

all have common

Program No: 12.

Aim: Python program to replace a character.

```
def change_char(str1):
```

```
    char = str1[0].
```

```
    str1 = str1.replace(char, '$').
```

```
    str1 = char + str1[1:].
```

```
    print(change_char('refresh')).
```

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

refresh all elements

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]

10-01

I = 00

are common elements

are common elements

Programs No : 13.

Sim: Python program to exchange the first and last letter in string.

```
def change_string(str1):
```

```
    return str1[-1:] + str1[1:-1] + str1[:1]
```

```
Print (change_string('pineapple'))
```

Result

The program has been executed and output was verified.

Output.

einappl

Program No : 14.

Aim : Python programs to merge 2 dictionaries

```
def merge (dict1:dict2):
```

```
    return (dict2.update (dict1)).
```

```
dict 1 = { 'a': 10, 'b': 8 }.
```

```
dict 2 = { 'd': 5, 'c': 2 }
```

```
Print (Merge (dict1, dict2)).
```

```
Print (dict2).
```

Result :

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

None

{ 'd': 5, 'c': 2, 'a': 10, 'b': 8 }

Programs: 15

Aims : Python programs to ascend descend dictionary

Import Operator

$d = \{1:2, 3:4, 4:3, 2:1, 0:0\}$

Print ('Original dictionary:', d).

Sorted - d = Sorted(d.items(), Key = Operator.itemgetter(1)).

Print ('Dictionary in ascending order by value:',
sorted - d).

Sorted - d = dict(Sorted(d.items(), Key = Operator.itemgetter(1),
reverse = True)).

Print ('Dictionary in ascending order by value:', Sorted - d)

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Original dictionary : $\{1:2, 3:4, 4:3, 2:1, 0:0\}$.

Dictionary in ascending order by value :

$[(0,0), (2,1), (1,2), (4,3), (3,4)]$.

Dictionary in descending order by value :

$\{3:4, 4:3, 1:2, 2:1, 0:0\}$.

Programs 16

Aim : Python programs to remove even numbers from the list

list = [11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99].

Print (list).

for i in list:

if $(i \% 2 == 0)$

list.remove(i)

Print ("list after removing: ", list).

Result

The programs has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

[11, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66, 77, 88, 99].

List after removing: [11, 33, 55, 77, 99].

Program No : 17

Aim: Python programme to find gcd of numbers.

```
def gcd(a,b):
```

```
    if (b == 0):
```

```
        return a.
```

```
    return gcd(b, a % b).
```

```
a = 45
```

```
b = 65
```

```
if (gcd(a,b):
```

```
    Print ('gcd of ', a, 'and ', b, 'is', gcd(a,b)).
```

```
else:
```

```
    Print ('not found')
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output.

GCD of 45 and 65 is 5.

Programs No: 18.

Aim: Python programs to find factorial of a number.

```
num = int(input("enter a number:"))
```

```
factorial = 1
```

```
if num < 0 :
```

```
    print("Sorry, factorial does not exist for negative  
    numbers")
```

```
elif num == 0:
```

```
    print("the factorial of 0 is 1")
```

```
else:
```

```
    for i in range(1, num+1):
```

```
        factorial = factorial * i
```

```
    print("the factorial of ", num, " is ", factorial)
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter a number: 5

The factorial of 5 is 120.

Program No : 19.

Aim: Python program to find fibonacci sequence.

```
def recur-fibo(n):
```

```
    if  $n \leq 1$ :
```

```
        return n
```

```
    else:
```

```
        return (recur-fibo(n-1) + recur-fibo(n-2))
```

```
nterms = int(input("How many terms?"))
```

```
if nterms  $\leq$  0:
```

```
    print("Please enter a positive integer.")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Fibonacci sequence: ")
```

```
    for i in range(nterms):
```

```
        print(recur-fibo(i))
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output.

How many terms? 4.

Fibonacci sequence:

0

1

1

2.

Program No: 20

Aim: Python program to perform ~~using~~ ^{length} string function.

```
def add_string (str1):  
    length = len (str1)
```

```
    if length > 1:
```

```
        if str1[-3:] == "ing":
```

```
            str1 += 'ly'
```

```
        else:
```

```
            str1 += 'ing'
```

```
    return str1
```

```
Print (add_string ('do')).
```

```
Print (add_string ('according'))
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was received.

Output.

doing
accordingly

Program No: 21

Aim: Py then program to perform the sum of given items.

numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 2, 5].

sum = sum(numbers).

Print (sum).

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

22.

Program No: 22

Aim: Python program to find perfect even square numbers in a range.

```
num1 = int(input("Enter a number:"))
```

```
num2 = int(input("Enter a number:"))
```

```
for i in range(num1, num2+1):
```

```
    for j in range(32, 100+1):
```

```
        if i == j*j:
```

```
            string = str(i).
```

```
            if int(string[0])%2 == 0 and
```

```
            int(string[1])%2 == 0 and
```

```
            int(string[2])%2 == 0 and
```

```
            int(string[3])%2 == 0 and
```

```
            print(i)
```

Result:

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter a number : 4444.

Enter a number : 9999.

4634

6088

6400

8464.

Program No : 23

Aim: Python programme to display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.

```
lines = int(input("Enter a number:"))
```

```
i = 1  
j = 1
```

```
while i <= lines
```

```
    j = 1  
    while j <= i :
```

```
        temp = i * j
```

```
        print(temp, end=" ", flush=True).
```

```
        print(" ", end=" ", flush=True).
```

```
        j = j + 1 ;
```

```
        print(" ");
```

```
        i = i + 1 ;
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter a number: 4

1
2 4
3 6 9
4 8 12 16

! (1+6, 1)

: (1+00, 68) spr

: []

.(;)

ans 0 5 6 1 (10)

Program 24

Aim: Python programme to count the number of characters in a string.

```
def char-frequency (str1):
```

```
    dict = {}.
```

```
    for u in str1:
```

```
        keys = dict.keys()
```

```
        if u in keys:
```

```
            dict[u] += 1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            dict[u] = 1
```

```
    return dict
```

```
Print (char-frequency ('hello how are you')).
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

{ 'h': 2, 'e': 2, 'l': 2, 'o': 3, ' ': 3, 'w': 1, 'a': 1,
's': 1, 'y': 1, 'v': 1 }

Program No : 25

Aim: Python programme to accept a list of words, and return lengths of longest word.

```
def find(word):
```

```
    w1 = []
```

```
    for n in words:
```

```
        w1.append((len(n), n))
```

```
    w1.sort()
```

```
    result = w1[-1][0], w1[-1][1]
```

```
    print("Longest Word:", result[1])
```

```
    print("Length of the longest word:", result[0])
```

```
find(["hello", "morning", "hi"])
```

Result

The program has been executed and output was verified.

Output

longest word: morning

length of the longest word: 7

Program No: 26

Aim: Python program to construct pattern using nested loop.

```
def Star():
```

```
    n = 5
```

```
    for i in range(n):
```

```
        for j in range(i):
```

```
            Print("*", end=" ")
```

```
            Print(" ")
```

```
    for i in range(n, 0, -1):
```

```
        for j in range(i):
```

```
            Print("*", end=" ")
```

```
            Print(" ")
```

```
Star()
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output of a program to accept a 10x10 matrix and display it as a 10x10 matrix.

```
*
* *
* * *
* * * *
* * * * *
* * * *
* * *
* *
*
```

(C, C) program

(C)

[C] [C] row, [C] [C] col

[C] row, " : row" : row

[C] row, " : row" : row

" : row", " : row", " : row"

Input and output

Program No 21

Aim: Python program to print factors of a number.

```
def print_factors(x):
```

```
    print("The factors of, "x, " are:")
```

```
    for i in range(1, x+1):
```

```
        if x % i == 0:
```

```
            print(i)
```

```
print_factors(32)
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

The factors of 232 are:

1
2
4
8
29
58
116
232

Program No: 26

Aim: Python programme to write lambda functions to find area of square, triangle, rectangle.

```
Print("Enter the length of side of square:")  
s = int(input("Enter your value:"))
```

```
Print("Enter the length and breadth of rectangle")  
l = int(input("Enter your value:"))  
b = int(input("Enter your value:"))
```

```
Print("Enter the base and height of triangle")  
h = int(input("Enter your value:"))  
d = int(input("Enter your value:"))
```

```
x = lambda s: s * s
```

```
y = lambda l, b: l * b
```

```
t = 0.5
```

```
z = lambda h, d, t: h * d * t
```

```
Print("Area of square is: ", x(s))
```

```
Print("Area of rectangle is: ", y(l, b))
```

```
Print("Area of triangle is: ", z(h, d, t)).
```

Result

The programs has been executed and the output was verified

Output

Enter the length of a side of square
Enter your value : 2

Enter the length and breadth of rectangle

Enter your value : 4

Enter your value : 2

Enter the base and height of triangle

Enter your value : 3

Enter your value : 2

Area of square : 4

Area of rectangle : 8

Area of triangle : 30

Program No: 29

Aim: Python program to display future leap years from current year to a final year entered

by user.

```
import datetime
```

```
a = datetime.datetime.now()
```

```
a = int(a.year)
```

```
b = int(input("Enter final year:"))
```

```
Print("In leap years:")
```

```
for i in range(a, b+1):
```

```
    if (i % 4 == 0)
```

```
        Print(i)
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output:

Enter final year: 2040.

Leap years:

2024

2028

2032

2036

2040

Program No: 30.

Aim : Python program to generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers.

list 1 = [1, -1, 2, -5, 9, -2, -54, 87, -33, -46, 24, -67].

Pos = list()

for i in list 1:

if i > 0:

Pos.append(i)

Print('original list: list 1').

Print('positive integer list:', pos).

Result

The program has been executed, the output was verified.

Output

Original list: [1, -1, 2, -5, 9, -2, -54, 87, -33, -76, 24, 6]

Positive Integer list: [1, 2, 9, 87, 24]

Program No 31

Aim: Python program to find largest of 3 numbers entered.

```
a = int(input('Enter 1st no: '))
```

```
b = int(input('Enter 2nd no: '))
```

```
c = int(input('Enter 3rd no: '))
```

```
if a > b and b > c:
```

```
    Print (a, 'is the biggest number')
```

```
if b > a and b > c:
```

```
    Print (b, 'is the biggest number')
```

```
else:
```

```
    Print (c, 'is the biggest number')
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter 1st no: 5

Enter 2nd no: 6

Enter 3rd no: 8

8 is the highest number

Program No : 32

Aim: Python program to create a list of colors from commas - separated color names, entered by user
Display first and last colors.

```
Colors = (input('Enter colors separated by commas:')).  
split(',')
```

```
Print('First color:', colors[0]).
```

```
Print('Last color:', colors[len(colors)-1])
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter colors separated by commas: red, black, yellow.

first color: red

last color: yellow

Program No : 33

Aim: Python program to point out all colors from color list 1 not contained in color list 2

Colors 1 = set (input ('Enter colors separated by commas : ')).split (',')
Colors 2 = set (input ('Enter colors separated by commas : ')).split (',')

Print ('Colors in color-list 1 not contained in color-list 2 are : ', list (Colors 1 - difference (Colors 2)))

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter colors separated by commas: red, yellow, brown
Enter colors separated by commas: black, white
(Colors in color-1 but 1 not contained in color-2 are:
['brown', 'red', 'yellow'])

(('color-1', 'color-2'))
(['color-1', 'color-2'])

Result

Output will be as follows and program will
be verified.

Program No: 34

Aim: Python program to create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and subpackage 3D graphics with modules cuboid and sphere. Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that find area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements.

Circle.py

```
def area(r):
```

```
    Print('Area of circle with radius', r, 'is:',  
          '%.2f' % (3.14 * r * r), 'sq. units').
```

```
def circumference(r):
```

```
    Print('Circumference of circle with radius',  
          r, 'is:', '%.2f' % (3.14 * 2 * r), 'units').
```

Rectangle.py

```
def area(a,b):
```

```
    Print('Area of rectangle with sides', a, 'and', b,  
          'is:', '%.2f' % (a * b), 'sq. units').
```

```
def perimeter(a,b):
```

```
    Print('Perimeter of rectangle with sides', a, 'and',  
          b, 'is:', '%.2f' % (2 * (a + b)), 'units').
```

Sphere.py

```
def area(r):
```

```
    Print('Area of sphere with radius', r, 'is:', '%  
          %.2f' % (4 * (3.14 * r * r)), 'sq. units').
```


def perimeter(r):

Print ('perimeter of (great circle of) sphere with
radius ', r, ' is: ', '%.2f' % (2 * 3.14 * r), 'units').

Cuboid: Py.

def area(l, b, h):

Print ('total surface area of cuboid with dimensions
, l, ', 'b, ', 'h, ' is: ', '%.2f' % (2 * (l * b) + (b * h) + (l * h)),
, ' sq. units').

def perimeter(l, b, h):

Print ('perimeter of cuboid with dimensions;
l, ', 'b, ', 'h, ' is: ', '%.2f' % (4 * (l + b + h)), 'units').

find Perimeter. Py

import circle

from rectangle import *

from graphics.3D-graphics import cuboid, sphere.

a = float(input('Enter length of the rectangle:'))

b = float(input('Enter breadth of the rectangle:'))

Perimeter(a, b)

r = float(input('Enter the radius of the circle:'))

Circle.Circumference(r)

l = float(input('Enter length of the cuboid:'))

b = float(input('Enter breadth of the cuboid:'))

h = float(input('Enter height of the cuboid:'))

Cuboid.Perimeter(l, b, h)

r = float(input('Enter the radius of the sphere:'))

sphere.perimeter(r).

Find area.py

```
import circle
from rectangle import *
from graphics-3D-graphics import cuboid, sphere.
a = float(input('Enter length of the rectangle:'))
b = float(input('Enter breadth of the rectangle:'))
area(a,b)
r = float(input("Enter the radius of the circle:"))
circle = area(r)
l = float(input('Enter length of cuboid:'))
b = float(input('Enter breadth of cuboid:'))
h = float(input('Enter height of cuboid:'))
Cuboid = area(l,b,h)
r = float(input('Enter the radius of sphere:'))
sphere = area(r)
```

Result

The programme has been executed and the output is verified.

Output

Enter length of rectangle = 4

Enter breadth of rectangle = 3

Perimeter of rectangle with sides 4.0 and 3.0 is 14.00

Enter the radius of the circle: 2

Circumference of the circle with radius 2.0 is 12.56 units

Enter length of the cuboid: 5

Enter breadth of the cuboid: 4

Enter height of the cuboid: 3

Perimeter of cuboid with dimensions 5.0, 4.0, 3.0 is 48.00 units.

Enter the radius of sphere: 2

Perimeter of (great circle of) sphere with radius 2.0 is 12.56 units.

Enter length of rectangle = 2

Enter breadth of rectangle = 3

Area of rectangle with sides 2.0 and 3.0 is 6.00 sq units

Enter the radius of circle: 4

Area of circle with radius 4.0 is 50.24 sq units.

Enter length of cuboid: 4

Enter breadth of cuboid: 7

Enter height of cuboid: 2

Total surface area of cuboid with dimensions 4.0, 7.0, 2.0 is 100.00 sq units.

Enter the radius of sphere: 1.0

Area of sphere with radius 1.0 is 12.5664 unit.

Program No: 35

Aim: Python program to create a rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. Compare two rectangle objects by their area.

Class Rectangle

```
def __init__(self, l, b):
```

```
    self.length = l
```

```
    self.breadth = b
```

```
def area(self):
```

```
    return self.length * self.breadth
```

```
def perimeter(self):
```

```
    return 2 * (self.length + self.breadth)
```

```
def __cmp__(self, obj):
```

```
    if self.area() > obj.area():
```

```
        Print('Rectangle with length =', self.length, 'and breadth =',  
              self.breadth, 'has the greater area')
```

```
    elif self.area() < obj.area():
```

```
        Print('Rectangle with length =', obj.length, 'and breadth =',  
              obj.breadth, 'has the greater area')
```

```
    else:  
        Print('They have equal area')
```

```
r1 = Rectangle(9, 3)
```

```
r2 = Rectangle(3, 4)
```

```
r1.__cmp__(r2)
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Rectangle with length = 9 and breadth = 3, has
greater area:

Programs No : 36

Aim: Python program to create a Bank account with member's account number, name, type of account and balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

Class Bank account:

```
def __init__(self, a, n, t, b):
```

```
    self.acno = a.
```

```
    self.name = n
```

```
    self.type = t
```

```
    self.bal = b.
```

```
def deposit(self, a):
```

```
    self.bal + a.
```

```
Print('Rs.', a, ' deposited! Current balance is Rs.', self.bal).
```

```
def withdraw(self, a):
```

```
    if self.bal >= a:
```

```
        self.bal - a
```

```
Print('Rs.', a, ' withdrawn! Current balance is Rs.', self.bal)
```

```
else:
```

```
Print('Insufficient balance to make this transaction!')
```

```
a = int(input('Enter account number:'))
```

```
n = input('Enter name of the account holder:')
```

```
t = input('Enter account type:')
```

```
b = float(input('Enter your balance:'))
```

```
ac1 = Bank Account(a, n, t, b)
```

```
ac1.deposit(float(input('Enter amount to deposit:')))
```

```
ac1.withdraw(float(input('Enter amount to withdraw:')))
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter account number: 00900909090909.

Enter name of the account holder: John.

Enter account type: savings

Enter your balance: 100000

Enter amount to deposit: 300000

Rs. 300000.0 deposited! Current balance is Rs. 400000.0

Enter amount to withdraw: 5000.

Rs 5000.0 withdrawn! Current balance is: Rs. 395000.0

Program No: 31

Aim: Python program to create rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter, compare 2 Rectangle objects by their area.

Class Rectangle:

```
def __init__(self, l, b):  
    self.length = l  
    self.breadth = b  
    def area(self):  
        return self.length * self.breadth  
    def perimeter(self):  
        return 2 * (self.length + self.breadth)
```

```
def cmp(self, obj):
```

```
    if self.area() > obj.area():
```

```
        Print('Rectangle with length =', self.length, 'and  
        breadth =', self.breadth, 'has the greater area')
```

```
    elif self.area() < obj.area():
```

```
        Print('Rectangle with length =', obj.length, 'and  
        breadth =', obj.breadth, 'has the greater area')
```

```
    else: Print('They have equal area!')
```

```
    r1 = Rectangle(4, 3)
```

```
    r2 = Rectangle(3, 4)
```

```
    r1 = cmp(r2)
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Rectangle with length = 9 and breadth = 3
has the greater area.

Programs No: 38

Aim: Python programs to create a class Rectangle with Private attribute length and width. Overload '<' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.

Class Rectangle:

```
def __init__(self, l, w):
```

```
    self.__length = l
```

```
    self.__width = w
```

```
    self.area = self.__width * self.__length
```

```
    def __lt__(self, other):
```

```
        if self.area < other.area:
```

```
            print('Rectangle with length =', self.__length, 'and width =', self.__width, 'has the lesser area!')
```

```
        elif other.area < self.area:
```

```
            print('Rectangle with length =', other.__length, 'and width =', other.__width, 'has the lesser area!')
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print('They have equal area!')
```

```
l = float(input('Enter length of 1st rectangle:'))
```

```
w = float(input('Enter width of 1st rectangle:'))
```

```
R1 = Rectangle(l, w)
```

```
l = float(input('Enter length of 2nd rectangle:'))
```

```
w = float(input('Enter width of 2nd rectangle:'))
```

```
R2 = Rectangle(l, w)
```

$R_1 \leq R_2$

Chapter 9

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

Enter length of 1st rectangle : 7

Enter width of 1st rectangle : 8

Enter length of 2nd rectangle : 8

Enter width of 2nd rectangle : 7.

They have equal area!

Programs No: 39.

(2/10/2020)

Aim: Python program to create a class Publisher (name). Derive class Book from publisher with attributes title and author. Derive class python from Book with attributes price and no-of-pages. Write a program that displays information about a python book. Use base, class constructor, invocation and method overriding.

Class Publisher:

```
def __init__(self, name1):
```

```
    self.name = name1
```

```
def show(self):
```

Pass

Class Book (Publisher):

```
def __init__(self, title1, author1, name1):
```

```
    self.title = title1
```

```
    self.author = author1
```

```
    Publisher.__init__(self, name1)
```

```
def show(self):
```

Pass.

Class python(Book):

```
def __init__(self, p, no, title1, author1, name1):
```

```
    self.price = p
```

```
    self.no_of_pages = no
```

```
    Book.__init__(self, title1, author1, name1)
```

```
def show (self):
```

```
    Print('Book title:', self.title),  
    Print('Author:', self.author),  
    Print('Publisher:', self.name),  
    Print('Price:', self.price)  
    Print('No of pages:', self.no - of - pages?)
```

```
P1 = Python(565.90, 250, 'Programming with python',  
            'GV Rossum', 'ABC Books').
```

```
P1.show().
```

Result

The program has been executed and output was received.

Output

Book title : Programming with Python.

Author : G.V. Rossum

Publisher : ABC Books.

Price : 565.9.

No of pages : 050.

Program No: 40

Aim: Python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.

```
def file_read(filename):  
    with open(filename) as f:
```

```
        ## content - list is the list that contains the  
        read lines.
```

```
    c = f.readlines()
```

```
    print(c)
```

```
    # print(len(c))
```

```
file_read("demo.txt")
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output.

['A trailer is a vehicle designed for carrying bulk material, often on building sites.\n', 'They are distinguished from dump trucks by configuration: a dumper?']

Programs No: 41

Page No.

Aim: Python programs to copy odd lines of one file to other.

```
a = open('demo.txt', 'r')
```

```
b = open('t.txt', 'w')
```

```
c = a.readlines()
```

```
for i in range(0, len(c)):
```

```
    if (i % 2 != 0):
```

```
        b.write(c[i])
```

```
    else:
```

```
        pass
```

```
b.close()
```

```
b = open('t.txt', 'r')
```

```
d = b.read()
```

```
print(d)
```

```
a.close()
```

```
b.close()
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

They are distinguished from dump trucks by configuration. A dumper is usually an open 4-wheeled vehicle with the load skip in front of the driver.

Hand

Program No: 42

English

Aim: Python program to read each row from a given CSV file and print a list of strings.

```
import csv
```

```
with open('temp.csv', newline='') as csvfile:
```

```
d = csv.reader(csvfile, delimiter=',', quotechar='"')
```

```
for r in d:
```

```
    print(';'.join(r))
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

"['1', '2', '3']", "[33, 25, 56]", "[35, 30, 30]",
"[21, 40, 55]", "[71, 25, 55]", "[10, 10, 40]",
"['1', '2', '3']", "[33, 25, 56]", "[35, 30, 30]",
"[21, 40, 55]", "[71, 25, 55]", "[10, 10, 40]".

Program No : 43.

Output

Aim : Python program to read specific columns of a given csv file and print the content of the columns.

```
import csv  
with open('temp.csv', newline='') as csvfile:  
    data = csv.DictReader(csvfile)  
    Print ("ID Name")
```

for row in data:

```
Print (row['id'], row['column1'])
```

Result.

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

ID Name

['1', '2', '3'] [33, 45, 56]

['1', '2', '3'] [33, 45, 56]

['1', '2', '3'] [33, 45, 56]

['1', '2', '3'] [33, 45, 56]

Program No: 44

Aim: Python program to write a python dictionary to a CSV file. After writing the CSV file read the CSV file and display the content

Import csv

csv_columns = ['Id', 'Column 1', 'Column 2', 'Column 3',
 'Column 4', 'Column 5']

dict_data = {'Id': ['1', '2', '3'],

 'Column 1': [33, 25, 56],

 'Column 2': [35, 30, 30],

 'Column 3': [21, 48, 55],

 'Column 4': [71, 25, 55],

 'Column 5': [10, 10, 40]}.

CSV-file = "temp.csv"

try: with open (CSV-file, 'w') as csv_file:

 writer = csv.DictWriter(csv_file, fieldnames = csv_columns)

 writer.writeheader()

 for data in dict_data:

 writer.writerow(data)

except IOError:

 print("I/O error")

```
data = csv.DictReader(open(csv_file))  
Print ("Csv file as a dictionary :{n}")  
for row in data:  
    print (row)
```

Result

The program has been executed and the output was verified.

Output

```
{ 'id': "[1, 2, 3]", 'Column 1': '[33, 25, 56]', 'Column 2':  
{ 'id': "[1, 2, 3]", 'Column 1': '[33, 25, 56]', 'Column 2':  
{ 'id': "[1, 2, 3]", 'Column 1': '[33, 25, 56]', 'Column 2':  
{ 'id': "[1, 2, 3]", 'Column 1': '[33, 25, 56]', 'Column 2':  
{ 'id': "[1, 2, 3]", 'Column 1': '[33, 25, 56]', 'Column 2':
```

['id': "[1, 2, 3]", 'Column 1': '[33, 25, 56]', 'Column 2':

Final

The program has been executed and the output was verified.