2019 Age, Income, Kids, Marry EV and EC of One Check

This is the example vignette for function: snw_evuvw20_jaeemk from the PrjOptiSNW Package. 2019
integrated over VU and VW

Test SNW EVUVW19 JMKY Defaults Dense

Set Parameters

Call the function with defaults.

```
clear all;
st_solu_type = 'bisec_vec';
% Solve the VFI Problem and get Value Function
% mp_params = snw_mp_param('default_moredense_a100z266_e0m0');
% mp_params = snw_mp_param('default_tiny');
% mp_params = snw_mp_param('default_dense');
mp_params = snw_mp_param('default_docdense');
mp_controls = snw_mp_control('default_test');
% set Unemployment Related Variables
xi=0.5; % Proportional reduction in income due to unemployment (xi=0 refers to 0 labor income;
b=0; % Unemployment insurance replacement rate (b=0 refers to no UI benefits; b=1 refers to 100
TR=100/58056; % Value of a welfare check (can receive multiple checks). TO DO: Update with alte
mp_params('xi') = xi;
mp_params('b') = b;
mp_params('TR') = TR;
% Check Numbers
% n_incgrid=201; % Number of income groups
% n_incgrid_aux=round(0.75*n_incgrid);
% inc_grid1=linspace(0,4,n_incgrid_aux)'; % 4 refers to 4*58056=232224 dollars in 2012USD
% inc grid=[inc grid1;linspace(4+((7-4)/(n incgrid-n incgrid aux)),7,n incgrid-n incgrid aux)'
n_incgrid=201; % Number of income groups
inc_grid=linspace(0,7,n_incgrid)';
mp_params('n_incgrid') = n_incgrid;
mp_params('inc_grid') = inc_grid;
% Solve for Unemployment Values
mp_controls('bl_print_vfi') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_ds') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_ds_verbose') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_precompute') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_precompute_verbose') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_a4chk') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_a4chk_verbose') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_evuvw20_jaeemk') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_evuvw20_jaeemk_verbose') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_evuvw19_jaeemk') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_evuvw19_jaeemk_verbose') = false;
mp_controls('bl_print_evuvw19_jmky') = false;
```

Solve VFI and Distributon

```
% Solve the Model to get V working and unemployed
[V ss,ap ss,cons ss,mp valpol more ss] = snw vfi main bisec vec(mp params, mp controls);
Completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; time=116.3024
inc_VFI = mp_valpol_more_ss('inc_VFI');
spouse_inc_VFI = mp_valpol_more_ss('spouse_inc_VFI');
total inc VFI = inc VFI + spouse inc VFI;
% Solve unemployment
[V_unemp,~,cons_unemp,~] = snw_vfi_main_bisec_vec(mp_params, mp_controls, V_ss);
Completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; times the completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; times the completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; times the completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; times the completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; times the completed SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp Shock; SNW MP PARAM=default test; times the complete SNW VFI MAIN BISEC VEC 1 Period Unemp BISEC VEC 1 PER
[Phi true] = snw_ds_main(mp_params, mp_controls, ap_ss, cons_ss, mp_valpol_more_ss);
Completed SNW_DS_MAIN; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test; time=192.6858
% Get Matrixes
cl_st_precompute_list = {'a', ...
              'inc', 'inc_unemp', 'spouse_inc', 'spouse_inc_unemp', 'ref_earn_wageind_grid', ...
            'ap_idx_lower_ss', 'ap_idx_higher_ss', 'ap_idx_lower_weight_ss', ...
             'inc_tot_ygroup_grid'};
mp_controls('bl_print_precompute_verbose') = false;
```

Pre-Compute Matrixes and YMKY Mass

```
% Pre-compute
[mp_precompute_res] = snw_hh_precompute(mp_params, mp_controls, cl_st_precompute_list, ap_ss, F
Wage quintile cutoffs=0.48006
                              0.84085
                                          1.2804
                                                     2.2175
Completed SNW_HH_PRECOMPUTE; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test; time cost=123.8837
inc tot ygroup grid = mp precompute res('inc tot ygroup grid');
% YMKY Mass
[Phi true jmky] = snw_evuvw19 jmky_mass(mp_params, mp_controls, Phi true, inc_tot_ygroup_grid);
SNW EVUVW19 JMKY MASS Start
Completed SNW EVUVW19 JMKY MASS; SNW MP PARAM=default moredense; SNW MP CONTROL=default test; time=2.6607
CONTAINER NAME: mp outcomes ND Array (Matrix etc)
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx
                                                                                             std
                  i
                       idx
                             ndim
                                      numel
                                                          colN
                                                                     sum
                                                 rowN
                                                                                mean
   Phi_true
                        1
                              6
                                     1.128e+07
                                                  83
                                                        1.359e+05
                                                                    45.793
                                                                             4.0598e-06
                                                                                          5.7557e-05
                  1
                                                                    45.787
   Phi_true_jmky
                  2
                        2
                                     1.6482e+05
                                                  82
                                                             2010
                                                                              0.0002778
                                                                                           0.0013979
```

Solve for 2019 Evuvw With 0 and 2 Checks

Zero checks:

```
% Solve ev 19 JAEEMK welf_checks = 0;
```

```
[ev19_jaeemk_check0, ec19_jaeemk_check0, ev20_jaeemk_check0, ec20_jaeemk_check0] = ...
snw_evuvw19_jaeemk(...
welf_checks, st_solu_type, mp_params, mp_controls, ...
V_ss, cons_ss, V_unemp, cons_unemp, mp_precompute_res);
```

Completed SNW_A4CHK_UNEMP_BISEC_VEC; welf_checks=0; TR=0.0017225; xi=0.5; b=0; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTCOMPLETED SNW_A4CHK_WRK_BISEC_VEC; welf_checks=0; TR=0.0017225; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_toopleted SNW_EVUVW20_JAEEMK; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test; timeEUEC=2.0952 Completed SNW_EVUVW19_JAEEMK; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test; time=77.3603

```
% Solve ev 19 JMKY
[ev19_jmky_check0, ec19_jmky_check0] = snw_evuvw19_jmky(...
mp_params, mp_controls, ...
ev19_jaeemk_check0, ec19_jaeemk_check0, ...
Phi_true, Phi_true_jmky, inc_tot_ygroup_grid);
```

 $\label{lem:completed_SNW_EVUVW19_JMKY;SNW_MP_PARAM=default_more dense; SNW_MP_CONTROL = default_test; time = 5.0081$

CONTAINER NAME: mp_outcomes ND Array (Matrix etc)

	i	idx	ndim	numel	rowN	colN	sum	mean	std
	-								
Phi_true	1	1	6	1.128e+07	83	1.359e+05	45.793	4.0598e-06	5.7557e-05
Phi_true_jmky	2	2	4	1.6482e+05	82	2010	45.787	0.0002778	0.0013979
ec19_jaeemk	3	3	6	1.1144e+07	82	1.359e+05	4.7069e+07	4.2238	5.1273
ec19_jmky	4	4	4	1.6482e+05	82	2010	3.2335e+05	1.9618	2.2352
ev19_jaeemk	5	5	6	1.1144e+07	82	1.359e+05	-2.1277e+07	-1.9093	20.063
ev19_jmky	6	6	4	1.6482e+05	82	2010	-16603	-0.10073	14.739

Two checks:

```
% Solve ev 19 JAEEMK
welf_checks = 1;
[ev19_jaeemk_check2, ec19_jaeemk_check2, ev20_jaeemk_check2, ec20_jaeemk_check2] = ...
    snw_evuvw19_jaeemk(...
    welf_checks, st_solu_type, mp_params, mp_controls, ...
    V_ss, cons_ss, V_unemp, cons_unemp, mp_precompute_res);
```

Completed SNW_A4CHK_UNEMP_BISEC_VEC; welf_checks=1; TR=0.00017225; xi=0.5; b=0; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTCOMPLETED SNW_A4CHK_WRK_BISEC_VEC; welf_checks=1; TR=0.0017225; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_tompleted SNW_EVUVW20_JAEEMK; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test; timeEUEC=1.9646 Completed SNW_EVUVW19_JAEEMK; SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense; SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test; time=85.8135

```
% Solve ev 19 JMKY
[ev19_jmky_check2, ec19_jmky_check2] = snw_evuvw19_jmky(...
    mp_params, mp_controls, ...
    ev19_jaeemk_check2, ec19_jaeemk_check2, ...
    Phi_true, Phi_true_jmky, inc_tot_ygroup_grid);
```

Completed SNW_EVUVW19_JMKY;SNW_MP_PARAM=default_moredense;SNW_MP_CONTROL=default_test;time=4.5581

xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx

CONTAINER NAME: mp_outcomes ND Array (Matrix etc)

	i	idx	ndim	numel	rowN	colN	sum	mean	std
	_								
Phi_true	1	1	6	1.128e+07	83	1.359e+05	45.793	4.0598e-06	5.7557e-05

```
Phi_true_jmky
             2 2
                        4
                             1.6482e+05
                                          82
                                                    2010
                                                              45.787
                                                                       0.0002778
                                                                                   0.0013979
             3 3
                      6
                                          82
ec19_jaeemk
                              1.1144e+07
                                               1.359e+05
                                                          4.7072e+07
                                                                         4.2241
                                                                                     5.1274
                                                                                     2.2352
             4 4
                                          82
                       4
                              1.6482e+05
                                                          3.2336e+05
                                                                         1.9619
ec19_jmky
                                                    2010
             5 5
                        6
                                          82
                                                                                     20.051
ev19_jaeemk
                              1.1144e+07
                                               1.359e+05
                                                          -2.1225e+07
                                                                         -1.9047
ev19_jmky
                        4
                              1.6482e+05
                                          82
                                                    2010
                                                              -16281
                                                                       -0.098779
                                                                                     14.729
```

Differences between Checks in Expected Value and Expected Consumption

```
mn_V_U_gain_check = ev19_jmky_check2 - ev19_jmky_check0;
mn_MPC_U_gain_share_check = (ec19_jmky_check2 - ec19_jmky_check0)./(welf_checks*mp_params('TR')
```

Dense Param Results Define Frames

Define the matrix dimensions names and dimension vector values. Policy and Value Functions share the same ND dimensional structure.

```
% Grids:
age_grid = 18:99;
marry_grid = [0,1];
kids_grid = (1:1:mp_params('n_kidsgrid'))';
inc_grid = mp_params('inc_grid');
cl_mp_datasetdesc = {};
cl_mp_datasetdesc{1} = containers.Map({'name', 'labval'}, {'age', age_grid});
cl_mp_datasetdesc{2} = containers.Map({'name', 'labval'}, {'marry', marry_grid});
cl_mp_datasetdesc{3} = containers.Map({'name', 'labval'}, {'kids', kids_grid});
cl_mp_datasetdesc{4} = containers.Map({'name', 'labval'}, {'ylower', inc_grid});
```

Analyze Marginal Value and MPC over Y(a,eta), Conditional On Kids, Marry, Age, Education

Income is generated by savings and shocks, what are the income levels generated by all the shock and savings points conditional on kids, marital status, age and educational levels. Plot on the Y axis MPC, and plot on the X axis income levels, use colors to first distinguish between different a levels, then use colors to distinguish between different eta levels.

Set Up date, Select Age 37, unmarried, no kids, lower education:

```
% NaN(n_jgrid,n_agrid,n_etagrid,n_educgrid,n_marriedgrid,n_kidsgrid);
% 38 year old, unmarried, no kids, lower educated
% Only Household Head Shock Matters so select up to 'n_eta_H_grid'
mn_V_W_gain_check_use = ev19_jmky_check2 - ev19_jmky_check0;
mn_C_W_gain_check_use = ec19_jmky_check2 - ec19_jmky_check0;
```

Select Age, Education, Marital, Kids Count:s

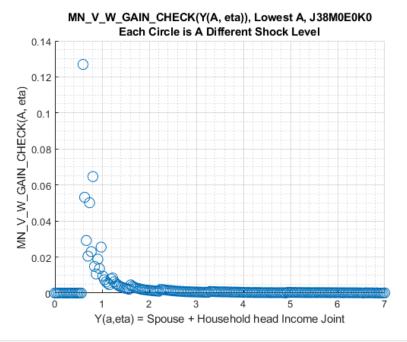
```
% Selections
it_age = 21; % +18
it_marital = 1; % 1 = unmarried
it_kids = 1; % 1 = kids is zero
% Select: NaN(n_jgrid-1,n_marriedgrid,n_kidsgrid,n_incgrid);
mn_C_W_gain_check_jemk = mn_C_W_gain_check_use(it_age, it_marital, it_kids, :);
mn_V_W_gain_check_jemk = mn_V_W_gain_check_use(it_age, it_marital, it_kids, :);
```

```
% Reshape, so shock is the first dim, a is the second
ar_C_W_gain_check_jemk = mn_C_W_gain_check_jemk(:);
ar_V_W_gain_check_jemk = mn_V_W_gain_check_jemk(:);
```

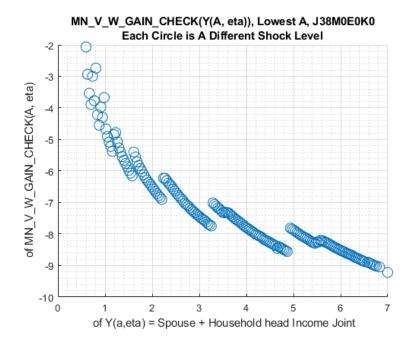
Marginal Value Gains, Color as Shock, Conditional on Age, Marital, Kids, and Education

How do shocks and a impact marginal value. First plot one asset level, variation comes only from increasingly higher shocks:

```
figure();
scatter(inc_grid, ar_V_W_gain_check_jemk, 100);
title({'MN\_V\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(Y(A, eta)), Lowest A, J38M0E0K0', ...
    'Each Circle is A Different Shock Level'});
xlabel('Y(a,eta) = Spouse + Household head Income Joint');
ylabel('MN\_V\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(A, eta)');
grid on;
grid minor;
```

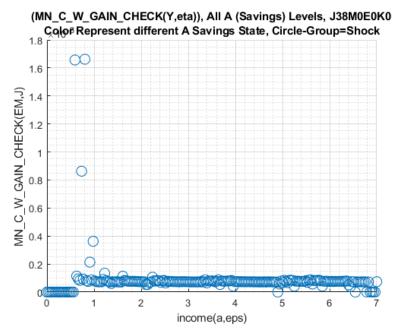


```
figure();
it_shock = 1;
scatter((inc_grid), log(ar_V_W_gain_check_jemk), 100);
title({'MN\_V\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(Y(A, eta)), Lowest A, J38M0E0K0', ...
    'Each Circle is A Different Shock Level'});
xlabel(' of Y(a,eta) = Spouse + Household head Income Joint');
ylabel(' of MN\_V\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(A, eta)');
grid on;
grid minor;
```



Marginal Consumption Gains, Color as Shock, Conditional on Age, Marital, Kids, and Education Plot all asset levels:

```
figure();
scatter(inc_grid, ar_C_W_gain_check_jemk, 100);
title({'(MN\_C\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(Y,eta)), All A (Savings) Levels, J38M0E0K0', ...
    'Color Represent different A Savings State, Circle-Group=Shock'});
xlabel('income(a,eps)');
ylabel('MN\_C\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(EM,J)');
grid on;
grid minor;
```



```
figure();
scatter((inc_grid), log(ar_C_W_gain_check_jemk), 100);
title({'(MN\_C\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(Y,eta)), All A (Savings) Levels, J38M0E0K0', ...
    'Color Represent different A Savings State, Circle-Group=Shock'});
xlabel('log of income(a,eps)');
ylabel('log of (MN\_V\_W\_GAIN\_CHECK(EM,J))');
grid on;
grid minor;
```

