

Final Review

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1. Stuff on Exam

- UML -> Done
- Templates classes/structs/functions -> Done
- Ethics -> Done: Use website on the lab
- OOP Concepts -> Done
- stacks and queues -> Done
- unit tests -> Done
- Sorting -> Need to study
- Linked Lists -> Need to study

2. UML

- In UML '-' means private, '+' means public, '#' means protected
- The first top box is the class name
- The next boxes are either public, private, or protected
- To show a class is derived from another you put an arrow from the child class to the parent class
- The derived class only shows additional members

3. OOP Concepts

- 1. Encapsulation, not giving things to you shouldn't have access to
- 2. Abstraction, You don't interact with all the interworkings of the class or object
- 3. Polymorphism, using virtual you can redefine functions in the child classes
- You can make the virtual function pure virtual, which means the function must be defined in the child class

4. Stacks and Queues

- A stack is like a pile of paper V's a queue is like shopping line
- A queue is F.I.F.O
- A stack is L.I.L.O
- To access the elements you have to get the next element then pop() it off to get to the next one
- stack <Type> "Name";
- queue <Type> "Name";

5. Linked list

- Walk = setting current node to it's next node

6. Templates

- `template<typename "name">`, is how you declare a custom type
- You can declare it above classes and functions, to have a custom type
- for a class you can do: `"Class Name"<type> "variable name"(values)`
- You can also have two types like so: `template<typename T1, typename T2>`

7. Final notes

- 4 programming questions(answer 3, get rid of worst one), essay style (ethics, UML)
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