

- recall your choice of P, q , and e : $P = *$ $q = *$ $e = *$

use missy's list

(all of them have been checked and are valid)

let's find the modulus, N :

recall, $N = P * q$

N :

correct response

wrong response

Correct!

in this step you must multiply P and q

- now it's time for encryption:

recall, your public key = (N, e)

with your numbers its: (N, e)

you have picked the message *message* to encrypt.

to compute the ciphertext, we will use the following

formula: $C = m^e \bmod N$

$C =$

Correct!

first compute m^e

C will be the remainder of the division m^e / N

- Now that encryption is done. Let's see how Bob would decrypt the message:

to find secret exponent d , we must first make sure

ϕ is correct. recall $\phi = (p-1)(q-1)$

ϕ :

correct!

ϕ is the result of
multiplying $(p-1)$ & $(q-1)$
make sure your calculations
are correct!

• now that we know ϕ , let's find the secret exponent d
recall $1 < d < \phi$ & $ed = 1 \pmod{\phi}$

d :

correct!

we are looking for a d such
that ϕ divides $ed-1$.

• last step! let's decrypt!

to decrypt the ciphertext into plaintext, we use the
following formula: $m' \equiv c^d \pmod{N}$

m' :

correct!
you've learned the
RSA cryptosystem!

First calculate c^d .
then find the remainder
of the division: $\frac{c^d}{N}$