

Exercise 1. Let $\{a_n\}$ be a real sequence. Prove that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = 0 \iff \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} |a_n| = 0$$

Exercise 2. Prove by $\epsilon - N$ definition that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n+1} = 1$$

Exercise 3. From the Boundedness Property, we know that convergence implies boundedness for a sequence. If $\{a_n\}$ is bounded, can we say it is convergent?

Exercise 4. Please review the property of Sign-preserving. Then try to answer

(1) If $a_n > 0$ and $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$, can we say $a > 0$?

(2) If $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$ and $a \geq 0$. What can we say about $\{a_n\}$?

Exercise 5. Please review the Arithmetic Property. Then try to answer

(1) Let $\{a_n\}$ be convergent and $\{b_n\}$ be divergent. Prove that $\{a_n + b_n\}$ is divergent.

(2) If both $\{a_n\}$ and $\{b_n\}$ are divergent, what can we say about $\{a_n + b_n\}$?

Exercise 6. (1) Prove that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + 2n - 1}{2n^2 - 4n - 6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

(2) Prove by $\epsilon - N$ definition that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 + 2n - 1}{2n^2 - 4n - 6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

Exercise 7. Evaluate

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{1}{n + \sqrt{1}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{n + \sqrt{n}} \right)$$

Exercise 8. Let $a > 0$ be a positive real number. Prove that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a^{\frac{1}{n}} = 1$$

Exercise 9. Let $\{a_n\}$ be a sequence satisfying

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = a$$

Prove that

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_1 + \cdots + a_n}{n} = a$$